VALOR ACADEMY
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Petition Respectfully Submitted to the
Los Angeles Unified School District
August 21th, 2015

For charter term of July 1, 2016 – June 30, 2021
# Valor Academy Elementary School

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Assurances and Affirmations

[Valor Academy Elementary Charter] (also referred to herein as “[VAES]” and “Charter School”) shall:

- Be nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations. (California Education Code (hereinafter “Ed. Code”) § 47605(d)(1).)
• Not charge tuition. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(1).)

• Not discriminate against any pupil on the basis of disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, race or ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, or any other characteristic that is contained in the definition of hate crimes set forth in section 422.55 of the Penal Code. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(1).)

• Except as provided in Ed. Code section 47605(d)(2), admission to a charter school shall not be determined according to the place of residence of the pupil, or of his or her parent or legal guardian, within this state, except that an existing public school converting partially or entirely to a charter school under this part shall adopt and maintain a policy giving admission preference to pupils who reside within the former attendance area of that school. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(1).)

• Admit all pupils who wish to attend Charter School. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(2)(A).)

• Except for existing students of Charter School, determine attendance by a public random drawing if the number of pupils who wish to attend Charter School exceeds Charter School’s capacity. Preference shall be extended to pupils currently attending Charter School and pupils who reside in the Los Angeles Unified School District (also referred to herein as “LAUSD” and “District”). (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(2)(B).)

• If a pupil is expelled or leaves Charter School without graduating or completing the school year for any reason, Charter School shall notify the superintendent of the school district of the pupil’s last known address within 30 days, and shall, upon request, provide that school district with a copy of the cumulative record of the pupil, including a transcript of grades or report card, and health information. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(3).)

• Meet all statewide standards and conduct the pupil assessments required pursuant to Education Code sections 60605 and 60851 and any other statewide standards authorized in statute or pupil assessments applicable to pupils in non-charter public schools. (Ed. Code § 47605(c)(1).)

• Consult, on a regular basis, with Charter School’s parents, legal guardians, and teachers regarding the school’s educational programs. (Ed. Code § 47605(c)(2).)

NOTE: This Charter contains specific “District Required Language” (DRL), including the Assurances and Affirmations above. The DRL should be highlighted in gray within each Charter element or section. The final section of the Charter provides a consolidated addendum of the DRL. This intentional redundancy facilitates efficient charter petition review while ensuring ready access to the DRL for any given section of the Charter. To the extent that any inconsistency may exist between any provision contained within the body of the Charter and the DRL contained in the addendum, the provisions of the DRL addendum shall control.
Element 1: The Educational Program

“A description of the educational program of the school, designed, among other things, to identify those whom the school is attempting to educate, what it means to be an “educated person” in the 21st century, and how learning best occurs. The goals identified in that program shall include the objective of enabling pupils to become self-motivated, competent, and lifelong learners.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(A)(i).)

“A description, for the charter school, of annual goals, for all pupils and for each subgroup of pupils identified pursuant to Section 52052, to be achieved in the state priorities, as described in subdivision (d) of Section 52060, that apply for the grade levels served, or the nature of the program operated, by the charter school, and specific annual actions to achieve those goals. A charter petition may identify additional school priorities, the goals for the school priorities, and the specific annual actions to achieve those goals.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(A)(ii).)

“If the proposed school will serve high school pupils, a description of the manner in which the charter school will inform parents about the transferability of courses to other public high schools and the eligibility of courses to meet college entrance requirements. Courses offered by the charter school that are accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges may be considered transferable and courses approved by the University of California or the California State University as creditable under the “A” to “G” admissions criteria may be considered to meet college entrance requirements.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(A)(iii).)

LOCAL CONTROL FUNDING FORMULA (LCFF) AND LOCAL CONTROL AND ACCOUNTABILITY PLAN (LCAP)

Charter School acknowledges and agrees that it must comply with all applicable laws and regulations related to AB 97 (Local Control Funding Formula), as they may be amended from time to time, which include the requirement that Charter School shall annually submit a Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP)/annual update to the Los Angeles County Superintendent of Schools and the Charter Schools Division (CSD) on or before July 1. In accordance with Education Code sections 47604.33 and 47606.5, Charter School shall annually update its goals and annual actions to achieve those goals identified in the charter pursuant to Education Code section 47605(b)(5)(A)(ii), using the Local Control and Accountability Plan template adopted by the State Board of Education, as it may be changed from time to time. Charter School shall comply with all requirements of Education Code section 47606.5, including but not limited to the requirement that Charter School “shall consult with teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, parents, and pupils in developing the annual update.” (Ed. Code § 47606.5(e).)

ACADEMIC CALENDAR AND SCHEDULES

Charter School shall offer, at a minimum, the number of minutes of instruction set forth in Education Code section 47612.5, and the number of school days required by California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 11960.

TRANSITIONAL KINDERGARTEN

Charter School shall comply with all applicable requirements regarding transitional kindergarten.

WASC ACCREDITATION

If Charter School serves students in grades 9-12, Charter School shall obtain Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC) accreditation before Charter School graduates its first class of students.

ENGLISH LEARNERS

Charter School is required to timely identify potential English Learners (ELs) and provide them with an effective English language acquisition program that affords meaningful access to Charter School’s academic core curriculum. Instructional plans for English
Learners must be (1) based on sound educational theory; (2) adequately supported with trained teachers and appropriate materials and resources; and (3) periodically evaluated to make sure the program is successful and modified when the program is not successful. On an annual basis (on or about October 1), Charter School shall submit a certification to the LAUSD Charter Schools Division (CSD) that certifies that Charter School will either adopt and implement LAUSD’s English Learner Master Plan or implement Charter School’s own English Learner Master Plan. If Charter School chooses to implement its own EL plan, the plan shall include, but is not limited to, the following:

- How English Learners’ needs will be identified
- What services will be offered
- How, where, and by whom the services will be provided
- How Charter School will evaluate its EL program each year, and how the results of this evaluation will be used to improve the program, including the provision of EL services

Each year, Charter School shall provide to the CSD a report on its annual EL program assessment. Upon request, Charter School shall provide a copy of its current EL Master Plan to the CSD.

Charter School shall administer the CELDT/ELPAC annually in accordance with federal and state requirements.

Charter School shall reclassify English Learners in accordance with federal and state requirements.

Charter School shall ensure that it will provide parent outreach services and meaningfully inform parents with limited English proficiency of important information regarding Charter School matters to the same extent as other parents.

**STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

**Federal Law Compliance**

Charter School shall adhere to all provisions of federal law related to students with disabilities including, but not limited to, section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, and the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004.

**Special Education Program**

Charter schools must ensure that no student otherwise eligible to enroll in their charter school will be denied enrollment due to a disability or to the charter school’s inability to provide necessary services. Policies and procedures are in place to ensure the recruitment, enrollment and retention of students with disabilities at charter schools. Prior to LAUSD Board of Education approval, Charter School will execute a Memorandum of Understanding (“MOU”) by and between LAUSD and Charter School regarding the provision and funding of special education services consistent with the requirements of the LAUSD Special Education Local Plan Area (“SELPA”) Local Plan for Special Education.

**SELPA Reorganization**

The Los Angeles Unified School District is approved to operate as a single-District SELPA under the provisions of Education Code section 56195.1(a) and intends to continue operating as a single-District SELPA as in the current structure but has created two school sections (District-operated Programs and Charter-operated Programs) under the administration of one single Administrative Unit pursuant to a reorganization plan approved by the Board of
Education on January 4, 2011 (149/10-11). Full implementation of the reorganized LAUSD SELPA commenced in the 2013-2014 school year requiring all District-authorized charter schools to elect one of the three options available under the LAUSD SELPA. Prior to an Option election, all District-authorized charter schools were required to participate as a school of the District under the District-Operated Programs Unit. Prior to the beginning of the 2013-2014 school year, all District-authorized charter schools, other than those that had previously executed an Option 3 Memorandum of Understanding (“MOU”), were required to execute a new MOU setting forth the LAUSD SELPA option election for the remainder of the charter petition term. The Charter-operated Program schools do not have LEA status but will function in a similar role in that each charter school will be responsible for all special education issues including services, placement, due process, related services, special education classes, and special education supports. Charter schools may apply for membership in the Charter-operated Program section of the SELPA. These schools will receive support from a Special Education Director for the Charter-operated Programs.

**Modified Consent Decree Requirements**

All charter schools approved by the LAUSD Board of Education are bound by and must adhere to the terms, conditions and requirements of the Chanda Smith Modified Consent Decree (“MCD”) and other court orders imposed upon the District pertaining to special education. The MCD is a consent decree entered in a federal court class action lawsuit initially brought on behalf of students with disabilities in LAUSD. It is an agreement of the parties approved by the federal court and monitored by a court-appointed independent monitor. The MCD includes nineteen statistically measureable outcomes and facilities obligations that the District has to achieve to disengage from the MCD and federal court oversight. All charter schools are required to use the District’s Special Education Policies and Procedures Manual and Welligent, the District-wide web-based software system used for online Individualized Education Programs (“IEPs”) and tracking of related services provided to students during the course of their education.

As part of fulfilling the District’s obligations under the MCD, student level data requests from District-operated and Charter-operated schools are made on a regular basis. The requested data must be submitted in the Office of the Independent Monitor’s (“OIM”) required format in accordance with the OIM’s required timelines and as follows:

- **End of Year Suspension**
  - District ID, CSIS ID, last name, first name, date of birth, gender, grade, date of suspension, number of days suspended, and reason for suspension.

- **Statewide Assessment Data (Including Charter Schools)**
  - The usual file including District ID.

- **Norm day**
  - District ID, CSIS ID, last name, first name, date of birth, gender, grade, location code, school name and local district for all students enrolled on norm day.

- **CBEDS (Including Charter Schools)**

- **All Students enrolled as of December 1 of each school year**
  - District ID, CSIS ID, last name, first name, date of birth, gender, grade, location code, school name and local district for all students enrolled on norm day.

- **Dropdown (Including Charter Schools)**
District ID, CSIS ID, last name, first name, middle name, date of birth, grade, last location, school name and local district

- Monthly SESAC and Suspension data (Including Charter Schools)
- Graduation roster from all LAUSD schools (Including Charter Schools) with 12th grade SWD

The MCD requires charter schools to implement the District’s integrated student information system which is referred to as My Integrated Student Information System (MiSiS). MiSiS is a suite of applications which is designed to capture all District student data. All charter schools are required to utilize MiSiS in compliance with the requirements of the MCD and applicable timelines and upon the release of Milestone 8 which includes the final set of functionalities required to comply with the MCD. Upon charter school full utilization of MiSiS, the list of required data above will automatically be captured within MiSiS.
A. GENERAL INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
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<th>GENERAL INFORMATION</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• The contact person for Charter School is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The contact address for Charter School is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The contact phone number for Charter School is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The proposed address or target community of Charter School is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• This location is in LAUSD Board District:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• This location is in LAUSD Local District</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The grade configuration of Charter School is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The number of students in the first year will be:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The grade level(s) of the students in the first year will be:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The scheduled opening date of Charter School is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The enrollment capacity is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Enrollment capacity is defined as all students who are enrolled in Charter School regardless of student residency).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The type of instructional calendar (e.g. traditional/year-round, single track/multi-track, extended day/year) will be:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The bell schedule for Charter School will be:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The term of this charter shall be from:</td>
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B. COMMUNITY NEED FOR PROPOSED CHARTER SCHOOL

1. TARGET STUDENT POPULATION

Community: Panorama City, Arleta, Pacoima
The communities of Panorama City, Arleta and Pacoima lie within the San Fernando Valley region of Los Angeles, CA. The target location sits on the line of two zip codes – 91331 and 91402. The location situates it within the boundaries of LAUSD’s Educational Service Center North. A mixed neighborhood with pockets of deep poverty, the neighborhood is beset by several social, economic, and educational challenges. These
challenges include low rates of high school graduation, high rates of violent crime, and teen pregnancy.¹

The racial/ethnic make-up of the communities are largely Hispanic, as seen in the below pie charts:

¹http://maps.latimes.com/neighborhoods/neighborhood/panorama-city/crime/
Table 1.1: Demographics for Target Zip Codes

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<td><strong>POPULATION OVERVIEW</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>97,450</td>
<td>66,240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (residents per sq. mile)</td>
<td>11,008</td>
<td>17,773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income Per Capita ($)</td>
<td>13,953</td>
<td>14,325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zip Code Median Age (Both Genders %)</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>29.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married Couples (%)</td>
<td>70.14</td>
<td>57.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Couples (%)</td>
<td>29.86</td>
<td>32.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>POPULATION BY RACE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Population (%)</td>
<td>37.29</td>
<td>35.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American Population (%)</td>
<td>5.55</td>
<td>4.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian and Alaska Native Population (%)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Population (%)</td>
<td>4.25</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander Population (%)</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Race (%)</td>
<td>47.22</td>
<td>41.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed Population (%)</td>
<td>4.51</td>
<td>4.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LANGUAGES SPOKEN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speak English (%)</td>
<td>21.19</td>
<td>21.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speak Spanish (%)</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>60.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speak Other European Languages (%)</td>
<td>1.75</td>
<td>5.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speak Asian Languages (%)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>12.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speak Other Languages (%)</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDUCATION</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education attainment - less then 9th grade (%)</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education attainment - 9th to 12 grade (no diploma) (%)</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education attainment - high school grad (%)</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education attainment - some college (%)</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education attainment - associate degree (%)</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education attainment - bachelor's degree (%)</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education attainment - professional degree (%)</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY INCOME</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with income $30,000 or less (%)</td>
<td>36.83</td>
<td>44.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with income between $30,000 and $50,000 (%)</td>
<td>26.16</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with income between $50,000 and $100,000 (%)</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>23.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with income between $100,000 and $200,000 (%)</td>
<td>7.53</td>
<td>5.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with income more than $200,000 (%)</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>0.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>REAL ESTATE</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Home Value ($)</td>
<td>145,800</td>
<td>150,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Gross Rent ($)</td>
<td>659</td>
<td>613</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: http://www.mapzipscode.com/california/pacoima/91331

As can be seen from the data in the above table displaying demographic information for the target zip codes, the neighborhood served by VAES will be largely low income. Over 67% of the household incomes are less than $50,000 per year. Studies continually indicate that students living in households at or below the poverty line are at a greater risk of academic failure than their peers who live in households above the poverty line. When it comes to education levels, only 10.1% of adults in the neighborhood have earned a bachelor’s degree. Over 55% of the adult population has not completed high school.

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2. **How VAES Will Meet Community Need**

In response to the need for a small community based school, Valor Academy Elementary School will provide a small, safe, and supportive educational program which will set the foundation for success in college and life beyond.

In response to the low graduation rates in our community, we will ensure that our students have access to an achievement-oriented learning environment, beginning in kindergarten (and transitional kindergarten). We would like to ensure all students make a smooth transition to the demands of college preparatory middle and high schools with the ultimate goal of college graduation.

In response to the limited familiarity with college application, acceptance and matriculation in our local community, our school will maintain a college preparatory focus in the primary grades, so students are able to develop the foundational skills necessary for entrance into high-performing middle and secondary schools. We will also support the foundational skill building of our students with outreach and education to families so that the support of students extends to the home environment.

In regards to the various challenges in the community including high rates of violence, gang involvement and high rates of teen pregnancy, our school will work to develop the character skills in students that will serve them through the many life challenges they may face in their lives, on their path to accessing higher education.
3. Surrounding Schools

VAES will largely reflect the demographics served by the surrounding LAUSD elementary schools. These schools average 90.1% Free and Reduced Lunch, 11.1% Special Education, and 52.0% English Language learners. As a smaller school program than these neighboring schools (averaging an enrollment of 700 students), VAES anticipates providing greater academic supports for its students and achieving a much higher academic performance standard for its students and families. Valor Academy Elementary school is needed in this community for three reasons:

1) To create a small school community with a focus on college prep and character education, addressing the challenges in the local community
2) To create a successful and contiguous TK-12 programmatic option for students and families in this community (VAES, VMS, and VAHS)
3) To work with the LAUSD schools in our local community to raise our collective educational excellence

C. Student Population to Be Served
1. **TARGET STUDENT POPULATION**

As indicated, VAES plans to serve students in Kindergarten (transitional kindergarten) (TK-4). Based on surrounding schools data, we expect that a significant portion of our students (90%) will qualify for free or reduced price meals, 30-40% will be English Learners, and 10-12% will be special education students.

2. **ENROLLMENT PLAN**

VAES plans to open in August 2016 with the TK and K grades. In August 2017 we plan to add 1st grade, followed by 2nd grade the following year until the school reaches full enrollment serving approximately 469 students in TK-4th grades. While we cannot with 100% accuracy predict enrollment for each year, for purposes of planning our budgets and operations conservatively, the following are our enrollment projections for the term of this charter, with class sizes of 25-32 students per class:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>School Year</th>
<th>Grades Served</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016 – 2017</td>
<td>TK, K</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017 – 2018</td>
<td>TK, K-1</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018 – 2019</td>
<td>TK, K-2</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019 – 2020</td>
<td>TK, K-3</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020 – 2021</td>
<td>TK, K-4</td>
<td>468</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. **GOALS AND PHILOSOPHY**

1. **MISSION AND VISION**

**Mission**

The mission of Valor Academy Elementary School (VAES) is to prepare TK-4th grade students for higher education in a small, safe, and supportive educational program. To achieve this goal, we provide a rigorous academic program, tools for good decision-making and a culture of accountability, creativity and compassion.

**Vision**

VAES will create a small, safe, structured environment that pushes each student to act with integrity and strive for academic excellence. We will do whatever it takes to ensure that we fulfill our mission for each and every child. Our transitional kindergarten through fourth grade program will prepare students to make a smooth transition from elementary school to the demands of college preparatory high schools on their way to college. We envision a school with a grade span, curriculum, and educational program that will allow students, despite any obstacles, to learn to read, write, and compute on or above grade level, to develop the academic and character skills that will serve them through the many life challenges they may face in accessing higher education. We envision a school in which education enriches the lives of students and their families and where we work
closely with families to do the hard work necessary to achieve excellence and college graduation.

For the vision of VAES to become a reality, every decision regarding the educational program and philosophy centers on how to best drive student achievement by creating a small, safe and structured community enabling students the opportunity and support to reach the high expectations we hold for them.

2. **An Educated Person in the 21st Century**

VAES strives to ensure students who matriculate from fourth grade are prepared for the challenges of college preparatory middle and high schools, to provide students access to college and choice in life-sustaining employment. In the 21st century, changes in our global society call for a new definition of “an educated person.” Access to information is central as we become more interdependent and able to communicate more freely. This interdependency requires an understanding of the global diaspora with a respectful approach to communication and interaction. This interaction requires strong literacy and mathematical ability, significant problem-solving skills and a higher level of education than ever before – aligned to living and working in a globalized new millennium. 21st century adults must be lifelong learners, have a firm grasp of computer technology, work well in a multicultural society, and be prepared to handle various careers and professions over their lifetimes. The educated person will need to work cooperatively with others from diverse backgrounds, identify and solve problems, and be able to resolve conflicts in a constructive manner. As described in one Los Angeles County report, “The good jobs of the future will increasingly be tied to the global economy and will require both high-tech skills and flexible, ‘soft’ skills – such as communication and teamwork skills – needed to compete in the 21st century economy.”

Most importantly, in a highly competitive and ever-changing work place, an educated person needs to be able to succeed and graduate from college. In order for students to grow to reach their maximum potential, and foster a lifetime love of learning, schools must integrate the needs of the 21st century into their learning environment.

With knowledge and communication as key tools for the new millennium, a strong foundation in literacy is an integral component to ensuring all students are prepared to handle the complexities of the 21st century and to take their place as an educated person within our democracy. Public schools must provide a strong academic literacy program and must hold and support the highest of expectations. Educational programs need to ensure all students succeed in learning at high levels. In *Good to Great*, Jim Collins identifies the main factor for achieving outstanding organizational results as a narrow focus of the company's resources in its field of competence. As a school, we believe that strong literacy development is *the* key competency students must master to be successful.
and thus the major focus of our educational program. Like all schools in the 21st century dedicated to the academic and life success of its students, VAES ensures all students are educated for the demands and opportunities of the new century.

Within this context, VAES believes a truly educated person in the 21st century must possess the following skills and attributes:

1. *High Academic Proficiency*: the academic understanding of concepts that include and exceed the scope of state and national standards in the major subject areas.
2. *Communication skills*: the ability to communicate ideas effectively through reading, writing, and speaking in more than one language.
3. *Research Skills*: the aptitude to access, process, manage, interpret, question, validate, and act upon information.
4. *Technological Proficiency*: the knowledge of the software and hardware required to research and present information in a variety of media.
5. *Interpersonal Skills*: the social skills necessary to cooperate, make group decisions, resolve conflicts, and identify group roles in order to work effectively as a team.
6. *Intrapersonal Skills*: strengths/weaknesses, and identify and execute the steps necessary to achieve growth.
7. *Innovation*: the ingenuity to creatively solve problems, make connections, and construct interdisciplinary combinations (Boyer 1995, Friedman).
8. *Tolerance*: the willingness to understand and respect cultural differences in perspectives, beliefs, values and traditions.
9. *Curiosity*: the capacity to recognize personal inquiries and identify individualized learning goals accordingly.

3. **How Learning Best Occurs**

It is our belief at VAES:

- Learning best occurs when schools are small and have small class sizes. Research has shown that second only to socioeconomic status, school size is the most significant predictor of student success. Research strongly emphasizes the superiority of small schools as places where the learning environment is enhanced.
- Learning best occurs when parents participate in the educational program, and small schools are more likely to encourage parental involvement.
Learning best occurs in a collaborative environment.
Learning best occurs in a climate where there are measurable goals. This "beginning with the end in mind" requires a standards-based system that gives direction to academic programs and is designed to measurement tools looking at the many facets of the learners.
Learning best occurs in a climate of accountability. VAES provides a continuous collection and application of data for students, parents, teachers and administrators.
Learning best occurs with highly specialized teachers and staff. Specialized staff development programs provide proactive instructional leadership.
Learning best occurs in programs that have strong literacy components. Literacy provides a foundation for most academic success.
Learning best occurs in a program that incorporates technology. Technological innovations can enhance communication and hence relationships within the academic environment and provide students with the knowledge and skills to enter the business and social opportunities of the 21st Century.
Learning best occurs when students are immersed in an educational environment that honors their cultural heritage.
Learning best occurs when children are known and understood as individuals.

4. Goals for Enabling Pupils to Become and Remain Self-Motivated, Competent, and Lifelong Learners

At all levels, the VAES program emphasizes an interdisciplinary approach to education. This philosophy is promoted by a commitment to a combination of direct instruction and structured inquiry as the leading vehicles/pedagogical approach for learning. Inquiry is defined as a process initiated by the learner or the teacher who moves the learner from his or her current level of understanding to a new and deeper level of understanding.

At VAES, everyone is a learner. The VAES program is not just about a development of skills and knowledge, but also the development of self-awareness, personal values and attitudes.

Student Goal 1: Students excel and reach their academic potential

- Proficiency in reading and other language arts skills including writing and oral communication as outlined by the Common Core.
- Mastery of age appropriate principles of mathematics and logical reasoning and the ability to apply them to real life situations as defined by California State Standards and Common Core.
- General knowledge of social studies including global knowledge of communities, history, geography and cultures as defined by the Common Core.
- Sufficient knowledge, skills, and strategies of science as defined by the Common Core Standards and Next Generation Science standards that enables students to
hypothesize, evaluate data, and define and solve problems.

**Student Goal 2: Students embrace a spirit of discovery and possess critical thinking skills (intrinsic and lifelong motivation to learn)**

- Students will set personal learning goals and monitor progress towards those goals.
- Students will demonstrate the ability to ask probing and thoughtful questions.
- Students will identify, access, integrate and use available information and resources, including technological sources.
- Students are enthusiastic and engaged in the learning process.

**Student Goal 3: Students demonstrate character development based on a platform of values that evidence global perspective, cultural acceptance and personal responsibility.**

- Students embody VAES’ values of:
  - curiosity
  - optimism
  - gratitude
  - grit
  - self-control
  - social intelligence
  - zest

- Students can articulate the meaning of the following attributes and demonstrate what it means to be a Thinker, an Inquirer, Knowledgeable, a Communicator, Principled, Open-minded, Caring, a Risk-taker, Balanced and Reflective

- Students will collaborate and work effectively with others in a cooperative group

We believe students become and remain self-motivated, competent, lifelong learners as a result of our strong, positive school culture and ongoing emphasis of our school’s shared values.

**Character Development and Values**

The Character Education Partnership (CEP) studied the effectiveness of K-12 character education programs and found that while there is no single formula for character education, the most successful schools shared 11 common characteristics. According to the CEP, effective character development programs:

1. **Promote core ethical values and supportive performance values as the foundation of good character.**

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2. Define “character” comprehensively to include thinking, feeling, and behavior.
3. Use a comprehensive, intentional, and proactive approach to character development.
4. Create a caring school community.
5. Provide students with opportunities for moral action.
6. Include a meaningful and challenging academic curriculum that respects all learners, develops their character, and helps them succeed.
7. Strive to foster students’ self-motivation.
8. Engage the school staff as learning and moral community that shares responsibility for character education and attempt to adhere to the same core values that guide the education of students.
9. Foster shared moral leadership and long-range support of the character education initiative.
10. Engage families and community members as partners in the character-building effort.
11. Assess the culture of the school, the school staff’s functioning as character educators, and the extent to which students manifest good character.

Like the CEP, we believe that character development is based on a school culture that teaches, reinforces, models, and values good choices and where students demonstrate good character. Therefore, we use the CEP’s principles as a guide for how we incorporate character development and build a culture that reinforces the character traits needed for success in high school, college, and life.7

Summer Academy, during the first week of school, is dedicated to teaching and practicing many of the basic behaviors we expect students to exhibit everyday—raising their hands to speak, listening attentively, sitting up straight, looking at the person who is speaking, asking good questions, and participating in class. Though standards based instruction will take place during Summer Academy as well, a higher emphasis than usual is placed on practicing excellent academic behavior during non instructional times, to set the bar for the remainder of the school year.

Character education continues throughout the regular school year as well, not in a single isolated class, but intentionally throughout the school day and week. The skills developed in the summer serve as the foundation for skills and habits developed during the regular school year, including working with a partner or small group, completing homework, working to the highest possible quality, treating others with respect at all time, valuing different opinions, and making appropriate choices.

Teachers in all content areas can support strong character. For example:

7 In addition to the work of the Character Education Partnership, our beliefs about school culture and our design to build a school-wide culture that builds character draw heavily from Teaching with Love and Logic: Taking Control of the Classroom, by Fay and Funk (1995), The Power of Our Words, by Paula Denton (2007), and The Little Book of Restorative Justice: Teaching Responsibility; Creating Caring Climates, by Amstutz and Mullet (2005).
• teachers lead students to analyze the motivation of characters in text and the impact of actions on others
• teachers help students express their ideas effectively and build the habit of using feedback to make changes
• teachers encourage curiosity, problem solving, and the importance of following a process
• teachers promote attention to detail and finding multiple ways to solve problems and check work
• teachers discuss fairness, civil rights, and social justice
• teachers foster creativity and confidence
• teachers encourage teamwork

Throughout the day, we help students develop and maintain character through a focus on our school’s values:
• curiosity
• optimism
• gratitude
• grit
• self-control
• social intelligence
• zest

Students earn individual and class points during each class period by demonstrating positive behaviors that correlate with our eight values. Individual points determine a student’s eligibility for incentive based trips and special activities at the school. Individual points are also communicated with parents each week to keep them informed about their child’s work habits and behavior. Low levels of points may lead to disciplinary consequences, such as a loss of privileges, after-school detention, parent notification, and/or the drafting and implementation of an improvement plan. Class points lead to class rewards, such as outdoor reading time, an extra chapter of read aloud, or lunch with the teacher.

More important than the points system is the school-wide emphasis on genuine character and the building of a culture that encourages every person to be their best. We want our students to be confident in who they are and able to make their best choices, even when nobody is awarding points. This is the kind of character that will set them up for continued success.

School leaders and teachers develop rituals to build and maintain a positive school culture and reinforce strong character, including shout outs during daily homeroom time, monthly point awards, honor roll breakfasts, special VAES shirts, teachers vs. students sporting events, attendance trophies, birthday recognition, bulletin boards

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9 More detail about the school’s discipline plan can be found in Element Ten: Suspensions and Expulsions.
that celebrate success, special grade-level activities, and weekly professional development.

We evaluate our success with character education through analysis of student and class reports, periodic reflections of students and staff, and other informal school culture evaluations throughout the year. Data from these sources are used to inform on-going professional development of the staff with regard to school culture and character development.

5. The Requirements Of Education Code § 47605(B)(5)(A)(II)

VAES will pursue the following school wide and subgroup outcome goals, based on the state priorities detailed in California Education Code § 52060(d). Student performance and achievement of school-wide, subgroup and individual student progress is measured by multiple and varied summative and formative assessments that are aligned to state and federal standards (including the new Common Core) and reflect proficiency measures required by the new California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP)/SMARTER Balanced Assessments, as well as state priorities detailed in California Education Code § 52060(d).

The following chart details the school’s annual goals, for all pupils pursuant to California Education Code § 52052, for each of the eight (8) state priorities identified in California Education Code § 52060(d), including specific annual actions the school will take to achieve each of the identified annual goals.
### TEACHER ASSIGNMENTS AND CREDENTIALING
**State Priority #1: Basic Services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes Method for Measuring: Credential Review</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All students will be instructed by teachers who are fully credentialed and “highly qualified” as per Elementary and Secondary Education Act.</td>
<td>Credential Review will take place during the pre-hire process and once a year prior to school starting to ensure school that all teachers have appropriate assignments in correlation with their credential.</td>
<td>100% of teachers hold a valid credential</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ACCESS TO INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS
**State Priority #1: Basic Services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes Method for Measuring: Instructional Materials Review</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All students will have access to all instructional materials free of cost.</td>
<td>Instructional Materials will be purchased in the summer to ensure that all students have textbooks and instructional materials on the first day of school.</td>
<td>100% of students have access to all instructional materials</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### FACILITIES MAINTENANCE
**State Priority #1: Basic Services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes Method for Measuring: Facility Walkthrough</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Facilities will be maintained so that students’ safety is ensured.</td>
<td>Monthly facility walkthroughs will take place. Facility review will take place at the beginning of the summer to ensure appropriate maintenance occurs before school starts. Any staff member who notices an issue with the facility will be required to</td>
<td>Repairs occur within 60 days of issue arising.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
report the issue as soon as possible to the school office staff.

## IMPLEMENTATION OF STATE CONTENT AND PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

### STATE PRIORITY #2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANNUAL GOALS (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>SPECIFIC ANNUAL ACTIONS</th>
<th>MEASURABLE OUTCOMES Method for Measuring: Professional Development and Instructional Material Review</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State Content and Performance Standards are fully implemented in the instructional program.</td>
<td>Prior to school opening, only course materials aligned with State content and performance standards will be selected and purchased. Teachers will participate in professional development focused on State Content and Performance Standards (more on Professional Development later in Petition).</td>
<td>100% State Content and Performance Standards implementation</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>100% State Content and Performance Standards implementation</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>100% State Content and Performance Standards implementation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>100% State Content and Performance Standards implementation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PARENT INVOLVEMENT

### STATE PRIORITY #3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANNUAL GOALS (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>SPECIFIC ANNUAL ACTIONS</th>
<th>MEASURABLE OUTCOMES Method for Measuring: # of meetings and # of parent representatives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parents will be engaged in several ways throughout the school year including monthly parent meetings, Principal’s coffee talks, and the parent representatives on the school site council</td>
<td>Principal coffee talks. Development of Parent Council. Representation on the School Site Council</td>
<td>Monthly parent meetings. Three or more parents serve on the School Site Council. Minimum of 6 Principal coffee talk sessions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monthly parent meetings. Three or more parents serve on the School Site Council. Minimum of 6 Principal coffee talk sessions.</td>
<td>Monthly parent meetings. Three or more parents serve on the School Site Council. Minimum of 6 Principal coffee talk sessions.</td>
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<td>Monthly parent meetings. Three or more parents serve on the School Site Council. Minimum of 6 Principal coffee talk sessions.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monthly parent meetings. Three or more parents serve on the School Site Council. Minimum of 6 Principal coffee talk sessions.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## STATEWIDE ASSESSMENTS

### STATE PRIORITY #4: STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT
### ANNUAL GOALS
(Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPECIFIC ANNUAL ACTIONS</th>
<th>MEASURABLE OUTCOMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>METHOD FOR MEASURING:</strong></td>
<td><strong>TARGETS SET BY CA STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### All students will meet targets set by the State (and comparable assessments for students with special needs) in the area of English Language Arts and Mathematics.

- **2016-2017:** Baseline + 3%
- **2017-2018:** Baseline + 3%
- **2018-2019:** Baseline + 3%
- **2019-2020:** Baseline + 3%
- **2020-2021:** Baseline + 3%

Provide high quality educational program that includes data driven instruction and differentiation based on student need through continuous monitoring of instruction and student achievement data. Provide intervention support and additional resources for students identified as having a need.

### ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE INDEX (API)
STATE PRIORITY #4: STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT

#### School will meet the annual API Growth Target, or equivalent, as mandated by the CA State Board of Education.

- **2016-2017:** Baseline + 3%
- **2017-2018:** Baseline + 3%
- **2018-2019:** Baseline + 3%
- **2019-2020:** Baseline + 3%
- **2020-2021:** Baseline + 3%

Provide high quality educational program that includes data driven instruction and differentiation based on student need through continuous monitoring of instruction and student achievement data. Provide intervention support and additional resources for students identified as having a need.

### A-G COURSE/ CTE COURSE OF STUDY COMPLETION RATE(S) [High School Only]
STATE PRIORITY #4: STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANNUAL GOALS</th>
<th>SPECIFIC ANNUAL ACTIONS</th>
<th>MEASURABLE OUTCOMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>METHOD FOR MEASURING:</strong></td>
<td><strong>_________________________</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Baseline + 3%
- Baseline + 3%
- Baseline + 3%
- Baseline + 3%
- Baseline + 3%
### ENGLISH LEARNER ADEQUATE PROGRESS RATE
**State Priority #4: Student Achievement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Annual Goals</strong> (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th><strong>Specific Annual Actions</strong></th>
<th><strong>Measurable Outcomes</strong> Method for Measuring: CELDT (or similar)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EL Students will advance at least one grade level on the CELDT (or other available external and internal assessments) each year.</td>
<td>Teachers will receive professional development on educational strategies for EL students. Students will receive intervention support and additional resources to meet the needs of each individual student.</td>
<td>2016-2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EL Students will advance at least one grade level on the CELDT (or other available external and internal assessments) each year.</td>
<td>EL Students will advance at least one grade level on the CELDT (or other available external and internal assessments) each year.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ENGLISH LEARNER RECLASSIFICATION RATE
**State Priority #4: Student Achievement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Annual Goals</strong> (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th><strong>Specific Annual Actions</strong></th>
<th><strong>Measurable Outcomes</strong> Method for Measuring: CELDT (or similar)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charter School reclassification rate will meet or exceed the District’s rate.</td>
<td>Teachers will receive professional development on educational strategies for EL students. Students will receive intervention support and additional resources to meet the needs of each individual student.</td>
<td>2016-2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Charter School reclassification rate will meet or exceed the District’s rate.</td>
<td>Charter School reclassification rate will meet or exceed the District’s rate.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### AP EXAMINATION PASSAGE RATE [High Schools Only]
**State Priority #4: Student Achievement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Annual Goals</strong> (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th><strong>Specific Annual Actions</strong></th>
<th><strong>Measurable Outcomes</strong> Method for Measuring: _____________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Not Applicable.**
### EAP COLLEGE PREPAREDNESS RATE [High Schools Only]
**State Priority #4: Student Achievement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes</th>
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<td>Method for Measuring: _____________________</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not Applicable.</td>
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### SCHOOL ATTENDANCE RATE
**State Priority #5: Student Engagement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Method for Measuring: ADA Rate</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charter School will maintain a high ADA rate.</td>
<td>&gt;94%</td>
<td>&gt;95%</td>
<td>&gt;95%</td>
<td>&gt;95%</td>
<td>&gt;95%</td>
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</table>

**Office Manager will monitor student attendance and inform Principal of attendance issues. Communication will be sent out to the parents at the beginning of the year about the importance of student attendance and parents will receive quarterly updates as to the success of the school attendance rate.**

### CHRONIC ABSENTEEISM RATE
**State Priority #5: Student Engagement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Method for Measuring: ADA Rate</td>
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</table>
Charter School will maintain a high ADA rate, and limit chronic absenteeism.

Office Manager will monitor student attendance and inform Principal of attendance issues. Communication will be sent out to the parents at the beginning of the year about the importance of student attendance and parents will receive quarterly updates as to the success of the school attendance rate. Principal and Teachers will communicate directly with specific parents if issues arise.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADUATION RATE [High Schools Only]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>STATE PRIORITY #5: STUDENT ENGAGEMENT</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANNUAL GOALS (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>SPECIFIC ANNUAL ACTIONS</th>
<th>MEASURABLE OUTCOMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Method for Measuring: _____________________</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not Applicable.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STUDENT SUSPENSION RATE</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>STATE PRIORITY #6: SCHOOL CLIMATE</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANNUAL GOALS (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>SPECIFIC ANNUAL ACTIONS</th>
<th>MEASURABLE OUTCOMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Method for Measuring: Suspension Rates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charter School will continue to maintain &lt; 1% suspension rate.</td>
<td>School will provide ongoing professional development for teachers. Additional adult support and intervention will be provided to students and their families when needed.</td>
<td>Suspensions rates are &lt; 1%.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STUDENT EXPULSION RATE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>STATE PRIORITY #6: SCHOOL CLIMATE</strong></td>
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<tr>
<th>ANNUAL GOALS (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
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<th>MEASURABLE OUTCOMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Method for Measuring: Expulsion Rates</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Charter School will continue to maintain <1% expulsion rate. School will provide ongoing professional development for teachers. Additional adult support and intervention will be provided to students and their families when needed. Expulsion rates are <1%. Expulsion rates are <1%. Expulsion rates are <1%. Expulsion rates are <1%. Expulsion rates are <1%.

### [OTHER LOCAL MEASURE(S) OF SCHOOL CLIMATE]

**State Priority #6: School Climate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes Method for Measuring: Instructional Minutes related Wellness Curriculum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parents, Teachers, and students will be surveyed twice a year</td>
<td>Survey results will be analyzed at the school and board level to see where improvements need to be made. Results will be shared with families.</td>
<td>Bi-annual surveys with each subgroup</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### [OTHER STUDENT OUTCOMES]

**State Priority #8**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes Method for Measuring: Class Schedule</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charter School will provide all students, including all subgroups, a broad course of study.</td>
<td>Every student at VAES has access to a myriad of after school sports and other enrichment programs.</td>
<td>Sports programs and Enrichment opportunities will be provided through our afterschool program each day</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| | Sports programs and Enrichment opportunities will be provided through our afterschool program each day |
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### Broad Course of Study

**State Priority #7**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Annual Goals (Identify school wide and subgroup goals as applicable)</th>
<th>Specific Annual Actions</th>
<th>Measurable Outcomes Method for Measuring: Student Schedules</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students will learn how to become successful in</td>
<td>Provide students with an array of learning in science, technology, PE and arts and music.</td>
<td>Students take relevant courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| | Students take relevant courses. |
| | Students take relevant courses. |
| | Students take relevant courses. |
| | Students take relevant courses. |
E. INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN

1. CURRICULAR AND INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN OF THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM: KEY EDUCATIONAL THEORIES AND RESEARCH

The VAES mission and vision are realized by providing a safe and structured environment where we are able to support students to meet academic standards articulated through the new Common Core standards, develop strong character values, and academic stamina in order to meet student’s own personal goals.

F. FRAMEWORK FOR INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN

In addition to using best practices from successful public schools and a strong research base, our school goals are informed by a focus on accountability, standard-based curriculum, and high expectations with measurable goals. Specifically:

1. We hold high academic and behavioral expectations for every student.
2. We engage and grow competent and experienced school leadership and staff.
3. We offer a rigorous academic program with intentional student supports.
4. We provide clear standards, research-proven curriculum, and frequent assessments.
5. We are a mission-driven school community.

1. WE HOLD HIGH ACADEMIC AND BEHAVIORAL EXPECTATIONS FOR EVERY STUDENT.

VAES has developed and maintained a school culture that is achievement-oriented and is built on strong and universal values. The school’s core values of curiosity, optimism,
gratitude, grit, self-control, social intelligence and zest\textsuperscript{10} are explicitly taught and assist students rise to the high academic and behavioral expectations we hold for them. Teachers actively model and teach the values of the school throughout the day of instruction as well as during the weekly community circle.

**Academic Expectations**

A critical component of our success is that teachers communicate to students that they can learn to be smart; effort is continuously celebrated and rewarded in the classroom. A vast majority of characteristics that we have so often ascribed to “intelligence” are skills that can be taught and learned.\textsuperscript{11} Each and every adult at VAES believes that all students are college-bound by holding students to high academic expectations at every grade level.

Teaching to mastery also is critical. Classes are structured to optimize learning, with common routines for all daily practices that minimize distraction and disruption from learning time, and with multiple formal and informal checks for understanding. Since all students are expected to meet or exceed grade level standards, if a student does not meet passing scores on assessments, multiple supports are put in place to work with the student until he or she has mastered the material. VAES formally recognizes and celebrates students who evidence the academic and behavioral excellence that lie at the core of the school’s values and educational program by gathering together each week with celebration at Community meeting. The school celebrates our core values by having teachers provide awards for students exemplifying the school values.

Teachers assign appropriate levels of homework at each grade level (ranging from 30 minutes per night in TK and kindergarten to 60 minutes per night in 4\textsuperscript{th} grade) and students are held to high expectations for nightly homework completion in order to practice skills taught explicitly during the school day. We recognize that many of our families have parents who work beyond school hours, thus we anticipate approximately 60\% of our scholars participating in our after-school program, which begins with a 60-minute session for homework completion. During this time, the after-school staff is available to assist students with their homework.

Because we believe this daily reinforcement of skills and content taught during the school day is critical to students’ academic growth, we have structured supports within the day to aid its completion. For example, if students do not complete homework they miss “choice time” at the end of the day. “Choice time” provides students opportunities to choose center-learning opportunities (i.e., alphabet learning, manipulatives, poetry, writing, puzzles, computer, art, etc.).

**Behavioral Expectations**

We seek to create confident, self-assured learners. We believe that confidence and self-assurance comes from our delivery of a structured learning environment that engages students in learning. VAES has high standards for student conduct and communicates those with clarity and consistency. We believe that every child wants to behave well, and


\textsuperscript{11} Rothman, R. (1996). *Organizing for Results,* National Center on Education and the Economy.
will rise up to the expectations of the primary adults in their lives. We will establish a positive, caring atmosphere where students feel safe and successful while being held to high standards of behavior at all times. A strong school culture is the foundation of student discipline, utilizing student engagement strategies. Behavioral expectations are consistent from classroom to classroom.

All students are expected to wear uniforms\textsuperscript{12} and practice common courtesies (please, thank you, and proper greetings), use good table manners at breakfast and lunch, and learn how to converse respectfully with their peers and with adults. In all classrooms, students sit at their desks, listen and track the speaker. All the school’s high expectations are explicitly taught, constantly modeled, and appropriately reinforced to our students, and poor behavior choices are addressed quickly, effectively, and in developmentally appropriate ways.

The school day is structured and transparent so that students understand how to adhere to school routines. When necessary to redirect and correct student behavior, teachers are trained in common student discipline techniques (such as modeling appropriate behaviors, praising students, using incentives, practicing procedures). Teachers manage minor disruptions in their classrooms and teach the common routines and behaviors necessary for our students to be successful.

The entire school community is guided by a clear Code of Conduct. Implementation of the Code of Conduct is designed to ensure students engage in positive interactions with teachers and with one another throughout the school day. It also provides the necessary tools to guide students’ internal decision making in order to assist them in choices that will lead them to success in college and life. The school’s Code of Conduct is based on preventing misbehavior with the appropriate incentives for following our Code of Conduct. Students are recognized during morning meeting and school wide during community meeting for their positive contributions and demonstrated commitment to learning and growing, thus modeling for all students what is expected and celebrated at VAES. Students earn privileges for positive behaviors (choosing your seat, lunch with a teacher or school leader, pencil, etc.), while those who engage in negative behaviors and violate the school’s Code of Conduct earn consequences such as loss of choice time for students (see schedule).

Character education is explicit at VAES with morning meeting each day and the school wide celebration of community meeting. Teachers create their own curriculum under the supervision and support of our Dean of Student and Family Life. The goal of this curriculum is to have students internalize and utilize the school’s core values of curiosity, optimism, gratitude, grit, self-control, social intelligence and zest.\textsuperscript{13}

\textsuperscript{12} VAES will provide uniforms or supplies to any student or parent unable to purchase uniforms or school supplies required by the school (as demonstrated by financial duress).

2. **WE ENGAGE AND GROW COMPETENT AND EXPERIENCED SCHOOL LEADERSHIP AND STAFF.**

We know that in order for any school to be successful, effective leadership must be present. VAES will launch with experienced leadership capacity from day one, including an experienced Head of Schools, Principal, and the support of the Bright Star schools network. The most successful charter schools have learned that there must be dedicated and senior staff responsible for both the organizational and the academic success of the school.

Our **Head of Schools**, reporting to the Executive Director and Board of Directors, is responsible for leadership and management of all aspects of the school’s strategic development and operations. Successful managerial experience and proven practice with our student population is integral to this position. Hrag Hamalian, who is the head of schools has successfully launched and operated two charters in the Panorama City community including Valor Academy Middle School and Valor Academy High School.

The **Principal** reports to and works closely with the Head of Schools as he/she focuses on daily issues of teaching and learning. Having a Principal solely devoted to improving instruction and supporting teachers and students allows VAES to remain focused on academic outcomes. This leadership structure also allows the Principal to conduct daily classroom observations to keep our focus on improving teaching and student learning.

The **Executive Director, the Valley Operations Director, and the Bright Star schools network** assist with all operational matters at the school site, are responsible for operations and reporting, and to ensure the school is operating smoothly.

Combined with an experienced and highly trained faculty and staff, the Bright Star Schools network and the use of outside consultants and expertise, VAES is designed to ensure that appropriate staffing and operations support all facets of our program.

3. **WE OFFER A RIGOROUS ACADEMIC PROGRAM WITH INTENTIONAL STUDENT SUPPORTS.**

VAES offers rigorous academic programming beginning in the youngest grades to ensure a foundation of skills that sets students on the path for academic success.

**Foundational Skills— Common Core and the Content Areas**

Our academic program is centered on mastery of foundational skills in literacy and mathematics, along with mastery in the core content areas of social studies and science, all based on the California content standards including the Common Core and new Next Gen Science Standards. Students benefit from longer literacy and math instruction in the primary years. Specific attention and longer instruction in literacy ensures students have early literacy success that supports them to higher levels of achievement. The overall literacy program is based on the five components of a balanced literacy program: phonemic awareness/phonics, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension, and writing.

**College Readiness and Awareness**

To ensure college graduation, we emphasize college readiness and awareness starting in
kindergarten. Students along with their families take field trips to local universities as early as kindergarten. While the work and college discussion begins in the earliest years, the entire school carries out these practices. In addition, all courses and instruction are planned and implemented for students to gain the foundational skills, transcripts, and test scores - and the personal ambition - necessary to enter college preparatory middle and high schools.

**Extended Day**
A critical teaching methodology at VAES is to provide teachers more time to teach and support students, and to provide more time for students to learn and advance. More access to effective instructional time increases learning. As noted above, students attend VAES for an extended school day. School opens at 7:30 am (school officially begins at 8) and dismissal is at 3:30 pm for all grade levels. Catherine Dodd\(^\text{14}\) examines several studies that explore the question of whether **extending learning time for students in need of support can bridge the academic gap**. In one study, extending the school day for kindergartners using the same curriculum as its half-day counterparts made a significant difference in the achievement levels of the full-day participants.\(^\text{15}\)

Beyond providing a longer school day, Choice Time is provided for students who do not adequately complete daily assignments and voluntarily for students who would like a quiet space to complete their work or need tutoring support. During this 50 minute block at the end of the day students engage in RTI and Tutoring (monitored by the teacher), or a series of self-driven academic activities that may include attending one of the classroom centers (such as the “poetry center”).

**Culturally-Relevant Learning Environment**
Our culturally-relevant learning environment honors our diverse representation of students as an asset to the school community. Because of the large Latino population, all home communications shall be accessible in English and Spanish. This helps to instill in our students that their bilingual capacities are attributes and gifts, as well as assets. We recognize our students have multiple identities whether as immigrants, Americans, and/or Angelinos, and we organize the learning environment to meet these needs and honor these identities.

4. **WE PROVIDE CLEAR AND CONSISTENT STANDARDS, RESEARCH-PROVEN CURRICULUM, AND FREQUENT ASSESSMENTS.**

Clear standards ensure learning is focused on the specific skills and content knowledge that students need to master in a logical and sequential manner and allow for effective planning of instruction and assessments. All school curricula are fully aligned with the newly approved Next Generation Science Standards. The Principal guides and supports all

\(^\text{14}\) Dodd, C. (Sept-Oct 2002) *Extended-day programs: time to learn: extending learning time for students in need of support can bridge the academic gap by providing students with the time they require to master subject content.* Leadership. [http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m0HUL/is_1_32/ai_94872301/pg_1](http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m0HUL/is_1_32/ai_94872301/pg_1).

classroom teachers as they organize and plan all daily lessons using these standards. All assessments and instruction are designed for mastery of the standards.

**Uniform Instructional System**

To maximize learning, all teachers in all grades follow a Uniform Instructional System\(^{16}\) (UIS). Working within a model that provides for direct instruction, inquiry based instruction, guided practice, and student mastery, teachers use an instructional approach often referred to as “I do,” “We do,” “You do.” Teachers begin by making a connection to the student’s prior learning and directing the teaching to the lesson’s objective (“I do”). Students then move to practicing content with the teacher’s guidance (“We do”). After the teacher feels confident in the students’ understanding as a group, the lesson moves into individual student practice (“You do”).

Teachers also implement the use of a Unified Blackboard System\(^{17}\) (UBS) with elements that include: 1) Do Now, or lesson starter, 2) Aim or learning standard, 3) Agenda or steps for the lesson, 4) and Homework. Each teacher begins instruction with a Do Now, a five-minute quiet activity to get students engaged in the lesson. On the board, the teacher writes the Aim or learning standard and agenda for the day. The homework assignment is also posted so students know and are able to write down their daily homework assignment.

Students receive a weekly syllabus in English and translated in Spanish and/or home language to inform parents about the daily agenda, homework, and learning objectives.

**Research-Proven Curriculum**

VAES utilizes curricula with a proven track record and research base. Using Common Core curricula that are standards-based ensures students have access to standards-aligned, research-proven instruction.

**Frequent Assessments**

Assessment is essential for measuring students’ academic needs and ensuring that all students are mastering the learning standards. At the beginning of every school year, incoming students are assessed with age-appropriate, standardized assessment tools giving teachers assistance in the process of designing curriculum, lessons, and pacing, as these formative, benchmark assessments provide a clear understanding of current student mastery. These assessments also enable us to identify students who may need extra help to reach mastery on learning content standards. At the end of each year, we administer these same assessments in order to measure individual and cohort longitudinal progress and the efficacy of the curriculum and instruction, designing refinements and changes where needed.


\(^{17}\) USB is a successfully instructional practice used by high performing charter schools such as Excel Academy, Boston, Roxbury Preparatory, and Edward Brooke in Boston, MA, and described by Dr. Lorraine Monroe in her book, *Nothing’s Impossible: Leadership Lessons from the Inside and Outside the Classroom*. 1997. Random House, NY. Teachers learn how to implement USB system during the four weeks of summer professional development and as needed during the school year.
Curriculum-aligned, standards-based interim assessments are developed by school leadership and staff, and are administered to students every semester. Teachers use these periodic assessments to measure how well students are mastering the standards. Teachers meet with the Principal after each assessment to discuss the results and to create an action plan when re-teaching is necessary. Student performance data drives whole class instruction, small group work, and one-on-one tutoring. Interim assessments allow teachers to effectively assess students’ skill needs and target instruction and support to address specific deficiencies. By continuously using data to drive instruction, the academic needs of every student are met. A thoughtful, sequential series of frequent assessments (see Element 3 for details on assessments) continuously informs leadership and staff as to the efficacy of the instructional program and student supports, and guides all decisions in a time-effective and proactive manner for every student.

5. **WE ARE A MISSION-DRIVEN SCHOOL COMMUNITY.**

We involve all members of the school community in the pursuit of our mission, and to continuously channel our collective energies towards our unrelenting goal of academic achievement and college readiness for every child. Within our achievement-oriented school community, we engage all community stakeholders in the development of school's core values—curiosity, optimism, gratitude, grit, self-control, social intelligence and zest. The Board of Directors of Bright Star Schools brings expertise, time, commitment and excellence to governing the school and the achievement of its mission. School leaders are primarily responsible for implementing the school’s mission. School leaders support the work of teachers to ensure the staff is able to successfully deliver the rigorous academic program, monitor, and adjust the program to meet the individual needs of the students. Teachers are hired because of their unwavering belief that students can learn and achieve at high levels and their demonstrated capacity that they can deliver on this belief. Teachers are committed to the planning and delivery of standards-based lessons daily, as well as providing daily, individualized academic support as needed. Beyond school leaders and staff, we also ensure that the following stakeholders are continuously engaged in realizing our school mission:

**Parents/Families**

Parents are continuously encouraged to be engaged in their child’s education through family orientations, home visits, parent workshops, and frequent communications between school and home. After the school lottery, (if a school lottery is needed in that academic year, because applications exceed number of seats) families attend an orientation meeting in which school leaders explain the school mission, philosophy, code of conduct and family responsibilities. Before the first day of school, VAES leadership and staff ensure that families are knowledgeable about the school and understand their commitment to their child’s education by having families acknowledge and sign a contract.

Families are invited to attend Valor Family Workshops each year provided and facilitated by the Principals at the Valor schools along with teachers. The workshops are held at times conducive to various family schedules. Workshop topics in the primary and elementary grade levels (TK-4) will include but are not limited to how to help your child
read, do math, increase language development, and complete homework. Families will also have an opportunity to inspire the workshop topics. In helping our students reach a high level of rigor, we ensure we are meeting the needs of our families whether they speak a language other than English or have limited educational backgrounds. These workshops will be bilingual, optional and not required for families to attend.

Cafecitos (or coffee talks) will occur in the morning once a month with parents, school leadership and/or teachers, communicating curriculum, homework supports, and strategies to help each child succeed. Cafecitos are a time for parents and the school to communicate and build relationships all in support of the school’s ambitious and critical mission. The principal will facilitate these gatherings in English and Spanish.

**Students**
With supports, students embrace the strong school community environment and demonstrate the school mission through their academic performance, internalization of the school’s core values and involvement in the community. Our students manifest the academic, behavioral and leadership goals of the school. From the first day of school, students set academic and personal goals. Teachers communicate with students on a daily, weekly, and on a trimester basis regarding their personal goals. In addition, parent-teacher-student conferences are held twice annually to ensure that teachers, students and parents are communicating about the student’s progress and any concerns that may arise. This helps to motivate students and encourages them to take ownership over their own learning and progress as they both set their own goals and then engage in meaningful discussions about their progress.

We plan to follow our students after matriculation (especially those that attend Valor MS and HS) by developing an alumni network, exemplifying our college-driven focus. It is our hope that over time, alumni will be given opportunities to return to VAES to tutor students, participate in high school and college chats and mentor members of the current student body.

**Community**
Building strong ties with the local community also is critical. VAES has partnered with individuals and organizations in the Panorama City and Los Angeles community through outreach efforts to business, policy makers, community leaders, and key stakeholders that are dedicated to helping students obtain academic success. Partnerships include the Rotary Club, Panorama City Neighborhood Council, local religious groups and entities like the Panorama Baptist Church, and local politicians and leaders.

As our reputation in the community has grown, the members of our school community exhibit pride in Valor Academy – Bright Star Schools, themselves and the broader San Fernando and Los Angeles communities. This helps our students and their families feel a powerful sense of belonging, which in turn helps to motivate them to work hard and succeed.
G. CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

VAES integrated and balanced instructional approach will provide a standards-based curriculum that is both skills-based and inquiry based, in order to ensure each and every student meets our high expectations for success, well beyond achieving proficiency on national standards. To be clear, instruction at VAES starts first with the California Common Core State Standards (CA CCSS) and the frameworks for instructional design, all of which drive the creation of lesson plans and the assessment of both student and teacher achievement. Purchased curricular materials will be used as a basis upon which teachers will build.

Teachers will collaboratively plan units of study using the ‘backward design’ guidelines described in Understanding by Design (Wiggins & McTighe, 1998). This strategy advises teachers to “begin with the question: What would we accept as evidence that students have attained the desired understandings and proficiencies – before proceeding to plan teaching and learning experiences.” There are three steps to this process:

1. Identify desired results: Beginning with the standards, teachers will determine a three-tiered hierarchical set of learning expectations:
   - **Enduring understandings**: How will students internalize the standards such that they are linked to an authentically meaningful big picture understanding of the material?
   - **Information and skills worthy of familiarity**: What prior knowledge do my students need to make meaning of this new information?
   - **Important knowledge and skills**: What foundational knowledge and skills do students need to master this material?

As teachers select and prioritize these learning expectations, they will be guided by thinking about the extent to which the idea, topic or process: (1) represents a ‘big idea’ having enduring value beyond the classroom; (2) resides at the heart of the discipline, and is tied directly to standards and standardized testing; (3) requires “uncoverage” to the extent that parts of these concepts are difficult for students to understand; and (4) offers potential for engaging students.

2. Aligning Assessments to the Desired Results: Recognizing that teachers will be shaping their standards-based instruction into larger projects and thematic units, it is essential that they assess mastery in an explicit way. Teachers will assess throughout the unit of study using a variety of assessment methods including both formative and summative assessments. Methods will include online assessments, quizzes or tests aligned with the style students will encounter on standardized assessments as well as more comprehensive or authentic checks for understanding such as informal checks, student observation, 1:1 conferencing, performance tasks and projects. Teachers will match an appropriate assessment method to each standard and establish and articulate clear criteria for reaching proficient performance.

18 Our curriculum is heavily informed by the educational practices of Equitas Academy Charter School, a high performing K-4 Charter school in the Pico Union area of Los Angeles.
3. **Differentiating Instruction to Meet the Needs of All Learners:** Now that the learning expectations (knowledge and skills) have been identified, teachers will work together to determine the most effective teaching methods and select the appropriate materials and resources to achieve their goals with all of their students. Teachers will design innovative instructional strategies by differentiating the content, process, and products delivered to students in order to provide equal access for all learners (including English language learners and students with special needs). Teachers will write effective standards-aligned lesson plans and utilize a repertoire of research-based instructional strategies to increase student achievement.

As teachers implement their lesson plans, they will continuously be assessing their own efficacy and impact with individual students in the classroom utilizing specific data and analysis of sub-groups. Our instructional program will be driven by student data gathered by the teachers themselves in order to make informed decisions about assessment, curriculum, pedagogy, and student services. Teachers will continuously look at student work and questions in order to inform, structure and refine their instructional practice.

**1. Key Features and Components of the School’s Educational Program by Subject Area**

**English Language Arts**

Literacy is the key academic skill on which all future skill and knowledge acquisition is based. One of the greatest barriers that hinder students’ academic success is a weak foundation in literacy. Studies confirm that success or failure in building a foundation of fundamental literacy in the primary grades is a compelling gauge of future academic success. According to the National Research Council, “academic success, as defined by high school graduation, can be predicted with reasonable accuracy by knowing someone’s reading skill at the end of 3rd grade. A person who is not at least a modestly skilled reader by that time is unlikely to graduate from high school.”

The language arts program at VAES is aligned fully with the new Common Core standards. While our pedagogical approach is student-centered and we individualize instruction as much as possible, our general scope and sequence follows that of the Common Core State Standards. The Common Core’s “College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards” dictate the broad goals for what all students should be able to do prior to graduating high school in order to be ready for higher education and a range of career options, while the K-5 standards inform the more grade-specific expectations. Our language arts curriculum utilizes state adopted textbooks, teacher-created curriculum and a variety of supplementary resources to enhance student learning including leveled libraries and guided reading (based on Fountas and Pinnell’s Guided Reading), daily test preparation, grammar, mechanics, and usage, Step Up to Writing and Thinking Maps.

Teachers also use trade books, primary historical documents, and non-fiction texts, i.e. *Time Magazine for Kids* and *The Los Angeles Times*. In particular, we introduce in

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TK/Kindergarten the basics of reading, exposing students to a range of literature (stories, drama, and poetry) and informational texts (historical, scientific, and technical texts, and literary nonfiction). Students learn to ask and answer questions about key details in a text with prompting and support. They also learn to retell familiar stories, demonstrating their ability to identify characters, settings, and major events. They begin to understand the mechanics of reading as well, learning to follow words from left to right and recognize uppercase and lowercase letters along with the corresponding sounds. In terms of writing, kindergarten students combine drawing, dictating, and writing to express ideas and narrate events. They begin to show a command of the English language regarding grammar and usage when writing and speaking. They hone their speaking skills by participating in collaborative discussions with different partners about the texts or key topics covered in class.

Each subsequent grade builds upon the reading, writing, speaking, listening and language skills introduced in kindergarten. The instruction at each grade level includes increasingly complex reading materials and as the students develop stronger skills, they assume more independence in their work assignments. Students will be able to apply grade-level phonics and word analysis in decoding words. By 4th grade, the students will have developed their critical thinking skills to the point that they will be able to compare and contrast using quotes and evidence from a text.

To achieve mastery of the Common Core literacy standards, we employ a research-proven, balanced-literacy program as outlined by the federal government: (phonemic awareness and phonics, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension and writing), that includes a significant focus on phonics. Students in kindergarten through third grade receive intensive phonics and phonemic awareness instruction using SRA Reading Mastery to ensure they have a solid foundation in fundamental reading skills. If there still is a need for extensive phonics instruction in reading and writing after the third grade, students receive one-on-one tutoring with a teacher to improve their skills. A foundation of strong literacy skills developed in the primary years through the instruction of a balanced literacy program allows literacy instruction in the upper grades to focus powerfully on deep comprehension of a variety of fiction and non-fiction texts. We recognize that reading proficiency is essential to the mastery of all other academic subjects; therefore, students must graduate from VAES reading at or above grade level in order to be successful in college.

The literacy program at VAES is divided into four reading blocks and a read aloud with independent reading time for all grades. These blocks are not taught in isolation, but rather are integrated to allow for application of skills in context:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literacy Blocks Components</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Literacy Blocks</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

20 High achieving charter schools that utilize these curriculums include VAES Charter Academy, Endeavor College Prep, Achievement First, Elm City College Preparatory, Crown Heights Charter School, Amistad Elementary, and North Star Elementary.

21 Reading Mastery, a reading instruction programs published by The McGraw-Hill Company, SRA designed to produce fluent, independent, and highly skilled readers. Curriculum is utilized by thousands of schools. More information can be found at https://www.sraonline.com.
Team teaching in literacy is utilized to lower the student/teacher instruction ratio and provide for shared teaching experience. Because teachers share instruction for all students, teachers are able to lesson plan together and collaborate on how to meet the needs of individual students. Teaching is made public as all teachers work together to meet the needs of every student. All grade level teachers plan together and deliver the same lesson plans. We divide the students into smaller groups based on flexible-ability reading groups that rotate among the teachers. This enables our teachers to focus their efforts on a specific skill set or strategy with small groups, and enables students to receive targeted instruction based on their needs. This is particularly critical as we help our significant English Learner population become English-proficient.

**Phonemic Awareness and Phonics:** The balanced literacy approach begins by teaching phonemic awareness and sound-letter correspondence and progresses to word and passage reading, vocabulary development, comprehension, and building oral reading fluency. After building a foundation, later lessons emphasize accurate and fluent decoding while teaching students the skills necessary to comprehend and learn from expository text. Lessons are fast-paced and interactive. Student instruction is differentiated as students are grouped by similar reading level, based on placement tests.

In the 3rd and 4th grades, literacy instruction makes the transition from emphasizing phonics and phonemic awareness to intermediate grammar and novel reading. Students begin dissecting sentences and classifying various parts of speech, and diagramming complex sentences, and reading various prose and poetry (novels, plays, sonnets, poetry, speeches) with instructional supports.

**Read Alouds:** As detailed in the seminal report, *Becoming a Nation of Readers*, written by a nationally recognized group of experts on the study of how children develop and learn language, “The single most important activity for building the knowledge required for eventual success in reading is reading aloud to children.” This is true not just of the earliest grades, but throughout all levels of our school: “The commission found conclusive evidence to support reading aloud not only in the home but also in the classroom: It is a practice that should continue throughout the grades.” (p. 51.)

Based on this research, VAES builds read alouds into the literacy blocks and infused within curricular areas like Science, Social Studies, and Character Education. All Read Alouds are tied to standards learning and have an explicit lesson plan with directed instruction, purpose, and objective for learning. Students are encouraged to read aloud.

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and be read to daily by parents/teachers to increase their decoding ability and fluency rate. Fluency is the rate and accuracy with which students are able to read. Read alouds, direct reading instruction, and independent reading all work to increase student fluency. We test all students’ fluency on a weekly basis to ensure students are progressing.

Vocabulary: Embedded in Reading Mastery are strong vocabulary strands. VAES teachers build the vocabulary skills of our students through a strong complement of independent reading and structured instruction. Bill Honig, a respected early reading expert cites compelling research on the subject:

- Students who score in the top five percent on reading tests read 144 times more than students who score in the bottom five percent.

- By the fifth grade, if students want to make grade level progress, they should be reading more than 1.1 million words a year of outside-of-school reading (25 to 35 books or the equivalent) which should take 15 to 30 minutes a night; this is in addition to the 1.7 million words of school text. Instead of reading the necessary 2.8 million words, the average fifth grader reads only about 900,000.

- Although teaching vocabulary strategies (e.g. word families, scaffolding, etc.) helps retention rates, the vast majority of new words can be learned only through reading. To reach these levels, students need to read the recommended 25 to 35 books a year after the first grade.

Independent Reading Time (IRT): Each day, students have an independent reading time (IRT). This time expands upon the more typically used “Silent Sustained Reading” (SSR) or “Drop Everything and Read” (DEAR) programs. The job of the teacher during IRT is to get all of his or her students to be avid, active readers by finding appropriate books, inspiring students to read, and monitoring their independent reading. A computer-based program such as accelerated reader will be utilized to assess and track student reading. In addition, we utilize a leveled library system to ensure students are reading books at their appropriate reading levels. A leveled library is a system for coding books by reading level, e.g., levels A, B, or C is a kindergarten reading book. The leveling system is based on text analysis and language characteristics. Using this system, teachers assess students’ reading ability and help students choose appropriate books at “their just right reading level.” Teachers model comprehension strategies at the start of IRT in a mini-lesson and students utilize these strategies during their independent reading time. For example, the teacher may ask the students to further their understanding of their IRT book by making a text to text connection to the class Read Aloud book earlier that day. At the end of IRT, students volunteer the connection made during their reading. Teachers also actively coach students to ensure students are utilizing comprehension strategies, choosing appropriate books, and constructing meaning during their independent learning time.
Comprehension: VAES teachers build student comprehension skills in two different ways. First, through the study of literature (each grade level reads both fiction and non-fiction), teachers develop students’ standards-aligned comprehension skills. A standards-based novel unit creation tool aids teachers in developing standards-based questions for novels, and teachers share this base of top-quality units with each other as part of weekly professional development and common planning time. As students progress through the elementary grades they read books with increasingly higher-level vocabulary and complex novel plots. In upper elementary grades (grades 3-4), students read classical texts from a wide-range of authors in fiction, non-fiction, and poetry. Students also develop their literacy skills through the reading, analysis and production of Shakespeare. Modeled after Rafe Esquith’s Hobart Shakespearean program at Hobart Elementary in LAUSD, students have an opportunity to live the life of one Shakespearean play each year. Teachers teach Shakespeare during one literacy block and after students have analyzed and comprehended the text, participate in producing a play during enrichment time.

In addition to building comprehension through literature, students learn to deeply analyze text. Using shorter pieces of primarily poetry and non-fiction, students learn to identify question types and go back to the text to find the answers to those questions. Students are asked to prove their answers, and rich discussions about question types and text proofs build the analysis skills of students. Students present both written and oral presentations to demonstrate comprehension.

Writing: We offer a rigorous writing curriculum that is designed to have students produce writing with excellent organization, elaboration, and flow in multiple genres. The curriculum has a heavy focus on sentence structure, basic grammar, and paragraph formation. We use the Step Up To Writing curriculum. Students complete daily oral language activities that support the development of grammar skills. Teachers use a variety of grammar materials in daily mini-lessons. Students also learn step-by-step how to develop excellent sentence structures, paragraphs, and essays. Extensive prewriting, drafting, revising, and editing take place on all pieces of writing. VAES students are able to produce top-quality narratives, expository and persuasive essays, research papers, and literary analysis essays. A strong foundation in phonics ensures students are fluent readers able to analyze text using explicit comprehension strategies. Step-Up to writing prepares students to think critically and communicate clearly with regards to their ideas, both a fundamental skill for life and success in higher education.

Literacy Across the Curriculum: As envisioned by the Common Core standards, VAES will, from the beginning, include a focus on literacy in all subjects for all grades. Classes in social studies and science are able to serve both as an opportunity to develop students’ core reading skills to a greater degree, as well as to increase their content knowledge in these subjects. For example, 2nd grade students may be reading the book From Seed to Plant (Gibbons, 1991) in literacy classes to reinforce the 2nd-grade science standards on ecosystems and plants. Journal entries may be used in science lessons to document students’ observations, aligned to grade level writing standards. Historical fiction is used in literacy to reinforce social science lessons. Character education in the younger grades and ethics courses in the upper grades (3-4 grades)all utilize literature-based lessons.
Increasing reading fluency across subject areas allows students to access content in all of their classes to a greater degree.

**English Language Development for English Learners:** We meet the needs of our significant English Learner population via specific supports and strategies across the curriculum and an instructional day designed to foster their English Language proficiency. These strategies might include but are not limited to: providing comprehensible input for ELLs, making lessons visual, linking new information to prior knowledge, determining key concepts for each unit and defining language and content objects for each lesson, modifying vocabulary instruction, using cooperative learning strategies, and modifying testing and homework. Two literacy blocks each week are specifically dedicated to ELD for all English Learners, grouped by ability/proficiency level, e.g., ELD levels 1 and 2 are in the same group, Level 3 and 4 students are in the same group, and Level 5 and English proficient students (EOs) (VAES recognizes that English Proficient students may include IFEP and RFEP students) are grouped together. This targeted ELD instruction for 80 minutes each week enables targeted English Language instruction in the context of grade-level literacy development. VAES will use California Treasures ELD for ELD curriculum.

**Mathematics**

Similar to our ELA program, our math program is entirely aligned with the new Common Core standards, and includes a multi-disciplinary approach to ensure we connect mathematics instruction to science learning. From TK/kindergarten through third grade, VAES students will have a daily mathematics course that focuses on computation and a second math session daily that focuses on application and other critical math skills (calendar, money, number line, etc.). In TK/kindergarten we introduce counting skills and the concepts of addition and subtraction. To create a basic foundation for place values, we expand students’ number knowledge to include 11-19. Our teachers help students grasp a basic understanding of measurement by comparing “measurable characteristics.” They also introduce problem-solving skills and other mathematical practices in age-appropriate ways.

For each subsequent grade, teachers use scaffolding techniques to build students’ math skills focusing on the following categories: 1) operations and algebraic thinking, 2) number and operations in base ten (and beginning in third grade to include fractions) 3) measurement and data; and 4) geometry. In fourth grade, math classes include mathematics operations (focusing on math computation) and mathematics problem solving (focusing on math application). The math program also gives the school an opportunity to provide remediation as needed as well as provide advanced and expansive mathematics instruction.

The gradual increase in skill development can be illustrated with the example of geometry. Starting in kindergarten, students learn the names of basic shapes. In 1st grade, they are able to identify the main characteristics that distinguish shapes (straight versus curved exterior, number of sides, etc.) and are able to draw shapes. They also partition shapes to form “halves” or “fourths.” In 2nd grade, they deepen their understanding of
shapes’ attributes further to include angles. In 3rd grade, students realize that shapes can be grouped into classifications according to their attributes, like rhombuses and rectangles being quadrilateral shapes. Students also begin to grasp the idea that by partitioning shapes into different equal parts, the sub-parts have equal “areas.” By 4th grade, students elevate their understanding of shapes’ classifications and are able to draw shapes based on their lines and angles, including symmetry and asymmetry. As a culminating application, students learn to graph points on a coordinate system with two axes in order to solve real-world math problems.

The curriculum recognizes that students need both basic fact knowledge and “automaticity” with procedural computation as well as deep understanding of conceptual concepts and the ability to solve complex mathematical problems. All VAES students will know their addition and subtraction facts by the end of second grade and their times tables by the end of third grade. Students are expected to complete basic addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division computations to 95 percent accuracy. Teachers will require students to apply this strong basic skills knowledge in challenging problem-solving situations. Specifically, students are expected to: use basic symbols to solve simple and complex problems; gather and interpret data using graphs and charts, predict outcomes of probability experiments; and solve problems involving proportional relationships. We will use a problem-solving supplement that provides daily demonstration of problem-solving skills.

Math lessons follow a structured lesson plan designed for maximum success. The beginning of class will include a review of all homework assignments and will include cumulative review. There will also be daily sections for basic facts review and problem solving. Concepts are introduced in a set sequence, emphasizing both step-by-step approaches and explanations for all mathematical processes. Math classes also make use of the rap, rhythm, and rhyme techniques pioneered by Harriett Ball26 and as used successfully by many of the highest performing public schools serving urban students.

**Social Studies**

Research has shown that one major reason that urban students score lower on reading tests is that they lack sufficient background knowledge to comprehend more complex text27. When one reads a text, he or she must know how to decode the words and how to analyze the text. To truly understand the text, however, one must also know the basic vocabulary and contextual information the author assumes his or her readers understand. For this reason – and the importance of our students understanding the world around them – it is essential that students receive a rich and rigorous education in social studies.

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26 Harriet Ball has developed "multi-sensory teaching" techniques that simultaneously address audio, visual and tactile-kinesthetic (A-V-T/K) learners. More information on Harriett Ball can be found at [http://www.harriettball.com](http://www.harriettball.com).

Our social studies curriculum follows the Common Core. Teachers will use the state adopted California Vistas textbook program to present curriculum in an engaging and challenging format. Teachers will expect students to master the key concepts and vocabulary, and will also teach them to analyze primary sources, debate different points of view, and make cause-and-effect connections. Social studies classes are fast-paced and teachers work with students to hone their non-fiction reading skills, learn important content, and apply and retain it in written essays and oral presentations.

Science

Science instruction combines student mastery of core vocabulary and conceptual knowledge with the application of scientific principals in laboratory settings. The science program is designed to the Next Generation Science Standards (www.nextgenscience.org). We agree with current thought leaders in the science community that “learning about science and engineering involves integration of the knowledge of scientific explanations (i.e., content knowledge) and the practices needed to engage scientific inquiry and engineering design.”

In kindergarten, students will acquire basic knowledge about energy flow, understanding that animals need food to survive, while plants need water and light. They are introduced to weather and climate concepts, and grasp the meaning of natural resources and natural hazards. Teachers organize activities that help students understand humans’ impact on our environment. Students also learn about motion and stability, connecting the push-pull dynamic. Many of the science standards covered in kindergarten simultaneously help them to comprehend “cause” and effect.

For each subsequent grade, our teachers employ scaffolding techniques to build students’ science knowledge and to foster their sense of curiosity about the physical world they live in and the energy forces they observe. At culmination of our program, students’ understanding about energy flow, a topic first introduced in kindergarten, deepens to the point that they realize that energy from food was once energy from the sun, which was captured through photosynthesis by plants. They appreciate the interdependence of ecosystems. Students comprehend gravity and the effect of the sun on earth given its proximity compared to other stars. Students learn that matter can be subdivided into particles and understand that chemical reactions can occur when different substances combine. As a highly valuable long-term skill, they learn the principles of engineering design and are able to identify problems and strategies to test for solutions.

Using both the hands-on FOSS science curriculum with the Harcourt Science textbook ensures students have access to an engaging and challenging curriculum. Science assessments, for example, include sections that focus on the key terms and ideas of a unit as well as a performance task component that requires students to synthesize and

analyze data from laboratory experiments. Teachers also actively work to reinforce key mathematical concepts, especially graphing and measurement skills.

**Character Education**

The VAES curriculum incorporates a rigorous and developmentally appropriate program of values and character education to prepare students to thrive in school, college and the world. This curriculum guides all students with the life skills necessary to create self-motivated, competent, and lifelong learners. Established curriculum such as Second Step and Morning Meetings are used along with developmentally appropriate texts that highlight and teach our school’s core values of curiosity, optimism, gratitude, grit, self-control, social intelligence and zest. These values are the basis of a school culture that provides a safe and productive environment necessary for the academic, social, and emotional growth of every student. We believe that ethics are important in creating civic individuals. Ethics combined with perseverance help students to successfully confront the challenges they will face as they grow and mature and to avoid self-destructive behaviors and situations they may face as adolescents and young adults.

The development of perseverance and/or grit is particularly key to our students’ success. Therefore, we focus on this value and drill the mantra that you must work hard. We are charged with helping students develop the capacity, when faced with difficult decisions and situations, to make educated decisions and not run from difficult situations but rather have learned to deal with challenges with a strategy to mitigate the challenges they face. Teacher professional development includes significant time devoted to common practices for positively dealing with academic errors on tests or mistakes made in homework, helping students build confidence, and fostering and modeling integrity, perseverance, dignity, pride, respect, and compassion. We create learners that feel confident about learning and have the skill sets to understand how to focus, listen well, and organize themselves for successful learning.

Much of the emphasis in the primary years on character education is furthered with the ethics curriculum in the upper elementary grades as students become more self-aware and autonomous. Students in the upper elementary grades have an opportunity to explore multicultural literature in the pursuit of ethics, or the study of what it means to be a good person. Students read a collection of materials to explore the philosophy of what is right and what is wrong and engage in debates, written analysis and deeper level thinking on ethical issues.

**Morning Meetings:** Each day it is important for the VAES staff to convey the urgency and excitement of learning. The tone of the day is set with the first interaction. Every morning, the leadership team, along with teachers, will greet students with a morning handshake. Once students pass through the school threshold, a professional, considerate and scholarly environment is maintained. Building on the morning handshake, each student...

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29 Second Step is a research-based violence prevention program that integrates academics with social and emotional learning. For more information, [http://www.cfchildren.org/programs/ssp/overview/](http://www.cfchildren.org/programs/ssp/overview/)

begins their day with an emphasis on the VAES core values. The primary teachers implement Morning Meetings as this sets the tone for a respectful learning environment. Morning Meetings motivate students and create an environment of trust, community, respect, and scholarship. The meeting format includes the teacher beginning with a class greeting using class chants or a group motto, group activities, and closing.\textsuperscript{31} In addition, morning meetings provide opportunities for developing student vocabulary, oral language and team building skills. While a short period of the day, it sets the tone for the learning community and extends beyond the meeting.

\textbf{Community Circle:} Justice, fairness, and equity also are important values infused throughout the school culture and rituals. Through studying nonviolent social movements for justice, learning strategies for problem solving and conflict resolution, and our emphasis on respect for self, perseverance, and respect for others, our students learn to navigate challenges and conflicts in a peaceful way.

To create this school culture and infuse the ethics curriculum on a school-wide level, every Friday all students come together to participate in a Community Circle, where teachers and school leaders exemplify and celebrate the school’s core values. Explicitly teaching values helps students achieve and succeed in our rigorous, college preparatory academic program, and grows students into young adults that embody the values that build self and community beyond the schoolhouse doors. The school leadership and teachers celebrate student progress, prepare lessons to illustrate the core values and bring a global perspective of justice, equity and fairness through presentations and activities.

\textbf{Structured Break Time:} In addition to the morning and weekly rituals to build community, each break time for the primary students is organized to allow students authentic experiences for practicing the school’s core values. Teachers role-play and lead lessons on teamwork, cooperation, and compassion during morning meeting and throughout the character education lessons. Break times are a period when teachers monitor and support the students’ development in these areas. It is a time when teachers scaffold supports for students and help build language and confidence in working together.

\textbf{Enrichment Program}

For students to become competitive and college bound, they must be well rounded and have access to as many enrichment opportunities as possible. Therefore, we develop students’ talents and interests in an enrichment curriculum that is an integral part of our daily educational program. Students in the early grades will attend enrichment classes that include such areas as movement, yoga, foreign language, technology and drama, with a rotating curriculum each trimester. The enrichment curriculum is implemented by teachers devoted to enrichment as well as part-time instructors (if necessary) to implement the program.

\textsuperscript{31} Class meeting structure informed by Kriete, R. (2002). \textit{The Morning Meeting Book}. Northeast Foundation for Children. MA.
**Physical Education:** VAES’ physical education curriculum reflects California State Standards and teaches students about a fit and healthy lifestyle. American children are becoming more and more obese and fitness levels are decreasing. All children at VAES will have physical education classes each day with planned instruction to develop motor skills, and an understanding of common sports like baseball, basketball, soccer, and volleyball. The curriculum prepares students for the California FitnessGram Physical Education test, and also teaches students how to play different sports and games as well as reinforce messages about nutrition, teamwork, and fair play.

**Music:** The music program, based on the program developed by Rafe Esquith at nearby Hobart Elementary, begins in kindergarten with learning how to read music and play an instrument (instrument will depend on fundraising). Whether students play a recorder, guitar, or piano, students receive a strong foundation in music. A full time enrichment teacher is employed to teach the music curriculum. Each year the enrichment program offered varies so students rotate access to the enrichment courses such as music, yoga, technology, etc. Upper elementary (3-4 grades) students will have an opportunity to participate in an orchestra during the after school period and on Saturdays upon solidifying fundraising dollars to implement this program. The orchestra program goals include students being able to play an instrument, tune their own instrument, and play music at a competitive level.

**Technology:** Students in the 21st century need to be technologically literate; that is, they need to know how to use the computer in the ways that professionals use it daily. All students will receive explicit instruction in basic typing skills, Word, Excel, PowerPoint, and email by both classroom teachers and enrichment teachers. In the lower grades, students will use computer-based learning programs to master foundational literacy skills. Primary students will use the computer for literacy programs, research and fact-finding to complete assigned projects and homework. Students will access technology on a daily basis. Technology instruction will be integrated into the core curriculum and used for testing. Benchmark assessments created through Illuminate (our SIS system) will mimic the computer adapted response questions that are present on the Common Core exams readying students to take state standardized computer-based assessments.

### 2. **Innovative Components of the Instructional Program**

**College preparatory curriculum that begins in kindergarten:** Our scholars are explicitly taught the importance of attending and graduating from college. Every classroom features college and university signage and decorations. Students are addressed individually as scholars and collectively as the year that they will graduate from college (kindergarteners that start in school in the fall of 2009 are called “The Class of 2026”). Additionally, every year, beginning in kindergarten, students visit colleges and universities, tour the campuses, and sit in on classes. By exposing students to the skills and knowledge they need to succeed in college and simultaneously stressing that every

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VAES scholar can and will attend and graduate from college, we help to dramatically improve the educational outcomes for the students of Los Angeles.

**Slow growth model of growing one grade level each year:** Our model of growing just one grade level per year after launching with TK and Kindergarten will prove to be a tremendous boost to our ability to develop capacity over time and make improvements and refinements to our program based on data. Our small school environment with small class sizes will help foster a child-centered approach to learning in which children form meaningful relationships with several adults and receive individualized instruction and attention. Students, parents, teachers and staff will develop an important sense of “belonging” in our school community, a powerful force in combating the challenges faced outside our school walls.

**Laser focus on the core content areas of literacy, mathematics:** Our academic program is centered on mastery of foundational skills in literacy and mathematics, along with mastery in the core content areas of social studies and science. Students will benefit from longer literacy and math instruction in the primary years. Specific attention and longer instruction in literacy will ensure students have early literacy success that supports them to higher levels of achievement. The overall literacy program is based on the five components of a balanced literacy program: phonemic awareness/phonics, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension, and writing.

**Intentional use of data to drive instructional decisions:** Teachers will plan and deliver instruction informed through frequent assessment where school leadership and teachers analyze assessments and plan instruction for students to master the individual standards embedded within them. Daily, weekly, and trimester-based systems are put in place to monitor the effectiveness of instruction and student learning. Teacher-created and curriculum-generated assessments are used to inform the weekly lesson plans. On a more formal basis, Interim Assessments are administered frequently and the scope and sequence of instruction is modified based on the student performance data on Interim Assessments.

**An existing community of schools:** VAES is building off of the success of Valor Academy Middle and High School. It is our goal to provide the community of Panorama City with a fluid k-12 pathway to college and beyond.

**Bright Star’s Innovative Connectors Program:** The Connections Program is our latest and most comprehensive program created to meet the academic, social and emotional needs of our mainly low-income and minority students. Bright Star Schools designed the Connections Program so that every student will have an ally on staff who will help counsel and advocate for students socio, academic, and emotional needs. The Connections Program provides every VAES student with individual guidance counseling, academic support, and social service referrals from their personal advocate (parent permission necessary for social service referrals and counseling).

Connectors fill out intake forms to gather information about their student’s school and home life, interests, and goals and aspirations and identify gaps where additional
supports are needed, such as tutoring, enrichment classes, social services referrals, etc. Together, students and their Connectors set short and long term academic and personal goals and discuss progress towards these goals during regular check-ins. Connectors attend staff meetings to discuss their students with classroom instructors and work with local service providers to connect families with the social supports they need (domestic violence prevention, computer literacy workshops, job trainings, immigration law attorneys, mental health counseling, family planning, etc.). The team of Connectors leads family activities and monthly Parent Education workshops.

**Life Experience Lessons (LEL’s):**

We believe that our students must be given the opportunity to enhance their education with real-life experiences. These experiential learning trips are called Life Experience Lessons or LELs. LELs include visits to universities as well as to national and historical sites. We want our students to come out of their “comfort zones” and become explorers of knowledge and new experiences. Some examples of such trips might be field trips to local museums, zoo’s and science centers at all grade levels and day hikes, day trips to the beach, and even AstroCamp in the upper elementary grade levels (3-4th grades).

3. **Intervention and Enrichment Programs**

All interventions are data-driven. All types of assessments provide teachers with valuable information on each student’s level of standard mastery. Teachers then use this information to guide the student’s instruction (please see intervention and enrichment sections in later parts of the petition for further detail).

4. **Curricular and Instructional Materials**

As noted above, teachers use standards-based, research-proven curricula adopted by the California Department of Education for all core academic subjects. We frequently assess and evaluate the effectiveness of our curriculum and the leadership team decides on modification as necessary.

The scope and sequence for transitional kindergarten through fourth grade are based on the Common Core standards.

Transitional Kindergarten
VAES will incorporate a strong transitional kindergarten program. Our program will differentiate instructional and social needs for each student. The Transitional Kindergarten program will be for any student whose fifth birthday falls between September 1st and December 1st. We will employ strong practices in early childhood development like language development, fine and gross motor development, foundational background in mathematics, science and social studies. The transitional kindergarten program will use the same curriculum as our kindergarten program (curriculum program detailed in upcoming section) but pacing and instructional delivery is monitored through the differentiated needs of the students and use of data collection. For instance, transitional kindergarten students may not progress in their guided reading levels as
quickly as their kinder counterpart, and the teacher would plan guided lessons particular to the needs of the transitional students. For more detail on the curriculum and scope and sequence, transitional kindergarten and the kindergarten program is articulated below.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>English Language Arts and ELD</th>
<th>Mathematics</th>
<th>History Social Science</th>
<th>Science</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

33 VAES reserves the right to modify their curricular choices based on stakeholder. ELA Common Core adopted texts and resources will not be available until November 2015.
5. Instructional Methods and Strategies

School Characteristics

VAES school characteristics will mimic those of high performing charter schools serving a similar demographic in the Los Angeles Community, such as Equitas Charter Academy and Endeavor College Prep.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shared Characteristics of High Performing Charter Schools</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Firm belief that all students can learn and achieve at high levels.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Clear, outcome-focused mission, understood by all, and evidenced throughout the school.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Leader(s) highly visible ensuring all are focused on mission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Highly-structured learning environment and organization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Classroom practices promote continuity (and predictability) from one classroom to another.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Teaching Methodologies

The mission of VAES relies on outcome-driven, effective teaching. In order to support teachers to make strong academic gains with students, instruction is closely monitored, continuously improved upon and data driven. As certain practices in teaching have proven to engender student academic success, consistency in instruction is employed across classrooms to ensure a structured, safe and high performing environment. Structured lessons allow for clear expectations from students and teachers, effective evaluation and improvement of teaching practice and most importantly, strong academic outcomes. We model our instructional methodologies and data driven practices after approaches utilized at high performing schools which have consistently and successfully led to strong academic and behavioral outcomes.

VAES subscribes to the following strategies in order to drive strong academic outcomes:

- Standards-based Curriculum and Instruction
- Organized and Systematic Approach to Instructional Delivery
- School wide systems and structures
- Intervention Support Strategies
- Engagement Intensive Student-Teacher Interaction Techniques

We have included the teaching methodologies and rationales for the core subjects.

Standards-based Curriculum and Instruction
VAES' curriculum is based on the Common Core standards. All teachers analyze state content standards, Common Core standards and internal school standards, such as reading and writing assessments that correspond to their specific grade and content areas. They then frame their lessons to ensure that they align with the scope and sequence of their Standards Map. The frequent use of standards-driven assessment data assist teachers and administrators in ensuring that content mastery occurs at the appropriate pace and in accordance with state standards.

Organized and Systematic Approach to Instructional Delivery

Consistent instructional approaches and strategies are part of our philosophy because effective classroom organization and management along with strategic instructional planning are cornerstones of a well-run educational program. We establish a system that sets clear teaching expectations every day; this ensures that all students learn their grade level standards and receive quality instruction.

1) **Standards Mapping** – all standards must be mapped out clearly and sequentially for learning to best occur with units that tie standards together.

2) **Syllabus** – In the upper elementary grades (3-4) each course will have a delineated syllabus that describes the course, lists teacher expectations, student outcomes, unit titles, assignments, gradebook categories and breakdowns, along with teacher contact information.

3) **Weekly overviews**—Teachers are responsible for submitting lesson plans on a weekly basis. Teachers who teach the same content for the same grades are expected to common plan to ensure instructional consistency. Weekly overviews are submitted to the Principal. S/he is responsible for the evaluation of the overviews and provides feedback to the teachers.

4) **Common Whiteboard Configuration**—Teachers use a common whiteboard configuration (WBC). Supported by the work of Dr. Lorraine Monroe, the founder of the Frederick Douglass Academy in Harlem, NY, the blackboard configuration (or whiteboard as we call it at VAES) is an instructional accountability system that streamlines the content of that day’s lesson. The WBC includes minimally:
   - The standard
   - SI Assignment
   - Homework
   - Day's Agenda
   - Do Now
   - Important dates

The WBC sets clear academic expectations of what students learn during that lesson and also serves as a visual cue for the teacher to manage his/her instructional pacing more effectively. Administrators also use the WBC as a tool to identify how well the teacher follows the content, pacing and activities set forth in the lesson plan when they do their regular walkthroughs and evaluations.

Along with the WBC, administrators look for a student help desk/area. As VAES believes in allowing students multiple chances to improve one’s grade, teachers allow for missing assignments (MIs). Each classroom teacher has an area designated for students to help themselves: find additional copies of all assignments, a schedule of all IWOC missed and a
clear procedure for submitting MIs, clearing their MI grade and receiving their grade back.

School-wide systems and structures
We believe in implementing practices that maximize the amount of time a student is engaged in learning and that minimize the amount of time spent on non-instructional activities. Non-instructional activities include handing in homework, distributing class work, transitioning between classes, finding and retrieving class materials, etc. Administrators work with teachers to decrease any amount of time that is extraneous; the bell schedule reflects short passing periods; and returning teachers share with new teachers systems, strategies and procedures that have worked for them to maximize time on instruction. Throughout the school year, these systems are refined and new systems and structures are implemented as needed to achieve the same objective – utmost time spent on student learning.

Engagement Intensive Student-Teacher Interaction Techniques
Research indicates that students learn best in a stimulating environment – one that has a steady and consistently brisk pace, a high degree of teacher and student interaction and one that uses techniques that support a culture of high academic and behavioral expectations. We implement three components to ensure that teacher and student interaction is high:

- **Kinesthetic Learning.** Kinesthetic learning is an approach that uses physical activity to maintain student engagement and makes the learning process fun. Teachers strategically incorporate its use to teach students a new concept. It serves as a strong mechanism to provide physical movement during extended teaching blocks and extended school hours. Active student involvement also allows teachers to more effectively gauge the degree to which students are grasping the subject matter.

- **Checks for Understanding.** By including frequent and consistent checks for understanding through strategies such as use of whiteboards, reciprocal teaching, and think pair shares, teaching gain invaluable insight into student learning and are able to adjust instruction while keeping students actively engaged in the learning process.

- **Proven Instructional Techniques.** We will also use a variety of academic and behavioral techniques that reinforce student expectations. VAES strategically selects two to three instructional techniques as a focus in professional development sessions such as reader’s theater, or community circles. Teachers engage in training and simulated role-plays, and they are observed and provided with feedback on their delivery throughout the school year by the administrator and fellow teachers.

Data Driven Instruction
Essential to the school's success and student success, VAES has outlined very specific expectations around assessment practices. Assessment (and the performance data it reveals) play an enormous role in designing curriculum and ensuring that VAES is preparing all students to see college as a legitimate choice.

A variety of formative and summative assessment tools (end-of-unit curriculum tests, informal checks, observation/dialogue, standards based quiz/test, open-ended prompts, performance tasks and presentations) will enable our faculty to develop and refine their instructional strategies and provide targeted support to ensure that each and every student is meeting the defined criteria for academic success.

At least monthly, the Principal will facilitate data conferences to engage teachers in conversations, reflection, and planning based on student achievement data. In order to support this process, the school will systematically collect and analyze student data on key demographic, behavioral, and proficiency indicators. We will collect data through the implementation of a robust set of diagnostic and benchmark assessments that complement the state standardized test data (including the new California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress and CELDT/ELPAC data, etc.) and provide continuous information about student progress towards standards. The school will implement formalized diagnostic assessments, which will provide data at least three times per year informing student grouping, lexile levels, intervention and enrichment needs, and pre- and re-teaching needs.

Formative diagnostics will be part of our daily teaching practice. Data-driven conversations will also focus on teacher-generated grades to ensure that grading policies are fair, equitable, and focused on student proficiency (as opposed to behavior, homework completion, or compliance).

Content (3rd-4th grades) and grade levels (all grades) will be provided with common planning time that they will use to examine data at least monthly. The Principal will monitor the progress of all subgroups (particularly language learners and special education students), and patterns of academic achievement or behavior that may indicate declining progress or inequitable outcomes among different sub groups. Any problematic data trends will be directly addressed through meetings with individual teachers and departments, and through the examination of policies that may be contributing to declining achievement or inequities. At all times, teachers will be expected to be able to articulate data patterns in their classrooms and describe what they are doing to raise the achievement of all students, and close any gaps that may exist.

Explicit instruction – particularly in reading, writing and mathematics – will play an important role within the overall delivery of instruction. Skill-specific academic needs will be identified through formative and summative assessments and subsequently addressed through direct instruction. Phonics, reading fluency, reading comprehension, sentence structure, grammar, and arithmetic are examples of skill areas that will be introduced and reinforced explicitly by teachers working with students individually, in small groups, and as a whole class.
6. **How the School’s Instructional Methodologies and Curriculum Will Ensure Student Mastery of the California CCSS and Other State Content Standards**

All of VAES courses are designed in alignment with the California state standards ([www.cde.ca.gov/be/st/ss](http://www.cde.ca.gov/be/st/ss)) and the new CA CCSS ([www.corestandards.org](http://www.corestandards.org)). Our faculty will receive training and support in ensuring our students receive individualized support and instructional strategies as they work to master the content standards.

7. **How the Instructional Program Will Support Student Development of Technology-Related Skills and Student Use of Technology**

In order to prepare our students for 21st century careers, we recognize that technology fluency is imperative. Students will have access to computers in the classrooms and in our computer lab/mobile computer carts. Students will conduct research online, write, create presentations and use a variety of technological tools to communicate and organize their learning. Students and their families will be able to access information about assignments, their own progress and achievement, and more via a web-based platform.

H. **Academic Calendar and Schedules**

**Academic Calendar and Schedules**

Charter School shall offer, at a minimum, the number of minutes of instruction set forth in Ed. Code section 47612.5, and the number of school days required by *California Code of Regulations*, title 5, section 11960.

**Transitional Kindergarten**

Charter School shall comply with all applicable requirements regarding transitional kindergarten.

1. **Academic Calendar**

The VAES school year includes 178 days of instruction and runs from late August to mid-June. The school day begins at 7:30 a.m. and ends at 3:30 p.m. (with optional after school enrichment until 6:00 p.m.). To begin planning for the year, teachers participate in intensive professional development for two to three weeks prior to school opening each year, along with additional pupil-free PD days throughout the school year.
To further describe the program at VAES, sample school day schedules are provided. VAES opens at 7:15 am and the instructional day begins at 7:30 am with dismissal at 3:30 p.m.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regular Schedule (TK-2)</th>
<th>Begin</th>
<th>End</th>
<th>Time (minutes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast &amp; Bright Work</td>
<td>7:30 AM</td>
<td>8:00 AM</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morning Meeting</td>
<td>8:00 AM</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy Block 1 &amp; ELD</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>9:00 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy Block 2</td>
<td>9:00 AM</td>
<td>9:40 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Break</td>
<td>9:40 AM</td>
<td>10:00 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy Block 3</td>
<td>10:00 AM</td>
<td>10:40 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy Block 4</td>
<td>10:40 AM</td>
<td>11:20 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math I</td>
<td>11:20 AM</td>
<td>12:00 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunch</td>
<td>12:00 AM</td>
<td>12:20 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE</td>
<td>12:20 PM</td>
<td>12:40 PM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math II</td>
<td>12:40 PM</td>
<td>1:20 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrichment</td>
<td>1:20 PM</td>
<td>2:00 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Core Teaching (Social Studies and Science)</td>
<td>2:00 PM</td>
<td>2:40 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choices/Tutoring/RTI</td>
<td>2:40 PM</td>
<td>3:30 PM</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Total Minutes</td>
<td></td>
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<td>480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instructional Minutes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activity</td>
<td>Begin</td>
<td>End</td>
<td>Time (minutes)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast &amp; Bright Work</td>
<td>7:30 AM</td>
<td>8:00 AM</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morning Meeting</td>
<td>8:00 AM</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>9:00 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>9:00 AM</td>
<td>9:40 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Break</td>
<td>9:40 AM</td>
<td>10:00 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math I (skills)</td>
<td>10:00 AM</td>
<td>10:40 AM</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math II (problem solving)</td>
<td>10:40 AM</td>
<td>11:20 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>11:20 AM</td>
<td>12:00 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunch</td>
<td>12:00 PM</td>
<td>12:20 PM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE</td>
<td>12:20 PM</td>
<td>12:40 PM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>12:40 PM</td>
<td>1:20 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrichment</td>
<td>1:20 PM</td>
<td>2:00 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Core (ELA, Math, SS, Science)</td>
<td>2:00 PM</td>
<td>2:40 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choices/Tutoring/RTI</td>
<td>2:40 PM</td>
<td>3:30 PM</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Total Minutes</td>
<td></td>
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<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instructional Minutes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The morning begins with Bright Work folders that will be used consistently in each classroom as students enter the classroom each morning, containing practice exercises that support remediation or acceleration of learning, based on individual student needs and have an instructional component. Bright work also includes Do Nows and reviews whole group instruction of standards that need remediation or acceleration.

In K-2 English Language instruction includes three hours or 160 instructional minutes daily. The Core Teaching includes 40 minutes of alternating Social Studies and Science instruction. PE is taught by credentialed teachers using the state curriculum and we meet the required minutes by teaching 20 minutes each day. In addition, students attend a 40-minute Enrichment class taught by an enrichment teacher, which includes alternating classes of movement, yoga, art, foreign language, drama, and/or music.

In 3-4 instruction includes 80 instructional minutes daily of ELA and Math as well as 40 minutes of Social Studies and Science respectively. The Power Core Teaching includes 40 minutes of additional instruction in either ELA or Math (alternating by teacher weekly planning). PE is taught by credentialed teachers using the state curriculum, and we meet the required minutes by teaching 20 minutes each day. In addition, students attend a 40-minute Enrichment class taught by an enrichment teacher, which includes alternating classes of movement, yoga, art, foreign language, drama, and/or music.

One day a week, the schedule is shortened for teacher professional development. The shortened schedule, which releases students at 1:45 pm, is provided below.
### Shortened Schedule (grades TK-2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Begin</th>
<th>End</th>
<th>Time (Minutes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast &amp; Bright Work</td>
<td>7:30 AM</td>
<td>8:00 AM</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Circle</td>
<td>8:00 AM</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy Block 1</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>9:00 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy Block 2</td>
<td>9:00 AM</td>
<td>9:40 AM</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>10:00 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy Block 3</td>
<td>10:00 AM</td>
<td>10:40 AM</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literacy Block 4</td>
<td>10:40 AM</td>
<td>11:20 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math I</td>
<td>11:20 AM</td>
<td>12:00 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunch</td>
<td>12:00</td>
<td>12:20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE</td>
<td>12:20 PM</td>
<td>12:40 PM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math II</td>
<td>12:40 PM</td>
<td>1:20 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTI/Choice/Tutoring</td>
<td>1:20 PM</td>
<td>1:45 PM</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Total Minutes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instructional Minutes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Shortened Schedule (grades 3-4)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Begin</th>
<th>End</th>
<th>Time (Minutes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast &amp; Bright Work</td>
<td>7:30 AM</td>
<td>8:00 AM</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Circle</td>
<td>8:00 AM</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>9:00 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>9:00 AM</td>
<td>9:40 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Break</td>
<td>9:40 AM</td>
<td>10:00 AM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math I (skills)</td>
<td>10:00 AM</td>
<td>10:40 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math II (problem solving)</td>
<td>10:40 AM</td>
<td>11:20 AM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>11:20 AM</td>
<td>12:00 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunch</td>
<td>12:00</td>
<td>12:20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE</td>
<td>12:20 PM</td>
<td>12:40 PM</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>12:40 PM</td>
<td>1:20 PM</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTI/Choice/Tutoring</td>
<td>1:20 PM</td>
<td>1:45 PM</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Total Minutes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instructional Minutes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 3. Instructional Days and Minutes

VAES will dramatically exceed the minimum number of instructional minutes required for grades TK-4.
I. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

1. Teacher Recruitment

VAES recognizes that capable teachers and quality teaching play an extraordinarily significant role in the academic achievement of students. Recruitment, professional development and support, and retention of the highest quality faculty will be of the utmost importance.

New faculty members will be recruited through various communication channels, including local newspapers, education networking websites (CCSA, CSDC, Teach for America, EdJoin, idealist.org, etc.), the school website, career fairs, local universities and word of mouth referrals. VAES will engage in a thorough review of the qualifications of candidates that apply for employment at the school. The Head of Schools, Principal and other lead staff will review resumes, letters of recommendation, statements of teaching philosophies and portfolios to determine which candidates will be interviewed for positions. The Head of Schools and Principal (supported by Bright Star’s HR department) will bear primary responsibility for all teacher hiring, joined in their efforts in later years by a hiring committee that includes teachers. Candidates for teaching positions will be interviewed, and in some cases will be asked to teach a lesson to a classroom of students where feasible and/or return for a second round of interviews. In some cases, the Head of Schools or Principal may observe candidates teaching a lesson in their current positions. Following interviews, VAES will contact references, review letters of recommendation and notify each person of their status once a decision is made. Candidates that are offered employment will receive a written offer of employment. In addition, VAES will verify the teaching credentials of candidates with the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing, ensuring that each teacher possesses credential subject authorization that meets state and NCLB requirements to teach the subject that he/she is being hired to teach.

VAES will make every effort to recruit teachers who are committed to the vision and mission of the school. Job postings for teachers will clearly state the education philosophy and teaching pedagogy that of our innovative model so that teachers who are ultimately selected for employment possess the desire, capacity and dedication to work successfully at the school. To attract and retain outstanding teachers, VAES will provide competitive salaries; a challenging, rewarding and professional work environment; support and collaboration from colleagues and administration; and, the opportunity to participate in innovation, creativity and research within a model school program. See Element 5: Employee Qualifications for more teachers about desired teacher qualifications and hiring.
2. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Professional Development is central to ensuring curriculum and teaching is delivered effectively. Annually, teachers participate in three weeks of summer professional development for new staff and two weeks for returning staff and collaborative planning time. Additionally, students are dismissed one day per week at 1:45 pm to allow for two hours of weekly professional development. Summer training: (a) lays the foundation for a consistent and structured school culture; (b) ensures common classroom management strategies and class procedures; (c) establishes school-wide expectations for behavior; and (d) establishes common lesson planning formats, standardized curriculum and assessments, and effective instructional delivery.

Professional development includes:

Whole-School Professional Development: During monthly whole-school professional development sessions and weekly two-hour professional development sessions, school leaders focus on teacher development based on needs identified through classroom observations, student achievement data and mid-year teacher surveys. These staff trainings in curriculum and assessment ensure delivery of effective teaching, and include lesson plan review and instructional delivery study. Teachers’ lessons are video-taped and used for review and study to ensure a feedback system used for instructional quality improvement. Weekly meetings are structured to include time for teacher feedback and input and problem-solving, as well as formal professional development:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weekly Professional Development Meeting Structure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Key Learning:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Focus:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Check In:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Professional Development:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Business:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Closing:</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grade-Level Lead (GLL): During monthly GLL sessions, teachers meet with their grade-level leads to focus on data analysis, curriculum, lesson planning, pacing plans, assessments, instructional strategies, and interventions for specific students.

Matrix Professional Development: Matrix professional development is teacher created and teacher led, based on teacher surveys and school leader observations, and focused on the specific needs of individual teachers. For example, a teacher who excels in math

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34 Valor Academy provides after-school enrichment and day care to accommodate parents that are working and unable to pick up their child for the weekly early dismissal.
instructional strategies might present a workshop for other teachers who have been struggling with math.

**Individual Professional Development:** This time is allotted for teachers to focus on their own professional development. Teachers consistently use this time to lesson plan, work on their classroom environment, analyze data, and meet with other teachers or within grade-levels in order to meet the needs of each and every scholar.

The Principal is responsible for implementing professional development, monitoring quality instruction and lesson planning. Our leadership model ensures one school leader is devoted fully to supporting daily strong teaching in every classroom, lesson planning and instructional delivery, and close monitoring of student assessments and supports. The Principal visits classrooms daily and provides ongoing feedback, an important tool of ongoing professional development. He or she is responsible for teacher development, providing valuable feedback on a daily and weekly basis, and provides valuable information to the Head of Schools when evaluating staff and making hiring and re-hiring decisions. This model ensures teachers have the skills and support to deliver the proposed instructional program effectively.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Professional Development Topics</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School Culture</td>
<td>Professional Values</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Valor Academy Code of Conduct</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Terrific Transitions</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Proactive measures for your most challenging students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Classroom Management System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curriculum &amp; Instructional</td>
<td>Lesson Plan Components</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Direct Instruction (I Do, We Do, You Do)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Homework System</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Teaching Taxonomy-how to utilize instructional practices</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>SST Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessments &amp; Standards</td>
<td>Assessments to inform instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common Core and State standards</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Internal Standards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scope and Sequence</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alignment of Curriculum, Standards, Assessments</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Progress Reports and Report Cards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assessments (teacher created, publisher, and national normed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading</td>
<td>Reading Program (Overview, Reading Lesson Plan, Video Observation)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reading Mastery, Part I</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reading Mastery, Part II</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Independent Reading Time Block</td>
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<td>Reading Comprehension Strategies</td>
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<td>Read Alouds</td>
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<td>Decoding/Fluency/Vocabulary</td>
<td>Phonemic Awareness and Phonics</td>
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<td>Vocabulary</td>
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<td>Writing</td>
<td>Writing Program (Overview, Writing Lesson Plan, Video Observation)</td>
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<td>Genre Study</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Grammar (Editing and Revising)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>Math Program (Intro, Overview, Math Lesson Plan, Video Observation)</td>
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<td>History / Science</td>
<td>FOSS, California Vistas, Harcourt Science</td>
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<td>Character Education/Ethics</td>
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<td>Full-day or Half-day School Visits</td>
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<td>VAES Academy</td>
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<td>Ocean Charter</td>
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<td>Goethe</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Endeavor College Prep</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Crown Prep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Differentiation / Special Education/Student Supports</td>
<td>Modifications</td>
</tr>
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J. MEETING THE NEEDS OF ALL STUDENTS

At VAES diverse abilities are acknowledged, celebrated, and developed. The student body will be comprised students with widely varying degrees of learning styles. All students at VAES will receive instruction in an inclusive setting to maintain the least restrictive environment. All students are held to high expectations. Multi-layered intervention and support services, high expectations, and research-based instructional practices further ensure that all students’ unique learning needs are met effectively.

1. **Student Success Team (SST)**

A Student Success Team (SST) is automatically formed for each student who does not have sufficient credits to be classified as matriculating to the next grade level. SSTs are also conducted for any student that struggles in general and is identified through the COST process which is conducted at monthly grade level meetings. At the monthly COST meeting teachers within the grade level bring relevant data (e.g benchmark assessments, gradebooks, discipline referrals) and discuss students who are at risk of not being successful. If it appears that a student is experiencing challenges in multiple classes, the grade level team refers the student for an SST. The SST is facilitated by the student’s connector, who acts as the main point of contact for monitoring the implementation of interventions. Also present are the principal, the student’s grade level teachers, parent, and student. If the tiered interventions are not producing the anticipated improvements and any signs of a disability are present, the student is referred for an assessment process. If a disability is not present, the SST team reconvenes to determine additional supports and the process continues.

Students are typically referred by the classroom teacher, but any member of the school staff may request support from the SST for a student whose learning, behavior or emotional needs are not being met under existing circumstances. All SST meetings are documented, and student progress is reviewed in subsequent meetings. If a student is following the SST plan and achieving, than a successive meeting is not necessary; rather additional meetings are planned for students who continue to demonstrate that they are struggling.

2. **English Learners (EL)**

VAES will adhere to all applicable state and federal laws and regulations with respect to serving students who are English learners. In order to identify students who are English learners in a timely fashion and to provide appropriate instructional support and services, all parents will be required to complete a *Home Language Survey* upon enrollment at the school. Cal. Education Code § 52164.1. Students whose primary language is not English will be assessed using the California English Language Development Test (CELDT) or the English Language Proficiency for California (ELPAC) assessment aligned to the CA ELD Standards if he or she has not previously been identified as an English learner by a California public school or if there is no record of
prior CELDT/ELPAC test results. CELDT/ELPAC assessment will take place within 30 days of the start of the school year or within two weeks after the date of first enrollment at the school.

The English language proficiency of all currently enrolled English learners will be assessed in accordance with State test’s directions and California Education Code guidelines. Students with disabilities will be permitted to take the test with the accommodations listed in the Education Code if they are specified in the student’s IEP or Section 504 plan. An alternate assessment for English language proficiency will be administered to students who are unable to participate in the CELDT/ELPAC, according to the guidelines set forth in the student’s IEP. VAES staff will notify parents of the school’s responsibility to conduct CELDT/ELPAC testing and will inform parents of CELDT/ELPAC assessment results within 30 calendar days following receipt of test results from the test contractor.

### a. Educational Program for English Language Acquisition

In addition to the major program design features at VAES that support students who are English learners, teachers at VAES will employ the following specific strategies in their classrooms: (notably, these strategies are beneficial for all students, not just English Learners)

**Six Key Strategies for Teachers of English-Language Learners**

1. **Vocabulary and Language Development**
   - i) Teachers will introduce new concepts by discussing vocabulary words key to that concept.
   - ii) Teachers will build on student’s background knowledge.
   - iii) Classrooms will reflect a language rich environment (i.e. language charts, shared reading and writing experiences, other writing displayed throughout the room and used daily by students).

2. **Guided Interaction (collaborative learning)**
   - i) Teachers will structure lessons so students work together to understand what they read—by listening, speaking, reading, and writing collaboratively about the academic concepts in the text.
   - ii) Teachers will provide students with opportunities to negotiate meaning from language and text and to work in cooperative pairs or groups to develop problem-solving and social skills.
   - iii) Teachers will group students flexibly, at times working in heterogeneous groups and at times not.

3. **Metacognition and Authentic Assessment**

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35 Adapted from Alliance for Excellent Education. (December 2005). Case study on the New Teacher Center, University of California at Santa Cruz; and Project GLAD (Guided Language Acquisition Design).
i) Rather than having students simply memorize information, teachers will model and explicitly teach thinking skills (metacognition) crucial to learning new concepts.

ii) Teachers will use a variety of activities to check for student understanding, acknowledging that students learning a second language need a variety of ways to demonstrate their understanding of concepts that are not wholly reliant on advanced language skills.

iii) Teachers will “make thinking public,” the metacognitive aspect of teachers and students modeling how an answer was arrived at, not merely what the correct answer was.

4) Explicit Instruction
   i) Teachers will utilize direct teaching methods to teach concepts, academic language, reading comprehension strategies, text patterns, vocabulary, writing patterns, and decoding skills needed to complete classroom tasks.

5) Meaning-Based Context and Universal Themes
   i) Teachers will incorporate meaningful references from the students’ everyday lives and use them as springboards to interest them in academic concepts.
   ii) Teachers will create classroom environments that provide authentic opportunities for use of academic language.
   iii) Teachers will provide students with opportunities to activate and focus prior knowledge via inquiry charts, brainstorming, and clustering.

6) Modeling, Graphic Organizers, and Visuals
   i) Teachers will regularly utilize a variety of visual aids, graphic organizers (such as Thinking Maps), pictures, diagrams, summaries, and charts to help English learners easily recognize essential information and its relationship to supporting ideas.

1) Sheltered Instruction / Specially Designed Academic Instruction in English (SDAIE)
Sheltered instruction is also grounded in a pedagogical commitment to meeting the needs of diverse learners, in this case particularly those students who are English learners. The teachers at VAES will engage in the following practices to support universal access of subject matter content for all students: 36
   • During lesson planning and preparation, teachers will identify lesson objectives aligned with state and local standards.
   • Teachers will link new content to students’ background experiences and introduce unfamiliar vocabulary to facilitate comprehension.

• Teachers will use controlled vocabulary, sentence structure, visuals, and gestures as necessary and appropriate to make the presentation of content comprehensible.
• Teachers will provide students with a variety of strategies for organizing and retaining information associated with effective learning, such as graphic organizers and note taking.
• Teachers will provide students with regular opportunities to interact with their peers through collaborative learning activities, such as think/pair/share, partner and group projects.
• Teachers will provide students with regular opportunities to use new language skills in context.
• Teachers will pace lessons appropriately to allow for the participation and active engagement of all students.
• Teachers will utilize language-based as well as content-based assessments.

SDAIE instruction also focuses on strategies for taking students Into, Through, and Beyond the topics covered. For example, SDAIE-enhanced instruction for a fourth grade social science unit on describing the social, political, cultural and economic life during the Mexican rancho period might proceed as follows:

I. Into: Determining what the students know about the topic of study. Possible SDAIE strategies for “Into”:

- **Anticipatory Guide**: Students are given a series of statements that relate to concepts they will be studying in their unit on the Mexican Rancho period. Students indicate AGREE or DISAGREE. After the information has been presented, students check to see if they were correct.

- **Brainstorming**: Students work in small groups. Each group begins with a stimulus such as a word, phrase, picture, or object related to the topic of Mexican Rancho period. A recorder records all responses to that stimulus and ideas from each group are shared with the class.

II. Through: The teacher enhances direct instruction on the topic by utilizing manipulatives, visuals, graphic organizers, and various modes of interaction between students. In addition to reading the text and listening to information presented by the teacher, students take responsibility for learning by participating in group-work and sharing understanding with others. Possible SDAIE strategies for “Through”:

- **Graphic Organizers**: Students complete a variety of graphic organizers as they read or listen to information on the Mexican Rancho period. Graphic organizers used might include:

  - **Comparison-Contrast Matrix**: Students determine similarities and differences between Mexican Rancho period and other periods affected by other cultures previously studied (people of California from the pre-Columbian societies)

  - **Flowcharts**: Students sequence important events in the Mexican
Rancho Period including events such as the Mexican War for Independence on Alta California.

**Cause and Effect Chart** – Students chart the ways in which Mexican rule in California affected land grants, missions, and the economy.

- **Reciprocal Teaching** - Two students work together to read a passage in the social science text. Student A reads one paragraph aloud, then asks Student B one or two good questions based on the reading. Student B answers. Students A and B discuss questions and answers and repeat the process.

- **Picture This** – Following the introduction of several key vocabulary terms related to the unit, a blank paper is divided into eight sections. Students draw pictures or symbols to represent words or major concepts. They then exchange papers with a partner and try to correctly label each other's drawings.

- **Reading Guide** Students work in small groups to read a longer section of the social science textbook. Students first take turns reading the headings of the reading. Then, with their group, students predict what will be discussed in those sections. Students write their answers on a prediction chart. In their groups, students take turns reading the first page aloud, and finish reading the selection in silence. They write "yes" or "no" on the prediction chart to indicate whether or not their predictions were correct. Finally, students write one thinking question (Why..., How..., Compare..., What if...), and exchange papers to answer each other's questions.

- **III. Beyond:** To create further understanding, students go beyond rote memorization and demonstrate real-world application of the learned information. This process requires higher-level critical-thinking skills. Possible SDAIE strategies for “Beyond”:

  - **Roam the Room** - In groups, students write down their individual answers to a higher-level question posed by the teacher. Students share their answers within their group and the group comes up with and records on chart paper one “best” answer for their group. Groups then walk around to view other groups’ answers.

  - **Quotes** – Students identify quotes from a fictional text related to the unit that they feel exemplify important aspects of the Mexican Rancho Period.

**b. How The Program Will Meet The New State ELD Standards And Use The Results Of The CELDT/ELPAC**

Our programs to support English Learners are based on the new California ELD Standards. Because the current California English Language Development Test (CELDT) is aligned to the 1999 ELD Standards, the CELDT program will be replaced by the proposed English Language Proficiency Assessments for California (ELPAC) system, which will be aligned to the 2012 revised CA ELD Standards. Until the ELPAC system is fully operational, VAES will administer the CELDT as the state’s measure of ELP and for federal accountability under Title III of the
Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA).

EL instruction will be grounded in the best available research on supporting ELs in an English Immersion environment and guided by the CA ELD Standards. Students will be expected to advance at least 1 ELD level, or the equivalent ELPAC Proficiency Level Descriptor, annually as measured by the CELDT. Our ELD teacher will partner with the advisors of EL students to include ELD goals on students’ learning plans. Additionally, our ELD teacher will assess student progress towards attainment of the standards using a standards-based guide, for example, EL portfolios.

c. Services And Supports For English Learners, Including Instructional Strategies And Intervention

VAES will seek out high quality professional learning opportunities for all its educators to ensure that every English learner student has access to teachers who are prepared to accommodate individual instruction to meet the levels of rigor and depth required by the CA ELD Standards. Professional development will be focused on enhancing teacher’s knowledge of how to teach English learners to read and write as well as how to address the achievement gap by providing pedagogical tools to ensure that all ELs can meet the CA ELD Standards. Teachers authorized to teach English Learners will continue to receive training and support in the effective implementation of techniques such as GLAD and SDAIE. Teachers will also observe model lessons and receive feedback on their implementation of new techniques. Teachers will work with our ELD teacher to be aware of the specific language needs of our EL students. All students identified as EL will participate in dedicated English as a Second Language instruction.

d. Process For Annual Evaluation Of The School’s English Learner Program

The Principal at VAES is responsible for ensuring the quality and success of all instructional programs. The Principal conducts regular observations in every classroom, including ELD. Each observation is followed by 1:1 conversation including observation feedback, troubleshooting and professional goal setting. In addition to this ongoing practice, the Principal works with all staff annually to review summative data on student progress, including our annual CELDT and/or ELPAC scores. Staff will analyze data for trends and patterns and to identify areas of achievement and areas in need of growth. This data analysis is followed by conversation and, if necessary, additional staff training. Our expectations for our English Learners are that our ELs will show proficiency in content areas equal to our general population of students and that our ELs will improve at least 1 ELD level annually as measured by the CELDT or the equivalent measure of 1 ELD level on the ELPAC assessment.

e. Process And Specific Criteria For Reclassification
Before the issuance of each progress report card, teachers will summarize students’ mastery of standards for their current ELD level by looking at assessment material collected throughout the quarter. EL students will receive ELD grades in addition to ELA grades in reading, writing, listening, and speaking. At the end of the trimester teachers will also go through the list of standards for a student’s current ELD level and determine if the student has mastered every standard for his or her current level and is ready to move to the next ELD level. Teachers will present evidence (e.g. scored writing samples, rubrics from oral presentations) to the Assistant Principal, who will work with teachers to make the final decision regarding progression to the next ELD Proficiency Level.

Reclassification criteria and procedures are outlined below.

**Reclassification Criteria:**
- CELDT/ELPAC: Overall performance level of 4 or 5 (or ELPAC equivalent measure) and skill area scores of 3 or higher (or ELPAC equivalent measure) in listening-speaking, reading, and writing
- Standards Based Report Card: Meets or exceeds expectations in all ELA (Reading, Writing, and Listening/Speaking) strands, as evidenced by a grade of 3 or 4 in a 1-4 grading system or a grade of C or above in a letter grade system
- Teacher/EL Coordinator judgment: Classroom teacher and EL Coordinator/Assistant Principal judge that the student will be successful in a mainstream English program. This judgment may be based on teacher observation, review of student work samples, analysis of past standards based report cards
- CST/CAASPP or CMA: Basic, Proficient, or Advanced performance on the ELA/Literacy section of the test (in lieu of these assessments NWEA, Illuminate Benchmarks Assessments may be utilized)
- Parent Opinion and Consultation: Notice will be provided to parents/guardians of their rights, and they will be encouraged to participate in the reclassification process. Teachers will provide an opportunity for a face-to-face meeting with the parents/guardians to discuss their child’s progress toward English language proficiency.
- Comparison of Basic Skills: Performance in basic skills means the score and/or performance level resulting from a recent administration of an objective assessment of basic skills in English, such as the California English–Language Arts Standards Test (new California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (CAASPP) for ELA) and the California Modified Assessment for ELA (CMA for ELA). Range of performance in basic skills means a range of scores on the assessment of basic skills in English that corresponds to a performance level or a range within a performance level. Students of the same age refers to students who are enrolled in the same grade as the student who is being considered for reclassification.

**Reclassification Procedures**
The following reclassification procedures will be used:
Each trimester, the Principal creates a list of all students who meet the CELDT/ELPAC and CAASPP criteria for reclassification, as well as an updated potential reclassification list to teachers. This document lists by class all students who meet the CELDT/ELPAC and CAASPP criteria for reclassification.

Each teacher is responsible for completing the report card grade and teacher judgment columns of the reclassification list for their students.

In some cases, the Principal works with the teacher to determine the ability of individual students to master grade level standards without language support.

Based on the information provided by teachers, the Principal/Assistant Principal identifies students ready to be reclassified and submits these names to the Office Manager. The Office Manager sends a reclassification letter to these students’ parents and submits their names and report cards to the school district.

Reclassified students continue to be monitored to ensure their continued ability to achieve mastery of the CA CCSS for ELA/Literacy.

f. Process For Monitoring Progress Of English Learners And Reclassified (RFEP) Students

Students will be monitored in conjunction with the following CA ELD Standards Proficiency Level Descriptors (PLDs). The PLDs describe student knowledge, skills, and abilities across a continuum, identifying what ELs know and can do at early stages and at exit from each of three proficiency levels: Emerging, Expanding, and Bridging. These descriptors guide VAES teachers as they provide ELs with targeted instruction in English language development as well as differentiated instruction in academic content areas:

- **Emerging**: Students at this level typically progress very quickly, learning to use English for immediate needs as well as beginning to understand and use academic vocabulary and other features of academic language.

- **Expanding**: Students at this level are challenged to increase their English skills in more contexts, and learn a greater variety of vocabulary and linguistic structures, applying their growing language skills in more sophisticated ways appropriate to their age and grade level.

- **Bridging**: Students at this level continue to learn and apply a range of high-level English language skills in a wide variety of contexts, including comprehension and production of highly technical texts. The “bridge” alluded to is the transition to full engagement in grade-level academic tasks and activities in a variety of content areas without the need for specialized ELD instruction. However, ELs at all levels of English language proficiency fully participate in grade level tasks in all content areas with varying

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37 [http://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/el/er/documents/sbeoverviewpld.pdf](http://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/el/er/documents/sbeoverviewpld.pdf)
degrees of scaffolding in order to develop both content knowledge and English.

It is our philosophy that ELs at all proficiency levels are capable of high-level thinking and can engage in complex, cognitively demanding social and academic activities requiring language as long as they are provided appropriate linguistic support. The extent of support needed varies depending on the familiarity and complexity of the task and topic, as well as on the student’s English language proficiency level.

Within the PLDs, three general levels of support are identified: Substantial, Moderate, and Light:

- **Overall Proficiency:** A general descriptor of ELs’ abilities at entry to, progress through, and exit from the level;
- **Early Stages:** Descriptors of abilities in English language that ELs have at the early stages of the level; and
- **Exit Stages:** Descriptors of abilities in English language students have at exit from the level.

The descriptors for early and exit stages of each proficiency level are detailed across:

- **Three Modes of Communication:**
  - Collaborative (engagement in dialogue with others);
  - Interpretive (comprehension and analysis of written and spoken texts); and
  - Productive (creation of oral presentations and written texts); and

- **Two dimensions of Knowledge of Language:**

  **Metalinguistic Awareness:** The extent of language awareness and self-monitoring students have at the level; and

  **Accuracy of Production:** The extent of accuracy in production ELs can be expected to exhibit at the level; English learners increase in accuracy of linguistic production as they develop proficiency in English. Accuracy may vary within a level depending on context, such as extent of cognitive demand or familiarity of a task

English learners will continue to be re-evaluated annually using the CELDT / ELPAC assessment until such time as they have demonstrated that they are able to compete effectively with English-speaking peers in mainstream classrooms and are reclassified as fluent English proficient (RFEP). VAES will set a demanding reclassification target annually. The Principal/Assistant Principal to serve as the testing coordinator and will meet periodically with teachers throughout the school
year during grade level planning to discuss the progress of English learners toward mastery of the CA ELD standards. The testing coordinator will continue to monitor students who are re-designated as RFEP during a period of two years to ensure that they are able to keep up with their peers. CELDT/ELPAC testing will not be required during the monitoring period.

g. Process for monitoring progress and supports for Long Term English Learners (LTEls)

Because the programs at VAES are highly structured, the specific needs of LTEls can be readily identified and addressed. LTEls may be assigned to our ELD teacher as an advisor in order to allow greater focus on developing English Language proficiency. Other options may be explored to support our LTEls including using computer programs to support language acquisition. Because the needs of LTEls are varied, we will work with our ELD teacher and the student’s teacher to identify the reasons why a student has not acquired English at an expected rate and determine the best support system for that student moving forward. VAES will prioritize resources (e.g. curriculum for ELD instruction) for LTEls. Students will be made aware of their LTEl status, the characteristics of LTEl students, and the risks associated with LTEl status, as well as students’ specific barriers to reclassification and ways to address them.

3. GIFTED AND TALENTED STUDENTS AND STUDENTS ACHIEVING ABOVE GRADE LEVEL

While we anticipate that most students’ needs are addressed by the wide variety of school-wide supports already in place, VAES is committed to working with students who are performing above grade level to help them achieve at expected levels and continuously grow and be challenged. High-achieving students will be referred for a meeting if they meet the following criteria:

1. performing more than one level above his/her actual grade level
2. earning 4 on rubrics (or A on letter grades) of content learning standards in core content learning standards

For students achieving above grade level, a meeting is used to document goals and objectives to accelerate our gifted and high achieving students. VAES monitors the progress of students achieving above grade level through implementation of its data driven systems. Weekly, interim and yearly assessments are provided to all students and the data is aggregated by sub groups. VAES examines students performance and supports to help advance this group. High achieving students are provided differentiated instruction or appropriate flexible ability group which accelerate the pace and amount of instruction the student receives. In addition, we customize a student’s individual work folder with assignments and materials that accelerate their learning and address the goals and objectives. During, before and after school, and on Saturdays, an individual program is assembled for high achieving students to accelerate their learning, as well as
customizing homework to meet student’s objectives, and communicating progress with students, teachers, and parents. Students will not be assessed for GATE eligibility.

4. **Student Achieving Below Grade Level**

While we anticipate that most students’ needs are met by the wide variety of school-wide Tier I supports already in place, VAES is committed to working with students who are achieving below grade level to help them achieve at high levels. Teachers receive extensive training on effective intervention strategies targeted towards the areas of greatest need. Our emphasis on high expectations for all students, no excuses, hard work, structured school environment and more all help to create a school culture of success and support. VAES monitors the progress of students at-risk through implementation of its data driven systems. Weekly, interim and yearly assessments are provided to all students and the data is aggregated by sub groups. VAES examines at-risk students performance and may refer to these students for Tier II interventions, such as small group clustering and reteaching, in class differentiated materials or strategies, small group work with an Instructional Assistant, or daily tutoring (led by classroom teacher) to help advance this group.

Nevertheless, in some instances students who are achieving below grade level may require additional assistance and Tier III Interventions to catch up to their peers. As discussed above, strategies may include after-school tutoring, differentiated instruction and other program modifications and supports as determined by the classroom teacher. Teachers may modify classroom materials or strategies in coordination with the SST Team for students who are low achievers, depending on the student’s specific need, including such things as providing visual aids; adapt worksheets or assignment materials; providing directions in writing or in smaller, distinct steps; pre-teaching; modifying assignments (lower level or shorten); give extra cues or prompts; offer extended time or allow breaks; modify testing methods (e.g., read test questions aloud, change the setting of the test to a more quiet environment, etc.). Students may also received small group pull out support and instruction embedding within the regular class day. Every effort is made to avoid pulling students from an elective period so that Tier III interventions are not perceived as a punishment.

In the event that struggling students fail to make satisfactory academic progress despite receiving Tier I, II, and III supports, and having exhausted all general education supports, the SST team may decide to refer the student for special education assessment, a 504 Plan, and/or reexamine a student’s English Learner status.

**Student Retention:** If a student is not making adequate progress (reading significantly below grade level, receiving 0, 1 and/or 2s on report cards), and becomes a candidate for retention, the school notifies the parent in writing and also contacts the child’s parent by phone. Before March 1 of the current year, the child’s teacher consults with the Principal and parent in each case concerning possible retention. In all cases, parents will be encouraged to remain involved throughout the process. After intensive interventions have been implemented and the results documented, a collaborative decision by VAES
leadership, teachers, and parents to retain may be made. As needed, a determination will be made whether assessment for special education services is needed.

In the event the student is retained, the retention folder will be added to and remain in the child’s cumulative folder. If the retention is no longer a consideration, the retention folder will be stored in the school office throughout the following academic year, then discarded. If the student moves or transfers to another school, the retention folder will accompany the cumulative file.

5. **Socio-Economically Disadvantaged Students**

The design of VAES is geared specifically towards the needs of socioeconomically disadvantaged students. We provide the structural, programmatic, and curricular elements that enable teachers to bridge their students’ academic gaps and demonstrate strong academic achievement at all grade levels - regardless of socio-economic status. Instructional methods and educational components at VAES are designed to address the needs of this population.

Socio-economically disadvantaged students are identified through their participation in the Free and Reduced Lunch program. Our teachers and staff also receive training on recognizing symptoms and behaviors indicative of a child’s need for additional supports, including issues relating to hunger, extreme poverty, and individual families’ challenges to meet their child’s needs. Supports would include ensuring access to our free/reduced meal plan, tutoring, and after school program if needed. VAES maintains and analyzes assessments records to ensure we are meeting the needs of this targeted population as measured by CA Department of Education for performance on state standardized assessments. In addition to ensuring socioeconomically disadvantaged students are academically prepared, we also assist with families in need of uniforms or school supplies. We fundraise to provide families that need assistance with purchasing uniforms or other school supplies like paper, pencils, backpacks, etc.

Furthermore, we expose all students to multiple enrichment opportunities both during and after school, as well as take them on a number of LEL’s that increase cultural awareness and provide for varied life experiences.

6. **Students with Disabilities**

*The district required language included above contains all charter provisions addressing matters related to students with disabilities and special education. However, we have also outlined our approach to supporting students with disabilities below.*

How the school will identify students in this subgroup?

Bright Star Schools will follow all federal, state and school district mandates as required by the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004 (IDEIA). Per IDEIA, we are required through the process of Child Find to locate, search and serve all students with disabilities as well as students with suspected disabilities.
How will the school identify and meet the needs of students in this subgroup, including how, where and by whom services, supports and/or opportunities will be provided?
Through our enrollment process, parents are asked to indicate whether their child has an Individualized Education Program (IEP). In addition, each student that enrolls into Bright Star Schools has their information scanned through CalPads to ensure that we look at every aspect of the student record to ensure that get the supports and services they need. Most students in Bright Star Schools are served in a general education environment with inclusive services provided by a Resource Specialist Teacher. In addition, we have contracts with two non-public agencies that are certified through the California Department of Education to provide Designated Instructional Supports (DIS) and services such as speech and language, occupational therapy, counseling and adapted physical education. Beginning with the 2018-2019 school year, Bright Star Schools will offer a Blended Learning Center that addresses the needs of students coming to us from a traditional special day class environment. The class will be staffed by a special education and a general education teacher in a co-taught setting with support to both special education students and general education students that are on the Tier 3 level of our Student Success Team (SST) process.

How the school will monitor the progress of students in this subgroup?
Students in this subgroup are monitored in the same way as their general education peers except with some accommodations and modifications according to each student’s IEP. Special education teachers are expected and required to provide progress reports on IEP goals at the same frequency in which general education teachers provide report cards and progress reports.

7. Students in Other Subgroups

The organization serves to meet the various needs of Foster Youth in accordance with AB 490 -- EC 48853.5. Bright Star Schools identifies Foster Youth through the enrollment process, self-disclosure or interaction with the Department of Child and Family Services or other welfare officers. The needs of Foster Youth are determined and met by working closely with educators, school personnel, social workers, probation officers, caregivers, advocates, juvenile court officers and community based organizations. A variety of services such as tutoring, mentoring, counseling and advising are provided on campus by school personnel and in partnership with community based organizations. The progress of Foster Youth is monitored in accordance with Sections 2 and 3

K. “A Typical Day”

A school visitor to VAES would have the benefit of following a typical student. Enza is a six-year old student who walks to school with her mother, wearing her favorite navy blue jumper uniform. She arrives at the school door at 7:25am she says goodbye to her mother. She walks confidently up to the school’s Principal makes eye contact and firmly shakes her hand, proudly saying, “Good morning, Mrs. Lazare.” Mrs. Lazare greets Enza by firmly shaking her hand. Mrs. Lazare asks Enza if she is ready to learn. Enza answers by telling
Mrs. Lazare about her math learning goals for the day. Enza turns around, enters the building and heads to her classroom as she eats breakfast in the classroom and where she greets her teacher Ms. Garcia with a handshake and is in turn welcomed with a warm, "Good morning, scholar." As Enza walks to her desk she begins to hum with the music playing, *Here Comes the Sun, by the Beatles*. She sits and gets herself situated by taking out her *Bright Work* folder and turns in her homework. As Ms. Garcia passes out breakfast, Enza completes her addition facts sheet because she is working toward completing a hundred math facts in one minute.

After working on math facts and eating her breakfast, Enza has time to read a few pages of her favorite book, *Where the Wild Things Are*, by Maurice Sendak. Reading this book inspires Enza to get ready for a productive day at school.

At 8am, morning meeting begins. The morning meeting is an instructional component of the day. Each day begins with an emphasis on the VAES core values. Enza’s teacher implements Morning Meetings to set the tone for a respectful learning environment. Morning Meetings motivates Enza to create an environment of trust, community, respect, and scholarship. The meeting format includes the teacher beginning with a class greeting using class chants or a group motto, group activities, and closing. In addition, morning meetings provide opportunities for developing student vocabulary, oral language, read alouds and team building skills. While a short period of the day, it sets the tone for the learning community and extends beyond the meeting. On this morning, the teacher has the students sing Enza’s favorite morning chant:

**Read, Baby, Read**

(Stomps and Claps – 4X)

You’ve got to Read, Baby, Read

(Say What?)

You’ve got to Read, Baby, Read.

The more I read, the more I know.

The more I know, the smarter I grow.

The smarter I grow, the stronger my voice,

When making my mind or making my choice.

Because knowledge is POWER and POWER is freedom and I want it!

You’ve got to Read, Baby, Read (2 X)

You’ve got to Read!

-- Harriett J. Ball

The visitor notices the morning song really inspires Enza and she is excited and wanting to do her best. Ms. Garcia has been talking about friendship, and has been reading *Amos and Boris* by William Steig. Ms. Garcia reads to the class, dramatically and enthusiastically, emphasizing the sounds of vocabulary words like *phosphorescent, luminous*, and *abounding*. After reading, Ms. Garcia asks the students a few questions; “Amos and Boris each had a big problem. How were their problems alike? How were they different? What did each use to solve the other’s problem?” The students complete a Venn diagram to help with the discussion of the story’s problem.

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After concluding their discussion of *Amos and Boris*, students line up for literacy groups. While students line up, Ms. Garcia turns on music, which gives Enza a chance to dance and move her body while she gets in line. Enza goes to her literacy group in Mr. Marcos' classroom, where she enjoys seeing her friends from the other kindergarten classrooms that are in her reading group.

For Enza's first 40-minute literacy group, she sits in a semi-circle with six chairs in each row. The teacher, Mr. Marcos begins the instruction by teaching the Reading Mastery: Direct Instruction group. Enza is watching Mr. Marcos point to a letter and she is repeating the sound the letter makes. She then blends the sounds together to read a word. Enza takes out her clip board from under her chair and completes her workbook pages. The reading group ends with a transition chant.

**Direct Instruction Group Transition**
*(To the tune of Semisonic's “Closing Time”)*

*Reading Time,*
*Time to get knowledge,*
*And to be the best scholar I can.*

*Reading Time,*
*Time to get knowledge,*
*And make sure that I understand.*

The second literacy group begins as Enza enters Ms. Alvaro room and she is teaching guided reading. Students are reading from a big book and Enza is listening for the rhyming words in the story. After the group works on rhyming, the students sequence the story. The timer goes off and music begins playing. This is the signal for students to get ready for their snack break.

After the snack break, Enza moves into her third and fourth 40-minute literacy groups. She completes her time on the computers, with literacy activities and she smiles each time she gets an answer right. She then moves into her fourth and last literacy group—writing. Enza is an accomplished writer and enjoys publishing her work. The writing block begins with Ms. Gerz modeling the writing topic for the day and Enza brainstorming what she is going to write. Enza enjoys bringing home her published writing to her family which motivates her to get started on the topic for the day, describing her best friend.

After the four literacy groups, Enza goes to Math Meeting with her regular teacher, Ms. Garcia, where she is the class leader for the day. She reports on the weather, helps count how many days she has been in school, counts by twos and fives, and writes the date on the classroom calendar. Enza helps the class solve the daily algorithm. Enza enjoys leading the math meeting block and is working hard in her math class.

Next, Enza goes with her class to lunch. She enjoys when she is able to have lunch with her teacher. She wrote out some questions for her teacher, so she can have an interesting
conversation with everyone at her table. When Enza first began having lunch, she would just shout out things. She now understands how to be polite and is working toward becoming a great conversationalist.

After lunch and physical education, Enza moves on to social studies, music and more math. In social studies, the class is working on the California social studies content standard: *students recognize national and state symbols and icons such as the national and state flags, the bald eagle, and the Statue of Liberty.* Enza is excited she has learned the CA state symbols and is eager to share her knowledge with her family at the end of the day. In music class, Enza is happy to see Ms. Julia, the music teacher. They are working on learning new songs using their core values. Today, they are learning the justice song. The day ends with math and Enza is focused on meeting her goal of completing 100 math addition facts in one minute.

The visitor realizes that Enza has had a productive day and followed the rules—and that she has been fully engaged and excited by a demanding day of study. Enza ends the day at choice time by choosing the poetry center. She really enjoys the Mother Goose rhymes and wants to learn a new rhyme to teach her parents.

The end of the day comes and school is dismissed. Before students leave choice time, the class comes together to share compliments. Enza compliments her classmate Arturo for helping her with her math facts. The class joins in to give Arturo a Hip, Hip, Hooray cheer, where they put their hands on each hip and shout "Hip, Hip, Hooray." Enza once again shakes Mrs. Lazare and Ms. Garcia’s hand and says good bye.
Element 2: Measurable Pupil Outcomes/Element 3: Method by which Pupil Progress Toward Outcomes will be Measured

"The measurable pupil outcomes identified for use by the charter school. “Pupil outcomes,” for purposes of this part, means the extent to which all pupils of the school demonstrate that they have attained the skills, knowledge, and attitudes specified as goals in the school’s educational program. Pupil outcomes shall include outcomes that address increases in pupil academic achievement both schoolwide and for all groups of pupils served by the charter school, as that term is defined in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 47607. The pupil outcomes shall align with the state priorities, as described in subdivision (d) of Section 52060, that apply for the grade levels served, or the nature of the program operated, by the charter school.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(B).)

"The method by which pupil progress in meeting those pupil outcomes is to be measured. To the extent practicable, the method for measuring pupil outcomes for state priorities shall be consistent with the way information is reported on a school accountability report card.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(C).)

**Measurable Goals of the Educational Program**

Charter School shall meet all statewide content and performance standards and targets. (Ed. Code §§ 47605(c)(1), 60605.)

Charter School shall comply with all applicable laws and regulations related to AB 97 (Local Control Funding Formula) and AB 484, as they may be amended from time to time, including all requirements pertaining to pupil outcomes.

**Standardized Testing**

Charter School agrees to comply with and adhere to state requirements for participation and administration of all state-mandated tests, including computer-based assessments. Charter School shall submit and maintain up-to-date and accurate California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS) data in accordance with the requirements of California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 861. Charter School hereby grants authority to the State of California to provide a copy of all test results directly to the District as well as Charter School.

**A. Measurable Goals of the Educational Program**

Please see Element 1, Section D.5, The Requirements Of California Education Code § 47605(B)(5)(A)(ii).

**B. Measuring Pupil Outcomes: Summative Assessment Performance Targets**

Please see Element 1, Section D.5, The Requirements Of California Education Code § 47605(B)(5)(A)(ii).
C. MEASURING PUPIL PROGRESS TOWARDS OUTCOMES: FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

1. FORMAL ASSESSMENTS

Prior to the start of the school year, we conduct a diagnostic assessment of each student using age- and grade-appropriate standardized assessment tools. For English language arts, we use such early literacy assessments such as Fountas Pinnell reading levels and timed writing assessment. The results from such diagnostics allow us to have a clear picture of current student mastery, and inform ongoing lesson plan development and individual student academic action plans. These diagnostics also allow a benchmark against which all future academic growth can be measured. The initial administration is given to students at all grade levels in order to effectively evaluate their reading ability before or at the start of the school year (or when a child begins at the school mid-year). A second administration near the end of the school year will document growth in reading over time.

The school will utilize a nationally-normed assessment such as the NWEA/MAP computer based assessment as an additional measure to provide annual, longitudinal, and comparative measures of our students’ learning growth. Using the NWEA/MAP allows us the opportunity to measure academic gains, as each student will take the test when entering the school. This testing system allows us to conduct an individual and cohort analysis of longitudinal growth, a comparative measure with a national cohort, and to determine the average increase of percentiles per grade level cohort among VAES students.

Teacher created formative and summative assessments will be utilized to track progress of students between diagnostics and benchmark assessments. The principal will direct, support, and assess teachers in the creation of these assessments and the analysis of their relevant data.

2. PUBLISHED CURRICULUM ASSESSMENTS

Teachers at VAES use a variety of publisher-provided assessments to measure student progress against content standards. We utilize a variety of publisher and teacher created assessments (Action Learning System, TestWiz, NWEA/MAP, Data Director, etc).

*Full Option Science System (FOSS) Assessments*

The integrated assessment component that is contained within the Full Option Science System (FOSS) are used to monitor and assess student progress in science. These assessments measure content knowledge, scientific investigations, and the ability to generate scientific explanations. FOSS assessments vary across grade levels and include informal teacher observation and questioning, formative assessments and response sheets, and performance assessment tasks. End-of-module assessments and portfolios of accumulated work serve as summative assessments.
3. **“In House” Benchmark Assessments**

To augment the data provided by these beginning and end-of-year assessments, we will develop and implement internally created standards-based assessments in all core subject areas and at all grade levels to ensure that students are meeting or exceeding Common Core standards and adjusting elements of the school program and student supports when they are not. The results of these interim assessments, will allow us to make the necessary adjustments as immediately as possible to ensure that our students are acquiring the skills outlined in the California Content Standards.

4. **Standardized Testing and Use of Results**

Our Student Data Coordinator, in conjunction with a Lead teacher will serve as the testing coordinator to coordinate all aspects of state mandated testing. He/she is trained in policies pertaining to test scheduling and administration as well as test security, and in turn provides in-service training to test examiners regarding test administration policies during professional development. The Testing Coordinator oversees the distribution and collection of standardized tests and ensures that the testing process proceeds according to testing guidelines. He/she will also document and monitor administration of the various standardized tests to make certain that all of the required student assessments are conducted within the appropriate timelines.

At the time of this petition submission, the standardized testing format in California is in the midst of major change as California moves from the California Standards Test (CST) to the Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium (SBAC)/California Measurement of Academic Performance and Progress (CalMAPP) assessments. While details about this program are still forthcoming, VAES will continue to ensure compliance with all state mandated testing and reporting requirements. Alternative assessments such as the California Modified Assessment (CMA), given to students whose disabilities preclude them from achieving grade-level proficiency on an assessment of the California content standards with or without accommodations, and the California Alternate Performance Assessment (CAPA), an alternate assessment for children with severe cognitive disabilities in accordance with the requirements of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) and the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA), will continue to be utilized in adherence with state and federal requirements.

In the meantime the school will utilize a nationally-normed assessment such as the NWEA/MAP computer based assessment as an additional measure to provide annual, longitudinal, and comparative measures of our students’ learning growth. Using the NWEA/MAP allows us the opportunity to measure academic gains, as each student will take the test when entering the school. This testing system allows us to conduct an individual and cohort analysis of longitudinal growth, a comparative measure with a national cohort, and to determine the average increase of percentiles per grade level cohort among VAES students.

As noted in Element 1, VAES will administer the California English Language Development Test (CELDT) and the upcoming English Language Proficiency Assessment for California (ELPAC) in accordance with state and federal laws requiring California public schools to give a state test each year to every student who has been identified as an
English Learner. In order to identify students who are English learners, all parents are required to complete a *Home Language Survey* upon enrollment at the school. Students whose primary language is a language other than English are assessed using the CELDT if they have not previously been identified as an English Learner by a California public school or if there is no record of prior CELDT test results. CELDT testing takes place within 60 days prior to the start of the school year or within 30 calendar days after the date of first enrollment at the school.

Based on their performance on the CELDT test, students may receive special assistance with English language development in order to become more proficient in English and to succeed in the school’s academic program, as detailed in *Element 1*. Students who are re-designated as fluent English proficient (RFEP) are monitored for a period of two years to ensure that they are able to compete with their grade level peers and that they continue to make satisfactory academic progress. The CELDT (and upcoming ELPAC) is one of the measures used to determine whether students re-designate from English Learners to Fluent English Proficient students.

### D. DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORTING

We use intentional systems around data analysis to inform and improve teaching and student learning. In order to ensure students have met statewide performance content standards, the Principal oversees the collection and analysis of assessment data using our SIS system Illuminate. Our data analysis begins with interim assessments (IA)s developed prior to the school year by school leaders and teachers. IAs cover test content from the California content standards, Common Core and NWEA/MAP assessment. Teachers administer IAs throughout the year and student performance results inform the modification of the scope and sequence and lessons plans as needed.

Interim assessments are scored and analyzed using Illuminate. Teachers score the exams and input the data. Using the IAs, teachers are able to re-teach standards to prepare students for content mastery. School leaders collect and compile the data. Analysis of individual students, flexible ability groupings—high, middle, and low—and individual classrooms is conducted using a comprehensive template. Teachers conduct reflection on the IA scores to facilitate assessment analysis and create action plans. Teachers then meet with the Principal during the weekly two hour professional development, and/or teacher preparatory time, after interim assessments to closely analyze the data and create an action plan divided by class, homogenous reading groups and individual students based on the results. Professional development days are facilitated by the Principal to implement an action plan and create opportunities for teachers to reflect upon their own teaching and student learning.

Teacher analysis of Interim Assessments consist of three parts: (1) teacher reflection on student performance expectations, teaching priorities, student strengths and weaknesses; (2) detailed analysis of standards mastery through analysis of whole class mastery, small group, and individual mastery and analysis of errors and with instructional plan to address areas of concern; and (3) details for six week instructional plan for re-teaching.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard</th>
<th>%Correct</th>
<th>Analysis</th>
<th>Instructional Plan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author’s Purpose Question</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>Students having trouble distinguishing between details and purpose in</td>
<td>Students need practice with distinguishing between story detail and purpose. Step: (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What is the main purpose of this story?</td>
<td></td>
<td>multiple choice format</td>
<td>mini-lessons for whole class; (2) checks for understanding in class and in HW; (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>re-teach in small groups as needed; (4) re-assessment for whole class</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to teacher-created assessments, California-adopted curricula such as Go Math!, History Alive, and Harcourt Science have embedded within them frequent assessments that provide a clear picture of students’ academic growth and academic needs. We review these results by grade level cohort, individual class, and individual student, as well as by each test item as an ongoing part of our weekly staff meetings. This comprehensive approach to data analysis allows: teachers to know which standards need to be effectively re-taught or reinforced; school leaders to know the most appropriate professional development supports needed for teachers as a whole and teachers as individuals; and most importantly, the entire staff to develop and execute a data-driven action plan to ensure that every child learns.

These action plans identify:

- Skills/concepts to be retaught to the entire class
- Skills/concepts to be retaught to small groups during class
- Skills/concepts to be retaught to individual students with one-on-one teacher instruction or with the assistance of a peer or volunteer tutor
- Students in need of intense remediation and/or tutoring
- Adjustments to existing small groups
- Weaknesses in the curriculum to be revised for subsequent years
- Support and professional development for the teacher to strengthen areas of instructional weakness

Action plans are revisited frequently in weekly professional development meetings, grade-level and content-area team meetings to ensure that students are making adequate progress toward mastery.

As indicated, assessment data is used to inform curricular decisions, teacher supports, and professional development needs, as well as identifying those standards that need to be re-taught, which require small group intervention, and which require individualized student supports. Finally, assessment data is used to evaluate the efficacy of our educational program over time, and, as needed, make changes to curriculum sources used or instructional strategies.
E. GRADING, PROGRESS REPORTING, AND PROMOTION/RETENTION

VAES involves students and their parents in the analysis of student work, student progress, areas of strength, and plans to address areas that need growth. We inform parents of student progress through daily, weekly and monthly systems in the families’ home language. A weekly syllabus informs parents about key learning, homework, and standards to be met that week. All assessment work, Interim assessment results, weekly chapter and unit tests, and trimester exams are sent home for parents to review and sign. Additional home-school communications include phone calls, regular correspondence, trimester report cards and meetings, and three formal parent-teacher conferences annually.

Parents receive formal progress reports at the end of each semester. Report cards detail each child’s grades, academic strengths and weaknesses and any concerns about promotion to the next grade. Grades include student performance on in-class work, homework, assessments, and other components as applicable to each content area. After each round of interim assessments, teachers share results with students and parents in progress reports and conference meetings. Teachers work with each student to set goals for the upcoming assessment and personalize a student success team (SST) to include small group instruction and tutoring as needed.

Teachers also use interim assessment results to create and maintain records on each student that demonstrates progress toward mastery for each content standard. The standards-based assessments are shared with students and families after each trimester and reviewed with parents at each report card conference.

The following grading policy indicates the letter grade, percentage, and rubric score that are used to define a student’s level of mastery of the state standards. Students are assessed using a rubric for primary grades and fourth grade students receive a letter grade.

| Grading Policy |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Letter Grade    | Percentage     | Rubric Score    | Definition                                              |
| A+              | 98-100%        | 4               | A student earning an A or 4 in a content area is consistently demonstrating advanced levels of mastery with the content standards. |
| A               | 93-97%         |                 |                                                           |
| A-              | 90-92%         |                 |                                                           |
| B+              | 88-89%         | 3               | A student earning a B or 3 in a course is consistently demonstrating proficiency with the content standards.     |
| B               | 83-87%         |                 |                                                           |
| B-              | 80-82%         |                 |                                                           |
| C+              | 78-79%         | 2               | A student earning a C or a 2 in a course is consistently demonstrating basic                               |
| C               | 73-77%         |                 |                                                           |
Teachers are trained on the school's policies and standards for grading and work with the Principal to ensure that grades are calibrated and assigned in a fair and consistent manner that corresponds with student mastery of standards. Teachers also include narrative evaluations regarding the completeness, quality, and level of understanding of student work as well as descriptions of attitudes and behaviors at school.

State and National testing results are also sent to families and VAES hosts parent meetings each to share the school's progress toward school-wide goals and also explain individual score reports to students and their families. In addition, VAES annually prepares the School Accountability Report Card (SARC) to provide the public with important information about our school's progress toward achieving its goals.

**Student Retention:** If a student is not making adequate progress (reading significantly below grade level, receiving 0, 1 and/or 2s on report cards), and becomes a candidate for retention, the school notifies the parent in writing and also contacts the child’s parent by phone. Before March 1 of the current year, the child’s teacher consults with the Principal and parent in each case concerning possible retention. In all cases, parents will be encouraged to remain involved throughout the process. After intensive interventions have been implemented and the results documented, a collaborative decision by VAES leadership, teachers, and parents to retain may be made. As needed, a determination will be made whether assessment for special education services is needed.

In the event the student is retained, the retention folder will be added to and remain in the child’s cumulative folder. If the retention is no longer a consideration, the retention folder will be stored in the school office throughout the following academic year, then discarded. If the student moves or transfers to another school, the retention folder will accompany the cumulative file.
Element 4: Governance

“The governance structure of the school, including, but not limited to, the process to be followed by the school to ensure parental involvement.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(D).)

GENERAL PROVISIONS

As an independent charter school, Charter School, operated as or by its nonprofit public benefit corporation, is a separate legal entity and shall be solely responsible for the debts and obligations of Charter School.

Charter School shall ensure that, at all times throughout the term of the Charter, the bylaws of its governing board and/or nonprofit corporation are and remain consistent with the provisions of this Charter. In the event that the governing board and/or nonprofit corporation operating Charter School amends the bylaws, Charter School shall provide a copy of the amended bylaws to CSD within 30 days of adoption.

Charter School shall send to the CSD copies of all governing board meeting agendas at the same time that they are posted in accordance with the Brown Act. Charter School shall also send to the CSD copies of all board meeting minutes within one week of governing board approval of the minutes. Timely posting of agendas and minutes on Charter School’s website will satisfy this requirement.

The District reserves the right to appoint a single representative to the Charter School governing board pursuant to Education Code section 47604(b).

LEGAL AND POLICY COMPLIANCE

Charter School shall comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations, and District policy as it relates to charter schools, as they may be amended from time to time.

Charter School shall comply with all applicable federal and state reporting requirements, including but not limited to the requirements of CBEDS, CALPADS, the Public Schools Accountability Act of 1999, and Education Code section 47604.33.

Charter School shall comply with the Brown Act and the Public Records Act.

All employees and representatives of Charter School, including members of Charter School’s governing board, members of Charter School or governing board committees or councils, Charter School administrators, and managers, shall comply with federal and state laws, nonprofit integrity standards, and LAUSD’s charter school policies, regarding ethics and conflicts of interest.

TITLE IX, SECTION 504, AND UNIFORM COMPLAINT PROCEDURES

Charter School shall designate at least one employee to coordinate its efforts to comply with and carry out its responsibilities under Title IX of the Education Amendments of
1972 (Title IX) and section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (“Section 504”), including any investigation of any complaint filed with Charter School alleging its noncompliance with these laws or alleging any actions which would be prohibited by these laws. Charter School shall notify all its students and employees of the name, office address, and telephone number of the designated employee or employees.

Charter School shall adopt and publish complaint procedures providing for prompt and equitable resolution of student and employee complaints alleging any action that would be prohibited by Title IX or Section 504.

Charter School shall adopt and implement specific and continuing procedures for notifying applicants for admission and employment, students and parents of elementary and secondary school students, employees, sources of referral of applicants for admission and employment, and all unions or professional organizations holding collective bargaining or professional agreements with Charter School, that Charter School does not discriminate on the basis of sex or mental or physical disability in the educational programs or activities which it operates, and that it is required by Title IX and Section 504 not to discriminate on any such basis.

Charter School shall establish and provide a uniform complaint procedure in accordance with applicable federal and state laws and regulations, including but not limited to all applicable requirements of California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 4600 et seq.

Charter School shall adhere to all applicable federal and state laws and regulations regarding pupil fees, including Education Code sections 49010-49013, and extend its uniform complaint procedure to complaints filed pursuant to Education Code section 49013.

Charter School shall extend its uniform complaint procedure to complaints filed pursuant to the Local Control Funding Formula legislation provisions set forth in Education Code section 52075.

RESPONDING TO INQUIRIES

Charter School, including its nonprofit corporation, shall promptly respond to all inquiries, including but not limited to inquiries regarding financial records from the District, and shall cooperate with the District regarding any inquiries. Charter School, including its nonprofit corporation, acknowledges that it is subject to audit by LAUSD, including, without limitation, audit by the District Office of the Inspector General. Charter School shall provide the District with current and accurate contact information for Charter School, Charter School administrators, and Board members.

If an allegation or other evidence of waste, fraud, abuse, or other material violation of law related to Charter School’s operations, or breach of charter, is received or discovered by the District, Charter School shall cooperate with any resulting inquiry and/or investigation undertaken by the District and/or the Office of the Inspector General Investigations Unit.
NOTIFICATION OF THE DISTRICT

Charter School shall notify the Charter Schools Division (CSD) in writing of any citations or notices of workplace hazards, investigations by outside regulatory or investigative agencies, lawsuits, changes in corporate or legal status (e.g. loss of IRS 501(c)(3) status), or other formal complaints or notices, within one week of receipt of such notices by Charter School. Unless prohibited by law, Charter School shall notify the CSD in writing of any internal investigations within one week of commencing investigation. Charter School shall notify the CSD within 24 hours of any dire emergency or serious threat to the health and safety of students or staff.

STUDENT RECORDS

Upon receiving a records request from a receiving school/school district, Charter School shall transfer a copy of the student’s complete cumulative record within ten (10) school days in accordance with Education Code section 49068. Charter School shall comply with the requirements of California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 3024, regarding the transfer of student special education records. In the event Charter School closes, Charter School shall comply with the student records transfer provisions in Element 16. Charter School shall comply with the requirements of Education Code section 49060 et seq., regarding rights to access student records and transfer of records for youth in foster care.

PARENT ENGAGEMENT

Charter School shall not require a parent or legal guardian of a prospective or enrolled student to perform volunteer service hours, or make payment of fees or other monies, goods, or services in lieu of performing volunteer service, as a condition of his/her child’s admission, continued enrollment, attendance, or participation in the school's educational activities, or otherwise discriminate against a student in any manner because his/her parent cannot, has not, or will not provide volunteer service to Charter School.

A. GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE

VAES is an independent charter governed by the Board of Directors of Bright Star Schools which is responsible for ensuring progress toward the mission, faithfulness to the charter, and fiscal viability.

The Bright Star Board of Directors operates under the common structure of officers, by-laws, and delegation of management to a key Bright Star Schools staff, including the Executive Director, HOS/Chief Academic Officer, and School Principals. The Board is not involved in handling the day-to-day details of running the school.

Under this structure, the Charter School is part of Bright Star Schools, a legally incorporated entity governed by State statutes and IRS regulations governing nonprofit, tax-exempt organizations. The Board of Directors is responsible for governing the school. The Board Members each have a personal fiduciary duty to look out for the long-term well-being of the school. The Board is responsible for addressing major matters including
but not limited to: setting the school’s general policies and overall curriculum policies; approving and monitoring the annual budget and financial procedures; fund-raising; hiring and evaluating the school’s executive team; approving personnel policies and monitoring their implementation; assuring that the charter school fulfills its charter contract; and, strategic planning.

**Bright Star Schools Governing Board**

Charter School has been, is and shall continue to be operated by Bright Star Schools, a California non-profit benefit corporation. Charter School agrees and acknowledges that the governing board of Bright Star Schools is the sole controlling and governing body for Charter School, and accordingly holds fiduciary authority and responsibility for, among other things: 91) the selection, hiring, compensation, supervision, evaluation, and termination of the Bright Star Schools Executive Director and all other Bright Star Schools employees of Charter School; (2) the governance and operation of Charter School in compliance with applicable law, policy, and the Charter, as they may be amended from time to time; and (3) Charter School’s financial management and viability, including but not limited to all expenditures and accounting of all public funds received by or on behalf of Charter School and its students. The governing board of Bright Star Schools shall comprise no less than seven (7) members at any time.

Through management and affiliation agreements, BSEG provides services and support to Bright Star Schools provided that there is no delegation of duty or authority inconsistent with law or the Bright Star Schools charters. BSEG’s duties under the management and affiliation agreements, include the following key functions: information technology services, design and implementation of a leadership development program, licensing, development and management of Bright Star Schools curriculum, real estate and facilities leasing and management, procurement of start-up funding and assistance for new schools, marketing strategies, recruitment, and HR technical assistance with Bright Star Schools hiring practices, credentials and legal compliance.

Charter School agrees and acknowledges that as the sole statutory member of Bright Star Schools, the BSEG governing board does not vote on or otherwise control matters governed by the Bright Star Schools’ governing board, including but not limited to the governance and operation of Charter School and as delineated in the approved charter. BSEG is a sole statutory member of Bright Star Schools as defined in section 5056 of the Nonprofit Corporation Law of California. As sole statutory member, BSEG board has the sole statutory right to approve or remove members of the Bright Star Schools board. At no time shall Bright Star Schools have more than three directors on its governing board who also serve on the BSEG governing board, are employed by BSEG, and/or are otherwise affiliated with BSEG. All relationships between Bright Star Schools and BSEG, including BSEG’s role regarding the Bright Star School’s governance and board composition shall be governed and established by the above described agreements or equivalent arms-length contract between these two affiliated entities and subject to District oversight. Any plans, goals, or proposals for growth, fundraising, educational and leadership development, or any other purpose, developed or provided by BSEG to or on behalf of Bright Star Schools and/or any charter school operated by Bright Star Schools, shall be approved or otherwise authorized by the Bright Star Schools governing board.
The governing board of Bright Star Schools is the holder of the charters for Charter School and ultimately has all governing and fiduciary responsibility for any and all actions of Bright Star Education Group in relation to the Bright Star Schools’ charter schools.

Charter School agrees and acknowledges that the BSEG governing board shall follow any and all laws, standards, and policies regarding ethics and conflicts of interest applicable to its role as sole statutory member of Bright Star Schools and as a nonprofit corporation.

**Board Committee Structure and Committee Responsibilities**
The Board of Directors may create or convene the following committees (which also follow the Brown Act):
- **Governance Committee (Active – bi-annually)**
  - Advises Board in regards to making Governance decisions
  - Recruit, nominate, train new directors;
  - Establish responsibilities and evaluate individual board members;
  - Review the performance of the Board as a whole:
  - Review Board Handbook;
  - Support and review performance of Executive Director;
- **Academic Committee (Active – meets quarterly)**
  - Makes recommendations to Board in regards to org-wide academic decisions; works with administrators and Chief Academic Officer to make school level decisions;
  - Review and support mission statement;
  - Ensure programs and services are consistent with mission & charter;
  - Develop and review measurable academic outcomes;
  - Review and approve guidelines for teacher evaluations;
  - Review and approve guidelines for administration/staff evaluations;
  - Monitor progress in achieving outcome and goals;
  - Develop and maintain adequate academic personnel policies and procedures.
- **Discipline Committee (Active – meets bi-annually and as needed for action)**
  - Delegated authority from Board to make case-by-case, school level disciplinary actions;
  - Review and make recommendations to Board to modify charter school disciplinary code;
  - Ensure that charter school is complying by disciplinary code;
  - Involvement in disciplinary hearings, as needed, based upon the charter school’s policy.

The make-up of these committees is strictly restricted to board members. The Governing board makes all final decisions by board vote on all school related matters including but not limited to curriculum, instruction, financial, facilities, etc. The committees will heavily inform these decisions, but all decisions will be made by Governing Board vote.
MAJOR ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Board of Directors
The work of Bright Star Schools’ Board of Directors is organized to accomplish the following objectives:

- Ensure the mission and vision of VAES.
- Ensure adherence to all state and federal requirements as well as those requirements set forth by VAES in its charter.
- Evaluate the Executive Director annually and hold him/her responsible for meeting the goals of the school.
- Ensure effective organizational planning for the school.
- Provide support and assistance to the school in its fundraising efforts, as well as other needs as they arise.
- Ensure the long-term financial stability of VAES.
- Establish broad support and future Partnerships to further the mission of Bright Star Schools to prepare students for college and career. Charter School shall inform CSD of any new partnerships.

The Board governs the school, ensures that the school is aligned with the Bright Star mission and core operating principals (via performance dashboards), ensures its financial viability over time and ensures that the school remains true to the terms of its charter. The Board delegates all management decisions to the Executive Director, who oversees the Heads of Schools and reports to the Board and its committees in order to ensure accountability for school and management performance. The Head of School is responsible for the hiring, evaluation of the principals and for ensuring that the schools meet the performance benchmarks established by the Board of Directors. Day-to-day oversight of the school is the responsibility of the Principal, who hires, supports and evaluates all school staff, and monitors the implementation of the program. A strong working relationship between the Board Chair, Executive Director, Head of Schools and all School Principals and Assistant Principals ensure the flow of information necessary for responsive, strong governance.

Board Members
The role of a member of the Board is as follows:

- Advocate for Bright Star Schools and its mission of preparing students for college and career;
- Adhere to the Brown Act;
- Attend board meetings, committee meetings (that the Board Member sits on) and important related meetings;
- Serve with professionalism, integrity and enthusiasm;
- Volunteer for and accept assignments and complete them thoroughly and promptly;
- Stay informed about committee matters, prepare well for meetings and review and comment on minutes and reports;
- Get to know other board and committee members and build a collegial working relationship that contributes to consensus;
• Actively Participate in the board’s professional development, annual evaluation and planning efforts;
• Participate in fundraising for the organization, cultivate prospective donors and volunteers and give an annual financial gift (determined by the board chair) to the best of personal ability;
• Abide by all legal responsibilities and comply with applicable rules and regulations; and
• Disclose any potential conflict of interest, whether real or perceived.

**Officers**

**Chair**

It is the duty of the Board Chair to preside at all meetings, to guide the Board in the enforcement of all policies and regulations relating to VAES and to perform all other duties normally incumbent upon such an officer. The Chair helps to direct and mediate Board discussions about organizational priorities and governance concerns and to ensure that the Board engages in a self-evaluation at least once a year. In addition, the Board Chair works with the Executive Director, Board officers and committee chairs to develop the agendas for Board meetings.

**Treasurer**

The Treasurer has a general understanding of financial record keeping, accounting systems and financial reports and works with the Executive Director and Controller to ensure that appropriate financial reports are made available to the Board on a timely basis. The Treasurer shall also assist in presenting the annual VAES budget to the Board for review and approval and shall review the annual audit and answer Directors’ questions regarding the audit. In addition, the Treasurer will ensure that current records are maintained to reflect the financial condition of VAES.

**Secretary**

The Secretary ensures that all actions of the Board are documented. The Secretary shall, in advance of all meetings of the full Board and Committees, serve or cause to be served all meeting notices and ensure that written agendas and support materials are provided to all members. The Secretary ensures that written minutes are provided to Directors within the specified time, approved minutes are filed and official attendance and votes of Directors are maintained in accordance with procedure and adherence to the Brown Act.

All Board Members of Bright Star Schools receive a board orientation packet and sign member expectations agreeing to uphold the mission and vision of the school, advocate for VAES and ensure organizational viability, student achievement and faithfulness to the terms of the charter.

**B. GOVERNING BOARD COMPOSITION AND MEMBER SELECTION**
1. **Composition of the Board**

The school’s Executive Director and Principal shall not serve on the Board and shall not vote in Board elections.

Full resumes and Board Questionnaires for each Board member are included in Tab 11. The composition of the governing board is a range of professional backgrounds and relationships to the communities the school’s students come from. For example, it includes K-12 education, higher-education, non-profit, and for-profit business professionals, along with individuals and parents who are heavily invested in the school community. In order to substantially involve each local school community in organization-level governance, Bright Star has approved the inclusion of Parent Board Members within the meetings of the Bright Star Schools Board of Directors. The goal is to place up to one parent from each Bright Star School. The Parent Board Members have the same responsibility and ability to vote in governance decisions as regular Bright Star Board Members.

**Board Member Selection**

The process of selecting members of the Bright Star Schools Board of Directors is described in detail in the Bylaws of the organization included in this document. In summary, this process includes an initial interview with the Executive Director and school tour; interview with current board members; submission and resume, written responses, and board member questionnaire; and, reference checks. All directors shall be elected by majority vote of the directors then in office and approved by the Sole Statutory Member. Per the Bright Star Schools Bylaws, the Board shall be comprised of no less than five (5) and no more than twenty (20) Board Members who serve three year staggered terms.

Ideal candidates are committed to the Bright Star Schools mission and may have experience in the following areas:

-- K-12 Education
-- Finance
-- Information Technology
-- Law
-- Marketing
-- Public Policy
-- Facilities / Real Estate
-- Social Services
-- Human Resources
-- Child Development
-- Non Profit
-- Parent / Community
Ideal qualifications for Board Members are as follows:

-- An understanding of the Charter School as a direct-funded, independent charter school authorized by LAUSD.

-- Ability to provide resources or expertise and experience in support of the school and organization.

-- Have the time, skills, and aptitude to serve.

C. GOVERNANCE PROCEDURES AND OPERATIONS

All meetings will comply with all of the provisions of the Brown Act. Meetings shall be held approximately every other month at a school site, or another suitable location within the jurisdictional boundaries of the District. Agendas for regular meetings will be published in advance and distributed to each member of the Board of Directors and will be posted near the entrances of the school, at the entrance of the school’s main office, and on the school’s website for public viewing at least 72 hours in advance of scheduled meetings. Agendas for special meetings will be posted at least 24 hours before the meeting.

An Annual Meeting will be held on a date chosen by the Board in accordance with its Bylaws for the purpose of electing Board members, making and receiving reports on corporate affairs, setting calendar of meetings for upcoming year, and transacting other business as comes before the meeting.

Accurate minutes of meetings are maintained by secretary or other as designated by Board. Meeting records shall be maintained in the School office.

VAES has adopted a conflicts of interest code that complies with the Political Reform Act, Corporations Code Conflicts of Interest rules, and which shall be updated with any charter school specific conflicts of interest laws or regulations. Decisions of the Board are by majority vote. As consistent with the requirements of the California Corporations Code (Section 5211(a)(8)), an act or decision made by a majority of the directors present at a meeting duly held at which a quorum is present is an act of the board. If a Board Meeting must be held by teleconference, it shall align with the Brown act and a location will be made available by the Board for the public to participate.

The Board of Directors may, in its discretion, form Committees, each consisting of two or more members of the Board of Directors, in accordance with the Bylaws and applicable law, to accomplish the objectives and responsibilities of the Board and to ensure that the school meets achieves its mission and goals, including, but not limited to, an Executive Committee and an Audit Committee. Appointments to committees of the Board of Directors shall be by majority vote of the directors then in office. The Board of Directors may appoint one or more directors as alternate members of any such committee, who may replace any absent member at any meeting.
D. STAKEHOLDER INVOLVEMENT

1. ROLE OF PARENTS AND STAFF IN THE GOVERNANCE OF THE SCHOOL

While one parent of the Charter School serves as a member of the Bright Star Schools Board of Directors, it is critical that all other parents are invested in the success of the school and have a voice in matters critical to the school's success. VAES believes that parental support is an integral part of a student's education, and makes every effort to ensure that parental input is considered in the Board's decision-making process. This occurs through parent feedback via bi-annual surveys and through communication with the parent association on specific matters.

Representatives of the parent body are encouraged and invited to address the Board regarding any input, comments or concerns they have about the school. Time is reserved at the start of each Bright Star Schools Board meeting for this purpose.

2. PROCESS BY WHICH THE SCHOOL WILL CONSULT WITH ALL STAKEHOLDERS TO DEVELOP ITS LCAP AND ANNUAL UPDATE

In planning to draft the LCAP, leadership referred to CA Education Code 52066 (8) (g) The charter school shall consult with teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, parents, and pupils in developing the annual update. This feedback is provided during the first three (2) months of each year. In mid-January, the Head of Schools (HOS) meets with the school leadership team to discuss the changes in the funding formula and how those funds could be used to best meet student needs. In early February, the HOS collaborates with the school principal to draft a plan in accordance with State Priorities and local goals. In late May, the HOS and Principal meet with school faculty and present State Priorities and the school goals. Goals are then amended based on recommendations provided from the school community. In early June, amended plans are presented for feedback to School Site Councils, student groups, and to all parents at a monthly school parent meeting. All stakeholders are invited to submit public comment. Final plans are approved at a public board meeting.

3. THE PROCESS BY WHICH THE SCHOOL WILL CONSULT WITH PARENTS AND TEACHERS REGARDING THE SCHOOL’S EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM. THE COMPOSITION, SELECTION AND OPERATING PROCEDURES FOR PARENT ORGANIZATION OR COMMITTEE, IF ANY

Parents will serve as members of the School Site Council (SSC). The VAES SSC is comprised of ten members of the school community and includes the Principal, teachers, parents, and other staff members. There will be 4 faculty seats, 4 community seats, and 4 parents' seats, and 5 students seats. The SSC is always comprised of an odd number of individuals as to avoid a tie vote situation. SSC members are nominated and elected by their peers and serve three year terms. As a member of the SSC, parents must attend monthly meetings and are responsible for examining student achievement data, revising and maintaining the Single Plan for Student Achievement, and for providing oversight of the Title I budget. Information from the SSC meetings will be communicated at board meetings through parent representative or minutes that will be shared by the principal of the school. The SSC is one of the important groups providing feedback on the development of each annual LCAP.
Other parent engagement strategies that we employ include:

- Parent education initiative featuring evening sessions on topics such as college admissions, financial aid, financial literacy, etc.
- Posting of Board agendas in the school’s main office.
- Mid-year Parent Satisfaction Survey.
- End-of-Year Parent Satisfaction Survey.
- Regular parent newsletters.
- Multi-media communication strategy including mail, e-mail, text messaging, “robocalls,” and regular parent meetings.
- Translation of all parent communication materials into Spanish.
- Frequent opportunities for parent involvement in school activities, including invitations to family dinners, Evening of Excellence, etc.
- Volunteer opportunities on campus including campus beautification and traffic duty.
Element 5: Employee Qualifications

“The qualifications to be met by individuals to be employed by the school.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(E).)

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY
Charter School acknowledges and agrees that all persons are entitled to equal employment opportunity. Charter School shall not discriminate against applicants or employees on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, gender, gender expression, gender identity, sexual orientation, pregnancy, national origin, ancestry, citizenship, age, marital status, physical disability, mental disability, medical condition, genetic information, military and veteran status, or any other characteristic protected by California or federal law. Equal employment opportunity shall be extended to all aspects of the employer-employee relationship, including recruitment, selection, hiring, upgrading, training, promotion, transfer, discipline, layoff, recall, and dismissal from employment.

ESEA/NCLB AND CREDENTIALING REQUIREMENTS
Charter School shall adhere to all requirements of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA, also known as No Child Left Behind (NCLB)) that are applicable to teachers and paraprofessional employees. Charter School shall ensure that all teachers meet applicable state requirements for certificated employment, including the provisions of Education Code section 47605(l). Charter School shall maintain current copies of all teacher credentials and make them readily available for inspection.

A. EMPLOYEE POSITIONS

BRIGHT STAR SCHOOLS

1. Executive Director

The Executive Director (ED) oversees and advances all Bright Star Schools. S/he embodies and advocates for the mission, vision, and strategic direction of the school. S/he is passionate and completely dedicated to Bright Star Schools’ mission and has a steadfast belief that all students deserve an excellent public education in preparation for high school and college. The ED must have an unwavering belief that all students, regardless of demographics, can achieve at the highest academic levels and can effectively communicate and inspire such beliefs to all aspects and positions of the schools. The ED directly manages all positions in the CMO.

Characteristics and Qualifications:

- Bachelor’s degree, Master’s Degree in education with several years of urban teaching experience preferred.
- Training or relevant experience in management and development of a business or a non-profit organization.
- Demonstrated significant business/academic gains in past experiences leading a company or a school, with a preference in low income/urban demographics.
• Experience and success in management of higher-level positions.
• Critical thinker and decision maker who has overcome complex organizational challenges.
• Inspirational leader who has a proven record of success in driving individuals and organizations to succeed.
• Strong communicator capable of effective public speaking as well as persuasive writing and able to attract and maintain support from a broad range of constituents, both within West Adams & Westchester, as well as among the greater landscape of Los Angeles.
• Openness to feedback, willingness to take personal responsibility, and desire to learn from mistakes.
• Capability to oversee the complex administrative and financial responsibilities associated with opening and operating highly successful charter schools.
• Ability to attract, screen, develop, motivate and retain an exceptional team of administrators and leaders.

Responsibilities:
• Monitor, and help sustain the high standards of a rigorous school climate and school culture.
• Ensure compliance with accountability requirements set by the school's charter and all relevant laws and policies (related to charter schools) set forth by the Los Angeles Unified School District, State of California and No Child Left Behind (NCLB).
• Communicate as the primary spokesperson for the school and advocate to all external audiences, including investors, media, community partners, government agencies, educational organizations, and local leaders.
• Advise board committees, providing them with the essential data, relevant reports and information necessary to effectively govern the school in a timely manner.
• Provide leadership and professional development for the CMO and all school administrators.
• Coordinate with external grant writer for an integrated comprehensive internal and external fund raising effort related to a major capital campaign.
• Work directly with the Culture and Accountability Officer (CAO) and Head of Schools (HOS) to ensure academic success and employee and family safety and satisfaction.
• Locate, secure and improve facilities for current schools and for future sites.
• Analyze and negotiate funding and contracts for facilities.
• Manage strategic planning process for all schools.

2. Head of Schools (HOS) & Chief Academic Officer

The Head of Schools is responsible for overall school performance and organizational management, and is the primary person responsible for the management of the school's growth, culture and the viability of the school over time. He or she manages all external and non-operational issues, such as working with the Board, reporting to and interfacing with the authorizer, fundraising, public relations and ensuring the finance and operation of the school. The Head of School oversees the Principals, Assistant Principal, the Director of Student Services, and the Director of Special Education in their management and guidance
of the VAES staff. The Head of School is hired and evaluated by the Board of Directors of Bright Star Schools.

**Characteristics and Qualifications:**

- Bachelor's degree, Master's Degree preferred, and at least three years of urban teaching experience.
- California Administrative Credential preferred.
- Training or relevant experience in school management.
- Student-focused leader committed to implementing a standards based curriculum and using data and assessments to drive instructional decisions.
- Relentless achiever who works tirelessly towards achieving the school’s mission.
- Flexible and able to adapt as situations require.
- Organized, systems-oriented leader who has experience in managing several different projects simultaneously.
- Subscribes to a similar educational philosophy to that espoused by VAES’s culture and curriculum.
- Capability to oversee the complex administrative and financial responsibilities associated with opening and operating a highly successful charter school.
- Ability to attract, screen, develop, motivate and retain an exceptional team of teachers, staff members and administrators.
- Competence at stewarding public funds responsibly.
- Openness to feedback, willingness to take personal responsibility, and desire to learn from mistakes.
- Sensitivity to and respect for the great diversity of race, class, gender, and perspectives that come together in our school.

**Responsibilities:**

- Ensure compliance with the school’s charter and all relevant law and requirements set forth by the State of California.
- Ensure compliance with accountability requirements set by the Los Angeles Unified School District.
- Hire, coach, and evaluate Principals.
- Serves as instructional leader with Principals to oversee curriculum development and assessment.
- Ensure that VAES meets its performance benchmarks established by the Board of Directors.
- Ensure curriculum alignment with California state standards and California Common Core Standards.
- Communicate regularly with the CAO & Executive Director regarding student achievement, curriculum development, professional development, staff evaluations, and the budgetary needs for each.
- Create a culture of high academic and behavioral expectations.
- Work with CAO to plan and implement summer orientation for staff.
- Seek and share best practices from other schools and professional journals.
- Lead regular, school-wide staff meetings.
• Provide daily coaching and feedback to instructional staff.
• Implement effective internal assessment systems and uses data to inform decisions.
• Implement external assessment systems and uses data to inform decisions.
• Set and monitor core subject grading policies and practices to ensure consistency across the school.
• Ensure that every student demonstrates achievement gains.

3. Director of Student Services
The Director of Student Services (DSS) maintains lines of communication with parents and other family members to facilitate high levels of meaningful participation between the school and the communities we serve. The DSS acts as a liaison for family and community members to the Principal(s). S/he coordinates training of parents/guardians to act as partners in education and brings community members into the life of the school in ways that enhance the mission and vision of the school. The DSS directly leads the following outlets: The Connector Program, Counseling Services, Dean of Student Affairs, Parent Ambassadors and Parent Education. The DSS reports to the HOS.

Characteristics and Qualifications:

• College degree.
• At least two years working in a school environment or as a community organizer.
• Evidence of strong organizational and interpersonal skills.
• Desire to be a team player; ability and willingness to lead community outreach.
• Passionate and completely dedicated to VAES’s mission and a steadfast belief that all students deserve an excellent public education in preparation for high school and college.
• Unwavering belief that all students, regardless of demographics, can achieve at the highest academic levels.

Parent Ambassador Program:

• Work with the Head of School and PTs to create programs and initiatives to increase family involvement in the school.
• Develop and help coordinate parent and school activities, to improve communication between the school and families.
• Act as a liaison/moderator between parents and the school over issues of conflict.
• Provide appropriate support and resources to the School Site Council.
• Coordinate parent volunteer opportunities aligned with the mission of the school.
• Work with the leaders of the School Site Council to define annual goals, conduct local fundraising activity.

Parent Education:

• Work with the Dean of Student Affairs to define the scope and breadth of the parent education curriculum.
• Coordination of parent education program including organizing materials, speakers, venue, etc. for monthly parent education meetings.
Develop a parent education curriculum that addresses a variety of topics of interest to our parent community: college readiness, financial literacy, how to pay for college, etc.

4. Director of Special Education

The Director of Special Education (DSE) will be responsible for the maintenance of records for special needs and will be the primary person responsible for ensuring that students with special needs receive the proper accommodations and/or modifications within the classroom.

Qualifications and Experience

- Bachelor's Degree
- Certified Special Education teacher or administrator
- CLAD certification preferred
- Certified to administer CELDT preferred (can be trained)
- Teaching Credential
- At least two years of classroom experience working with students with IEPs
- Experience working with EL students and implementing SDAIE methods
- Passionate and completely dedicated to Valor Academy's mission and a steadfast belief that all students deserve preparation for the college of their choice
- Unwavering belief that all students can achieve at the highest academic levels

Responsibilities

Special Education Responsibilities

- Coordinate and review special education needs of incoming students as indicated on the family questionnaire responses
- Provide direct special education services as needed
- Coordinate with schools to receive IEPs of all incoming students
- Facilitate review of intake assessments for incoming students
- Schedule and coordinate pull-out services for students on an as-needed basis
- Follow all Federal and District guidelines concerning the development and implementation of IEPs
- Facilitate necessary testing for evaluation process
- Ensure compliance with all Federal and District SPED regulations regarding parental consent
- Coordinate with Director of Curriculum and Instruction and grade-level teachers any pre-referral meetings and SST
- Ensure that all general education teachers know and understand classroom accommodations for the special needs students they serve
- Coordinate with Principal and grade level teachers to monitor implementation of appropriate accommodations for students during instruction
- Serve as the point of contact for parents of students with special needs
- Organize and coordinate professional development opportunities for general and special education teachers
- Work directly with general education teachers on issues that may arise in classroom settings
- Facilitate the evaluation/reevaluation process
• Create and coordinate a master schedule for annual IEP meetings
• Be responsible for student files, including maintaining a system that monitors viewing of files and confidentiality, as well as ensuring that all files are current
• Assist with interviewing of special education teachers and related service professionals
• Coordinate annual or biannual formative and summative evaluations of the special education program
• Create and maintain a system for monitoring and compliance, ensuring that all federal and state rules and policies are followed
• Serve as the point of contact in matters involving special education due process

5. Director of Curriculum and Instruction

The Director of Instruction will oversee every facet of the school’s operation that directly impacts student learning. This will include monitoring of classroom instruction, management of all internal and external assessment data, and curriculum development for all subject areas. The Director of Instruction will be responsible for direct oversight of the instructional staff. The Director of Instruction reports to the Head of Schools.

Qualifications and Experience
A high level of personal integrity and professionalism. An unwavering commitment to high academic achievement of all students. A capacity to motivate and lead instructional staff in order to yield the highest academic performance possible from all students. Ability to give constructive feedback to facilitate student growth and academic achievement. Openness to receive feedback on issues that will facilitate growth and achievement of both students and faculty. At least three (3) years of teaching experience.

Responsibilities
• Communicate regularly with the Head of Schools concerning student achievement, curriculum development, professional development, staff evaluations, and the budgetary needs for each.
• Serve as instruction leader with oversight of curriculum development and student assessment (internal and external).
• Implement and oversee systems for data analysis of all internal and external assessments.
• Ensure curriculum alignment with standards for the state of California (CSTP).
• Seek and share curriculum practices from other schools, and professional journals
• Attend teacher meetings, support teachers, and facilitate positive faculty dynamics.
• Facilitate regular school-wide staff meetings.
• Articulate and model the school’s values to students, families, staff and the community.
• Collaborate with Head of Schools and Principal concerning all teaching staff.
• This job description shall include, but is not necessarily limited to, the above duties. May temporarily perform other duties assigned to maintain operations and services.

CAMPUS EMPLOYEES
1. Principal

The Principal is responsible for driving the school's mission and vision. The Principal accomplishes this through frequent observations and coaching, requiring peer cross-evaluations and by positive, constructive communication among Board Directors, administrative staff, teachers, students, & parents, especially as related to curriculum, instruction and assessment. The Principal is a student-focused leader committed to implementing a standards based curriculum and using data and assessments to drive instructional decisions. S/he creates, monitors and sustains the high standards of a rigorous school climate and school culture. The Principal is directly responsible to the Head of Schools.

Characteristics and Qualifications:

- Bachelor's degree; Master's Degree preferred.
- California Teaching Credential
- At least three years of urban teaching experience.
- California Administrative Credential preferred.
- Openness to feedback, willingness to take personal responsibility, and desire to learn from mistakes.
- Acknowledge praiseworthy efforts of staff, students, and parents.
- Collaborate with HOS and CAO concerning student achievement, student assessment and student discipline.
- Respond to complaints and suggestions from staff, students, and family members.
- Work closely with the Director of Student Services to ensure consistent and positive communication with all families.
- Communicate as the primary spokesperson for the school and advocate to all external audiences, including investors, media, community partners, government agencies, educational organizations, and local leaders.
- Along with the ED and Controller, oversee the school’s finances: managing the budget, financial relationships, and relationships with vendors.

Staff Responsibilities:

- Oversee all matters regarding employment and dismissal of personnel; salaries and contracts; job assignments and performance evaluations; and orientation and training of new instructional staff.
- Facilitate collaboration among teachers in developing and implementing curriculum, instruction and classroom management.
- Support and evaluate the professional development and growth of all teachers and support staff.
- Support instructional practices through observation and discussion.
- Recruit, appoint, support, manage, and evaluate the Assistant Principal (APT), Student Data Coordinator (SDC), and Office Support personnel.
- Recruit, appoint, support, and evaluate all instructional staff with support from the Assistant Principal.

Student and Program Oversight:

- Oversee staff and student scheduling.
• Day to day oversight of the school.
• Monitors implementation of the program through evaluating academic achievement and behavior through detailed data analysis of student and teacher performance.
• Oversee and assist with student discipline.
• Maintain and manage the enrollment, retention and attrition of students.
• Ensure that students are passing the academic programs and those that need additional resources and interventions are receiving set support.
• Oversee Student Data Coordinator to ensure timely submissions of all deadlines related to mandated state exams.
• Coordinate with the school’s special education program Resource Teacher to ensure compliance with the school’s charter and all relevant law and requirements set forth by the State of California.

2. Assistant Principal

The Assistant Principal (AP) has proven experience working with schools as an advocate, organizer or staff person. These candidates should have experience representing a constituency or coordinating group activities. The candidate supports the Principal in driving the mission and vision of the school; s/he effectively communicates this understanding to any personnel that is not a teacher, and coordinates participation and supervision in ways that support the school’s charter. The Assistant Principal reports to the Principal. Some of these responsibilities may be delegated to teachers interested in pursuing administration as their specialization track.

Characteristics and Qualifications:

• Bachelor’s degree, Master’s Degree preferred.
• At least three years of urban teaching experience.
• California Administrative Credential preferred.
• Valid California Teaching Credential.
• Acknowledge praiseworthy efforts of staff, students, and parents.
• Openness to feedback, willingness to take personal responsibility, and desire to learn from mistakes.
• Assist and collaborate with the Principal.
• Teach at least one subject or course to one group of students if possible/ necessary.
• Respond to complaints and suggestions from staff, students, and family members.
• People and activity/events planning oriented.

Staff Responsibilities:

• Handle all matters regarding employment and dismissal of teacher’s assistants (TAs); salaries and contracts; job assignments and performance evaluations; and orientation and training of new TAs and office personnel.
• Oversee staff to ensure safe and adequate departure and dismissal procedures.
• Supervise staff for transition into to the afterschool program smoothly.
• Recruit, appoint, support, and evaluate all support staff with feedback from the teachers.
• Support the professional development and growth of all TA’s.

Student and Program Oversight:
• Create supervision schedule for breaks and lunches.
• Create and manage individual TA schedules.
• Create, oversee and manage the cultural/extra & co-curricular programs i.e. Field Trips, Friday activities, Advisory Program and Dances.
• Oversee the lunch program, the people that serve and cater the food and all compliance issues with the Federal Free and Reduced Lunch Program.
• Manage transportation if applicable, i.e. bus schedule, bus company liaison.
• Oversee, schedule, staff and manage the afterschool program.
• Ensure accurate attendance tracking and compliance related to all grants per the afterschool program(s).

3. Teachers

VAES complies with the California Charter Schools Act with respect to teacher certification. All certified teachers teaching core subjects as per NCLS requirements, and uncertified teachers teaching non-core subjects, comply with subject matter competency and all other requirements of the No Child Left Behind Act. Characteristics that add to the multilingual, multicultural nature of the faculty are valued as assets. Bright Star Schools’ believe that part of the equation for a successful teacher includes a teacher who is willing to go above and beyond the call of duty when necessary. Our teachers are meaningfully committed to protecting the safety, interests and rights of all individuals in the classroom.

Teachers help develop and implement the curriculum. All teachers report to the Principal.

Characteristics and Qualifications:
• Bachelor’s Degree.
• NCLB Highly Qualified
• Multiple Subject Credential
• Two years of urban teaching experience preferred.
• Passionate and completely dedicated to VAES’s mission and a steadfast belief that all students deserve preparation for the college of their choice.
• Unwavering belief that all students can achieve at the highest academic levels.
• High level of professionalism.
• Willingness to engage in frequent dialogue and to be relentlessly self-reflective with regards to personal teaching practices.
• Commitment to developing professionally as a teacher and as a leader.
• Commitment to analyzing student’s academic achievement results and using assessment data to inform instruction.

• Teachers should possess an ELL authorization either embedded in their credential or added authorization issued by CTC.

Instructional Responsibilities:
• Ensure that the school’s academic standards are rigorous, clear, measurable and aligned with California State Standards.
• Use the school’s scope and sequence to develop unit plans and daily lesson plans when applicable i.e. for English Language Arts.
• Submit lesson overviews to the PT on a weekly basis.
• Work with grade level team, subject chair and PT to revise, edit and improve lessons.
• Develop curriculum that addresses different learning styles.
• Develop assessments that measure student progress.
• Create a course syllabus and write and introductory letter for students and families before the academic year begins.
• Use a variety of methods to engage students in the classroom.
• Assume responsibility for the progress of all students.
• Continuously use assessment data to refine curriculum and instructional practices.
• Communicate effectively with students, families and colleagues.
• Use planning periods for the advancement of student academics.

Whole School Responsibilities:
• Provide continual assessment of student progress and maintain accurate records of school wide promotion goals (OTCU).
• Support student discipline policies.
• Make meaningful connections with students who may engage in disruptive classroom behavior.
• Arrange for substitute teaching staff as needed.
• Communicate efficiently and timely with parents regarding child’s progress in order to maintain close relationships with parents and guardians and involve them in their children’s education.
• Also acts as academic and social emotional advisor to the students in his/her advisory class.

4. Dean of Student Affairs

The Dean of Student Affairs (DSA) is the primary person responsible for the oversight of non-academic and behavioral concerns regarding students. S/he serves as the primary interface between the schools and the students’ homes, ensuring consistent and timely communication from the school in regards to student discipline. The DSA must have experience with counseling students, supporting student discipline and instilling behavior interventions. S/he should have some experience working in a school. The DSA reports to the Principal and manages the Connecting Place Coordinators.

Characteristics and Qualifications:
• Bachelor’s degree.
• Fluency in Spanish preferred.
• At least two years of experience in the fields of Social Work, Counseling, Psychology or Family Therapy.
• Must have excellent communication and interpersonal skills for interaction with students, staff and parents.
• Able to supervise a classroom of 1 to 30 students for community circles, detention, or during community or culture events (non-teaching).
• Proficient with Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel and Microsoft Outlook.
• Highly organized and excellent with follow-through on tasks.
• Strong focus on the creation of an orderly academic environment.

Disciplinary Duties:
• Organize meetings with Principal, and teachers to strategize individual student cases.
• Develop specific mentoring and peer counseling programs.
• Provide intervention for student discipline issues.
• Develop programs to promote positive student behavior by coordinating school activities to enhance discipline.
• Communicate student disciplinary concerns to the student’s parent and staff timely and efficiently.
• Service as a liaison officer with community organizations, police and probation officers affected.
• Responsible for reports on investigations of offenses committed by students.
• Organize Staff Development Seminars and Workshops for parents on discipline.
• Perform other related duties assigned.

Whole School Responsibilities:
• Passionate and completely dedicated to VAES’s mission and a steadfast belief that all students deserve preparation for the college of their choice.
• Unwavering belief that all students can achieve at the highest academic levels.
• Create, evaluate and seek to constantly improve overall school culture, with an emphasis on academic achievement, structure, discipline, and fun.

5. Student Data Coordinator

The Student Data Coordinator (SDC) has two years of experience working with data entry. S/he has experience with student information systems. It is preferred that the SDC is a bilingual speaker (preferred); fluent in Spanish/English with some experience working in a school environment. The Student Data Coordinator must be highly proficient with Microsoft Excel, Word, Access and Outlook.

Characteristics and Qualifications:
• Bi-Lingual (Spanish – English) preferred
• Generate reports by operating the Eagle Aeries Student Information System.
• Assist with monthly reports to be submitted to the District and home office (LAUSD Classification, LAUSD attendance, Federal Food program, After School Education and Safety Program (ASES), and internal student progress reports.
• Ensure student data accuracy by developing and implementing standardized process around data entry and reporting of student information.
• Assist and coordinate in distribution of data to schools and home office.
• Assist and coordinate with yearly mandated exams (STAR, CELDT).
• Assist in completing District and State reports (CBEDS, R30 Language Census, SARC, CALPADS, STAR data growth reports).
• Assist in completing quarterly reports (Annual survey oversight, prep/accounting).
• Support Lunch Supervision, Friday Activities, Open Houses, etc.
• Assist in translating projects (i.e. newsletters, teacher communication home).
• Efficiently and timely print all student related reports such as report cards and transcripts.
• Maintain an excellent accounting system of all student cumulative files in VAES’s main office.
• Organize and aggregate data related to students including STAR scores/ paperwork and school wide promotion goals.
• Perform other duties as assigned.

**Whole School Responsibilities:**
• Passionate and completely dedicated to VAES’s mission and a steadfast belief that all students deserve preparation for the college of their choice.
• Unwavering belief that all students can achieve at the highest academic levels.
• Create, evaluate and seek to constantly improve overall school culture, with an emphasis on academic achievement, structure, discipline and fun.

**6. Teacher’s Assistant**
VAES’s teacher’s assistants (TAs) are of great value to the overall academic program of the organization. Not only do they assist the teachers, but many TAs also serve as tutors and lead individual classes during the afterschool program. TAs are not only fully committed to the vision and mission of the school, but they are our primary source for substitute teachers and some even matriculate to become full-time teachers in the general education classroom with Bright Star Schools. As teachers teach the academic curriculum, our TAs have their own unique duties to drive the cultural framework of the schools during Friday activities, while teachers are in Professional Learning Communities (PLCs), and when we go on our intensive Life Experience Lessons. Our TAs help our schools realize our extensive academic and cultural programs.

**Characteristics and Qualifications:**
• Must be NCLB compliant in accordance with Title I funding parameters. (1) Completed two years of study at an institution of higher education; (2) Obtained an associate’s (or higher) degree; or (3) Met a rigorous standard of quality and are able to demonstrate, through a formal State or local academic assessment, knowledge of and the ability to assist in instructing reading, writing and mathematics (or as appropriate, reading readiness, writing readiness and mathematics readiness).
• Must be organized, creative, independent and self-motivated, enthusiastic, dependable, detail-oriented, flexible in scheduling and prioritization and driven by excellence.
• Must possess good communication skills to present facts and recommendations effectively in oral and written form, including accurate grammar and business correspondence knowledge.
• Interpersonal skills to establish and maintain effective relationships; demonstrated ability to communicate in situations requiring tact and poise; skilled in confidentiality and discretion.
• Must present a neat, professional appearance.
• Must be able to adjust tasks and focus with composure, and in accordance with changing deadlines and priorities.

**Responsibilities:**
• Supervise children in all indoor and outdoor activities ensuring a safe environment, especially during transitions and bathroom breaks.
• Supervise children during breakfast, lunch and snack time, encouraging good eating habits are developed.
• Assist in teaching children to become responsible for their decisions and actions.
• Guide children’s behaviors in a positive way that teaches self-respect along with respect for others and the community around them.
• Encourage children to interact positively with other children and people around them.
• Provide a wide variety of age appropriate activities that offers physical and emotional growth.
• Prepare instructional materials needed to implement the daily activity plans with the classroom teacher.
• Maintain open lines of communication with the classroom teacher and team to ensure individual needs of all children are met.
• Prepare and distribute healthy snacks as necessary for children.
• Lead the classroom if teacher is running late or requested a substitute.
• Help and supervise during any field trip and school-related activities.

7. Office Manager

The office manager of VAES ensures the efficient operation of the school’s main office and work with members of the administrative team to ensure the success of the school. The office manager reports to the Principal. Office Managers should have at least two years of experience working as an office manager, administrative assistant, project manager or equivalent position. They effectively use standard office machines and computer software programs such as Microsoft Word, Excel and Outlook. They speak, comprehend, read and write fluently in English and Spanish. They effectively attend to the details of work, and conduct all job duties with accuracy and preparedness.

Characteristics and Qualifications:
• A minimum of an Associate’s Degree or two years of college.
• A minimum of two years experience in a similar position.
• Demonstrated proficiency with letter and report writing, accurate mathematical calculations, word processing, record keeping and data collection systems.
• Perform clerical and administrative procedures for daily school operations.
• Interact pleasantly and professionally with all members of the learning community and the public.
• Maintain a neat and welcoming atmosphere in the office.
• Prepare correspondence, forms, reports, memoranda, and student attendance and enrollment data in an accurate and timely manner.
• Assure that student data, permission slips, and other required paperwork are kept current for each student as needed.
• Prepare and mail correspondence to students’ parents.
• Exemplary communication skills in English and Spanish, including impeccable grammar and fluency in order to translate school documents and communications to Spanish or English as needed.
• Answer high volume of calls, return general voicemails or emails.

Responsibilities
• Monitoring the school’s entryway, greeting parents and visitors to the school and maintaining school safety.
• Contacting parents regarding absences, missing assignments, teacher concerns or student illness.
• Implementing systems to support the work of teachers and administrative staff.
• Independently, or in accordance with administrative instructions, developing school communications in English and Spanish based on a thorough knowledge of school policies, programs and systems.
• Translating for parent meetings and school events.
• Preparing and maintaining a variety of student, personnel and school records.
• Maintaining and operating a variety of office equipment, such as the copy machine, printers, fax machine and scanners with speed and accuracy.
• Assisting in the coordination of special events.
• Place orders for office and classroom supplies.
• Collect necessary paperwork and assist in the full enrollment of a new student.
• Assist the Principal and members of the administrative team, as directed.

8. Connector
The connector serves as a counselor and advocate for students at VAES. The connector also serves as the connecting body between the school, the family, and the community. The connector reports to the Principal.

Characteristics and Qualifications:
• Bachelor’s degree in an appropriate field from a regionally accredited university, Masters preferred
• Must have strong communication skills and supervisory experience.
• PPS credential

Responsibilities:

• Working with the SDC to maintain records on students, including GPA’s and transcripts.
• Working with students to address socio-emotional needs
• Connecting students and families to resources in the community including but not limited to health resources, additional counseling resources, clinics, etc.
• Making informational presentations to parents during Parent Education Nights
• Working with teachers and staff to advocate for students and get them into the appropriate interventions and supports

Other Certificated Staff/Administrators
A pool of day-to-day substitutes will be established and a list of qualified substitutes is maintained.
Office Personnel: Clerical staff will be selected by the Executive Director on an applicant and interview basis. Selection will be based on experience and the ability to perform the job duties for that position.

Responsibilities will include:
- Answering phones
- Filing reports
- Enrolling students
- Managing and monitoring office operations in collaboration with the Executive Director and Principal
- Ordering and purchasing supplies and vendor management
- Developing and implementing clerical and administrative procedures for daily school operations
- Preparing correspondence, reports, bulletins, files, forms, memorandums, and performing other duties as assigned
- Bilingual translation and communication with parents
Element 6: Health and Safety Procedures

“The procedures that the school will follow to ensure the health and safety of pupils and staff. These procedures shall include the requirement that each employee of the school furnish the school with a criminal record summary as described in Section 44237.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(F).)

**HEALTH, SAFETY AND EMERGENCY PLAN**

Charter School shall have a comprehensive site-specific Health, Safety and Emergency Plan, including but not limited to the acquisition and maintenance of adequate onsite emergency supplies, in place prior to beginning operation of Charter School each school year. Charter School shall ensure that all staff members receive annual training on Charter School's health, safety, and emergency procedures, including but not limited to training on bloodborne pathogens, and shall maintain a calendar for, and conduct, emergency response drills for students and staff. Charter School shall provide all employees, and other persons working on behalf of Charter School who are mandated reporters, with annual training on child abuse detection and reporting, which shall occur within the first six weeks of each school year, or within the first six weeks of a person’s employment if employed after the beginning of the school year, in accordance with the requirements of AB 1432 (2014). Charter School shall stock and maintain the required number and type of emergency epinephrine auto-injectors onsite and provide training to employee volunteers in the storage and use of the epinephrine auto-injector as required by SB 1266 (2014). Charter School shall comply with the requirements of Education Code section 49475, with respect to any athletic program (as defined in Education Code § 49475) offered by or on behalf of Charter School. Charter School shall periodically review, and update and/or modify as necessary, its Health, Safety and Emergency Plan, and keep it readily available for use and review upon CSD request.

**FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT (FERPA)**

Charter School, including its employees and officers, shall comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and Education Code section 49060 et seq. at all times.

**CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CLEARANCES AND FINGERPRINTING**

Charter School shall comply with all requirements of Education Code sections 44237 and 45125.1. Charter School shall designate and maintain at all times at least one Custodian of Records duly authorized by the California Department of Justice.

Charter School shall maintain on file and available for inspection evidence that (1) Charter School has performed criminal background checks and cleared for employment all employees prior to employment; (2) Charter School has obtained certification from each of its contracting entities/independent contractors that the entity/contractor has conducted required criminal background clearances for its employees prior to provision of schoolsite services and/or any contact with students and has requested subsequent arrest notification service; and (3) Charter School has performed criminal background checks and cleared for service all volunteers not directly supervised by staff and who may have contact with students. Charter School shall also ensure that it requests and receives subsequent arrest notifications from the California Department of Justice for all employees and volunteers not directly supervised by staff. Upon request, Charter School shall provide a copy of
Department of Justice confirmation of Custodian of Records status for each Custodian of Records.

**Immunization and Health Screening Requirements**

Charter School shall require all employees, and any volunteer or vendor/contracting entity employee who may have frequent or prolonged contact with students, to undergo a risk assessment and/or be examined and determined to be free of active tuberculosis (TB) within the period of 60 days prior to employment/service, in accordance with Education Code section 49406. Charter School shall maintain TB clearance records and certifications on file.

Charter School shall comply with all federal and state legal requirements related to student immunization, health examination, and health screening, including but not limited to screening for vision, hearing, and scoliosis, to the same extent as would be required if the students were attending a non-charter public school. Charter School shall maintain student immunization, health examination, and health screening records on file.

**A. Custodian(s) of Records**

In accordance with California Department of Justice requirements, the HR Director will serve as VAES’s custodian of records.

**B. Student Health and Wellness**

*Physical Education:* VAES’ physical education curriculum reflects California State Standards and teaches students about a fit and healthy lifestyle. American children are becoming more and more obese and fitness levels are decreasing. All children at VAES Academy have physical education classes each day with planned instruction to develop motor skills, and an understanding of common sports like baseball, basketball, soccer, and volleyball. The curriculum prepares students for the California Fitness Gram Physical Education test, and also teaches students how to play different sports and games as well as reinforce messages about nutrition, teamwork, and fair play.

*Connector’s program:* The Connections Program is our latest and most comprehensive program created to meet the academic, social and emotional needs of our mainly low-income and minority students. Bright Star Schools designed the Connections Program so that every student will have an ally on staff. The Connections Program provides every VAES student with individual counseling, academic support, and social service referrals from their personal advocate (“Connector”).

Connectors fill out intake forms to gather information about their student’s school and home life, interests, and goals and aspirations and identify gaps where additional supports are needed, such as tutoring, enrichment classes, social services referrals, etc. Together,

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students and their Connectors set short and long term academic and personal goals and discuss progress towards these goals during regular check-ins. Connectors attend staff meetings to discuss their students with classroom instructors and work with local service providers to connect families with the social supports they need (domestic violence prevention, computer literacy workshops, job trainings, immigration law attorneys, mental health counseling, family planning, etc.). The team of Connectors leads family activities and monthly Parent Education workshops.

The primary focus of the Connections program is student success. We believe in a holistic approach to working with students and their families in order to overcome barriers to academic success. One initiative we use to accomplish this task is focusing on meeting our student’s individual needs. To meet these individual needs each Connector utilizes the following strategies:

**Relationship Building and Mentorship:** We believe that building rapport with a student is the most important task of a Connector. Rapport is built through being a consistent and reliable adult in the youth’s life. The Connector models appropriate behavior and respect by being culturally sensitive, always keeping their word, following through in a timely fashion, being friendly and polite, helpful and always respectful. Our team demonstrates professionalism through their words and their actions.

**Academic Counseling and Support Through Individual and Group Sessions:** Connectors meet with their students one on one a minimum of three times per school year to discuss academic progress and set SMART goals (specific, measurable, attainable, relevant and timely). Students also meet with Connectors in groups to discuss general academic topics such as A-G requirements and graduation and promotion goals.

**Social and emotional support and guidance:** Connectors are available to their students to listen, support, empathize and guide them towards healthy social and emotional development. Being open-minded, trustworthy and respectful of our student’s personal situations is an imperative. Bright Star Schools also partners with several community mental health organizations to offer additional support and services to identified students.

**Community resources and referrals:** we have partnered with a variety of community agencies to assist us with meeting our students and families varying needs from tutoring and academic services to medical and dental clinics. Our partners include LIFT, Didi Hirsch, and Family Source Centers of Los Angeles, just to name a few.

**Supporting and Encouraging Student Activities and Extracurricular opportunities:** Connectors support and encourage students activities by promoting opportunities that may be of interest to an individual student, by attending school events such as dances and sporting events, and by coordinating various opportunities such as the Adelante Young Men’s and Women's Conferences and trips to college fairs.
Element 7: Means to Achieve Racial and Ethnic Balance

“The means by which the school will achieve a racial and ethnic balance among its pupils that is reflective of the general population residing within the territorial jurisdiction of the school district to which the charter petition is submitted.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(G).)

COURT-ORDERED INTEGRATION

Charter School shall comply with all requirements of the Crawford v. Board of Education, City of Los Angeles court order and the LAUSD Integration Policy adopted and maintained, pursuant to the Crawford court order, by the District’s Student Integration Services (collectively the “Court-ordered Integration Program”). The Court-ordered Integration Program applies to all schools within or chartered through LAUSD.

Charter School has set forth below its initial plan for achieving and maintaining the LAUSD’s Racial and Ethnic Balance goal of a 70:30 or 60:40 ratio. (Ratio represents the percentage of Predominantly Hispanic Black Asian Other (PHBAO) compared to Other White (OW)). The written plan lists specific dates and locations of recruitment activities that Charter School will undertake in order to achieve the District’s Racial and Ethnic Balance goal. Charter School shall monitor the implementation and outcomes of the initial plan, and modify it as necessary to achieve the District’s goal. Upon request, Charter School shall provide the District with a copy of its current written plan.

The District receives neither average daily attendance allocations nor Court-ordered Integration Program cost reimbursements for charter school students. Instead, the District now receives the Targeted Instructional Improvement Block Grant (TIIBG) for its Court-ordered Integration Program. The District retains sole discretion over the allocation of TIIBG funding where available, and cannot guarantee the availability of this funding.

FEDERAL PROGRAM COMPLIANCE

As a recipient of federal funds, including federal Title I, Part A funds, Charter School has agreed to meet all of the programmatic, fiscal and other regulatory requirements of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA, also known as No Child Left Behind (NCLB)) and other applicable federal grant programs. Charter School understands that it is a local educational agency (LEA) for purposes of federal compliance and reporting purposes. Charter School agrees that it will keep and make available to the District any documentation necessary to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of NCLB and other applicable federal programs, including, but not limited to, documentation related to funding, required parental notifications, qualifications and credentialing of teaching and paraprofessional staff, the implementation of Public School Choice and Supplemental Educational Services, where applicable, or any other mandated federal program requirement. The mandated requirements of NCLB, Title I, Part A include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Notify all parents at the beginning of each school year of their “right to know” the professional qualifications of their child’s classroom teacher
• Notify each individual parent, in a timely manner, if and when the parent’s child has been assigned, or taught for four or more consecutive weeks by, a teacher who is not highly qualified

• Develop jointly with, and distribute to, parents of participating children, a school-parent compact

• Hold an annual Title I meeting for parents of participating Title I students

• Develop jointly with, agree on with, and distribute to, parents of participating children a written parent involvement policy

• Submit biannual Consolidated Application to California Department of Education (CDE) requesting federal funds

• Complete and submit Local Education Agency (LEA) Plan to CDE

• Complete reform planning process with stakeholders and submit to CDE all appropriate documents for Title I Schoolwide Program eligibility and status, if applicable; otherwise, identify and maintain roster of eligible students for the Title I Targeted Assistance School Program

• Maintain inventory of equipment purchased with categorical funds, where applicable

• Maintain appropriate time-reporting documentation, including semi-annual certification and personnel activity report, for staff funded with categorical resources, where applicable

• Participate in any applicable federal program monitoring conducted by the California Department of Education

• Conduct an annual evaluation of the effectiveness of funds allocated through the Consolidated Application

Charter School also acknowledges that, as part of its oversight of Charter School, the District may conduct program review for federal as well as state compliance.

VAES will implement a coordinated advertising and recruiting strategy that ensures all parents and families are notified about the educational opportunities we offer. These efforts will be carried out from December–August. VAES is committed to serving all ethnic groups and thus, uses various advertising techniques to recruit students from all backgrounds.

Each year Bright Star Schools conducts an analysis of enrollment trends in order to optimize our efforts to recruit and retain students. A committee, comprised of various stakeholders from the instructional, administrative and operational sides of the school,
meets regularly to complete a complex problem solving model. Using both quantitative and qualitative feedback from the previous year, the model allows the team to work together to clearly identify enrollment trends and their root causes, determine potential solutions, and generate strategies to successfully implement and track solutions in the upcoming year. One of the most valuable sources of data for this exercise comes from non-mandatory exit interviews (of families that have transferred from Valor to another school site) through which feedback is gathered by VAES administrators from the students and parents who choose not to enroll or re-enroll at VAES.

Externally, VAES will address retention and attrition through the development of school-based family engagement systems and strong partnerships that support teaching, learning, and student achievement. Director of Student Services will oversee coordinated efforts to strengthen two-way communication between parents and the school. This includes projects that give parents immediate access to critical information, help them better navigate the school and communicate possible concerns. The bi-annual parent surveys are an important component for they provide feedback that guides our parent engagement efforts. Because we understand parents play a fundamental role in their child’s education, we do our best to support parents in their role as parent educators by providing them with resources to develop their skills and monitor their children's learning at home. Resources will include parent workshops and meetings, skills development opportunities and online tools. This collaboration not only helps parent relations, but also increases student achievement and hopefully retention.

**Recruitment Plan**

Some of the methods shall include, but are not limited to the following:

- Distribution of informational materials to community organizations including Panorama Neighborhood Council, Arleta Watchdogs, Council Districts CD7 and CD8, community religious institutions, and other organizations that serve various racial and ethnic populations, such as the Panorama City libraries, recreation centers, local businesses, middle schools and faith based organizations.
- Presentations at various multi-ethnic events, including community fairs and festivals.
- Announcements in local media, such as “The Neighborhood News” serving the communities of Arleta, Panorama City, Pacoima, North Hollywood, and others.
- Outreach meetings in several educational areas of the District to reach prospective students and parents.
- Providing opportunities for parents to speak to our representatives outside popular shopping venues.
- Development of promotional materials in various languages, including Spanish, Tagalog, Armenian and others to inform non-English speaking populations about our school.

Our efforts are centered on providing equal educational opportunities to all residents of the District, regardless of racial and ethnic background. Our student body is comprised of Latino/a, African American, Asian, Armenian, Pacific Islander, and other students. VAES will keep on file documentation of the efforts made to achieve racial and ethnic balance and
the results achieved, as well as an accurate accounting of the ethnic and racial balance of students enrolled in the school. VAES seeks to serve the families of Los Angeles, with a particular emphasis on reaching out to and recruiting in the underserved communities of Panorama City, Arleta, Pacoima and North Hollywood. The local public school population has a high Hispanic demographic, as well as a high socio-economically disadvantaged population. VAES’ demographics also reflect such statistics.

As stated in our vision, VAES seeks to narrow the achievement gap by offering all students, regardless of background, an excellent public education. As such, VAES is committed to maintaining a racial and ethnic balance of its students that is reflective of the general population residing within the Los Angeles Unified School District's (LAUSD) territorial jurisdiction. In order to accomplish this, VAES conducts the following recruitment efforts, outreach programs and activities:

- Maintain student demographic data to ensure accurate accounting of racial and ethnic balance of students enrolled in the school.
- Develop and distribute flyers or brochures, applications and other recruitment materials that reflect the diversity of the community in English and Spanish (the languages of the families in the surrounding neighborhood).
- Use various distribution channels to enable public relations efforts to reach a wide audience, including community presentations, flyers, the school website and/or sending out press releases to the local media.
- Since VAES plans to be located near the Valor Academy Charter Middle and High Schools, its intentions are to recruit and work with educationally disadvantaged students in this direct area.
Element 8: Admission Requirements

“Admission requirements, if applicable.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(H).)

**DOCUMENTATION OF ADMISSIONS AND ENROLLMENT PROCESSES**

Charter School shall maintain complete and accurate records of its annual admissions and enrollment processes, including but not limited to documentation of implementation of lottery and waitlist criteria and procedures in accordance with the terms of the Charter. These records shall be made available to the District upon request.

**HOMELESS AND Foster Youth**

Charter School shall adhere to the provisions of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act and ensure that each child of a homeless individual and each homeless youth has equal access to the same free, appropriate public education as provided to other children and youths. Charter School shall provide specific information, in its outreach materials, websites, at community meetings, open forums, and regional center meetings, that notifies parents that Charter School is open to enroll and provide services for all students, and provides a standard District contact number for access to additional information regarding enrollment. Charter School shall comply with all applicable provisions of Education Code sections 48850 – 48859.

**NON-DISCRIMINATION**

Charter School shall not require a parent/legal guardian/student to provide information regarding a student’s disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, legal or economic status, primary language or English Learner status, race or ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, or any other characteristic that is contained in the definition of hate crimes set forth in section 422.55 of the Penal Code, or any other information that would violate federal or state law, prior to admission, participation in any admissions or attendance lottery, or pre-enrollment event or process, or as a condition of admission or enrollment. Charter School may request, at the time of, and as part of, conducting its lottery process, the provision of information necessary to apply specific admissions preferences set forth in this Charter.

Charter School shall not request or require submission of a student’s IEP, 504 Plan, or any other record or related information prior to admission, participation in any admissions or attendance lottery, or pre-enrollment event or process, or as a condition of admission or enrollment.

**A. ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS**

By charter school law, our school has open admission for any student who seeks to enroll in our academic program. Our recruitment efforts reflect our objective nature as a charter school and in no way favor or bias any demographic. When students with Individualized Education Plans (IEPs) enroll, it is the school’s policy to collect any and all information pertaining to the student’s IEP. Our school is committed to serving academically low-achieving and economically disadvantaged students to offer them a seamless path to success in college and life. Our school will serve a community where on average 80-95% of the students in our target population qualifies for free or reduced-price lunch according to federal guidelines. We are dedicated to making sure that all community members are
equally aware of the alternative we are providing to students within the communities we intend to serve.

**B. STUDENT RECRUITMENT**

Our school recruiting team conducts student outreach activities throughout the calendar year. A variety of techniques are utilized including home mailers, poster, flyer, local school visits, community-based organization visits, presentations at various multi-ethnic events, public business tabling (sitting outside markets and other businesses that allow us to pass out flyers to the public) and various advertising, including in Los Angeles-based English, Spanish and Korean publications. All promotional materials are in various languages, thus far Korean and Spanish, to inform non-English speaking populations about our school.

In order to ensure we attract low-achieving, economically disadvantaged and special education students, we conduct our outreach in the surrounding communities with similar demographics. Our marketing and recruiting materials highlight that our program is available to all students with a variety of needs and backgrounds. Our recruiting teams are trained to ensure all families are notified that our program currently serves a large population of economically disadvantaged students and that we accept students regardless of past academic performance.

During the enrollment process it is the school's policy to collect any and all information pertaining to the student’s IEP, so that we can provide all necessary and timely services.

**C. LOTTERY PREFERENCES AND PROCEDURES**

*Years 1 and 2 (If receive PCSDP Funding)*

In order to comply with the PCSGP Federal Start-up Grant regulations, if the Charter School received PCSDP funding it will enroll with the following preferences and exemptions during the first 2 years of its charter term:

**LOTTERY EXEMPTIONS**

If there are more seats available for a grade level than exempt student applicants, then all students with an exemption to the lottery will be offered a seat without being required to participate in the lottery drawing. In the case where there are not enough grade level seats to accommodate all exempt student applicants, an initial lottery drawing will be held for the exempt students. Those students who are drawn up to the amount of seats available will be offered a seat, and the remaining exempt applicants will be placed at the top of the charter school’s waitlist.

1. Currently attending VAES students.

**LOTTERY PREFERENCES**

*After all applicants with exemptions have been offered seats, all general applicants will be entered into a lottery drawing based upon the below lottery preferences.*
1. Siblings of a currently attending VAES student.
2. Children or wards of VAES employees who reside in the District, limited to 10% of the charter school's total enrollment.
3. Pupils who reside in the District
4. Students at a non-charter elementary school or in the elementary school's attendance area if at least 50% of the elementary school students are eligible for free or reduced lunch (E.C. Section 47605.3).
5. Children or wards of VAES employees who do not reside in the District, limited to 10% of the charter school's total enrollment.
6. Other California residents

*In-District Students – in accordance with State law, Charter School will employ a single lottery with a higher weighting for students in this category. All students in the lottery living in the Los Angeles Unified School District boundaries will receive weighted drawing preference over students living outside the LAUSD boundaries by having their names submitted twice in the lottery pool.

*Other California residents – all students in the lottery living within the State of California, but not within the boundaries of the Los Angeles Unified School District will receive no weighted drawing preference and will have their name submitted once in the lottery pool.

**Years 3 through 5 (Or All Years if Do Not Receive PCSGP Funding)**
If no PCSGP funding is awarded to the charter school, then the below preferences and exemptions shall control and apply for the entire charter term (years 1-5). If PCSGP funding is awarded, then after the 2-Year PCSGP Federal Start-up Grant period has expired, and during the final three years of the school’s charter term, the Charter School will enroll with the following preferences and exemptions:

**LOTTERY EXEMPTIONS**
If there are more seats available for a grade level than exempt student applicants, then all students with an exemption to the lottery will be offered a seat without being required to participate in the lottery drawing. In the case where there are not enough grade level seats to accommodate all exempt student applicants, an initial lottery drawing will be held for the exempt students. Those students who are drawn up to the amount of seats available will be offered a seat, and the remaining exempt applicants will be placed at the top of the charter school’s waitlist.

1. Currently attending RKHS students.

**LOTTERY PREFERENCES**
After all applicants with exemptions have been offered seats, all general applicants will be entered into a lottery drawing based upon the below lottery preferences.

1. Siblings of a currently attending VAES student.

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40 For the purposes of Enrollment Preferences, “sibling” shall be defined as a child who has continuously lived with the currently enrolled student for at least 6 months and is supported by at least 1 of the same adults living in the household.
2. Children or wards of VAES employees or Charter School Founders who reside in the District, limited to 10% of the charter school’s total enrollment. Charter School will comply with the District’s Founding Family Preference Policy.

3. Pupils who reside in the District

4. Children or wards of VAES employees who do not reside in the District, limited to 10% of the charter school’s total enrollment.

2. Describes the manner in which the school will implement a public random drawing in the event that applications for enrollment exceed school capacity.

Our admissions process begins with the submission of an Intent to Enroll form (application)\(^{42}\) at any time during the year. Submitted applications are date-and-time stamped and student names are added to an application roster to track receipt. Applicants who submit an Intent to Enroll form before the lottery deadline\(^{43}\) are counted to determine if any grade level has received a number of applications which exceed available seats. If there are more applicants in a grade level than available seats, the school holds a public random drawing to determine enrollment for the impacted grade level. The public is notified of the random drawing through written notices posted at the school campus and on our website. Applicants who have submitted an Intent to Enroll form are notified of the lottery via automated and/or personal telephone calls, email notifications, and letters sent to home addresses. If there are more available seats in a grade level than there are applicants, all students who have submitted an Intent to Enroll form will be offered a seat.

**Summary of School’s Application and Enrollment Process**

1) Open Application Period – from the first day of the academic year prior to the academic year being applied for (usually in August) until the final day of the actual academic year being applied for (usually in June).
   (1) Completion of an Intent to Enroll form at any Bright Star school or online.
   (2) Optional attendance at an Information Session (multiple opportunities available throughout the winter and spring months).

2) Random Public Drawing (during the month of March each year).
   (1) Lottery (if necessary, in the event that applications for enrollment exceed school capacity).
   (2) Notification to families of outcome (offering of seat or waitlist position).

3) Enrollment Packet Submission (to be completed by family within two weeks of lottery).
   (1) Completion of all necessary enrollment paperwork\(^{44}\).

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\(^{41}\) For the purposes of Enrollment Preferences, “sibling” shall be defined as a child who has continuously lived with the currently enrolled student for at least 6 months and is supported by at least 1 of the same adults living in the household.

\(^{42}\) See sample Intent to Enroll form (application) in Appendix I.

\(^{43}\) The Lottery Deadline is two (2) weeks before the date of the lottery.

\(^{44}\) See Enrollment Packet in Appendix I.
The Timelines Under which the Open Enrollment Period and Lottery will Occur.
Please see above under the opening narrative of Section 2 for timeline of enrollment and lottery activities.

The method the school will use to communicate to all interested parties and the rules to be followed during the lottery process.
Applications are available digitally online on the Bright Star Schools and school web pages and hard copies are available at all Bright Star school sites. Our school advertises the open application period to the surrounding communities and also communicates the timeline, rules and procedures for the lottery process. Typical methods these communications include, but are not limited to, web advertising, newspaper and magazine ads, home mailers, fliers, and sign/billboard advertising. All communications address the timeline, rules and procedures for the lottery process.

The rules to be followed during the lottery process are outlined in the opening narrative of Section 2 and in 4 directly below.

The method the school will use to verify lottery procedures are fairly executed.
The lottery is coordinated by the Outreach Coordinator but moderated by an objective third party (usually a community leader or liaison) in a location open to the public and advertised to the school community. Given the native languages of the anticipated target community, all proceedings are conducted in English, Spanish and Korean, as needed.

Separate lotteries are conducted for each grade in which there are fewer seats available than applicants interested in attending. All lotteries (for each grade level of the school) take place on the same day in a single location. Lotteries are conducted in ascending order beginning with the lowest applicable grade level.

The lottery is open to the public and families are encouraged to attend, however, families are not required to be present at the time of the drawing to be eligible for admission. Results are published in English, Spanish and Korean, as needed. Results are mailed to all applicants and follow up phone calls are made by the Outreach Team and/or school Office Managers.

Families who have been offered admission are notified of acceptance within a week of the lottery by the Enrollment Manager and/or Office Manager and must accept enrollment for their student within two weeks of notification by confirming with the school staff or our Enrollment Manager their intent to complete the enrollment process and/or submitting a completed Enrollment Packet. Any families who decline an offered seat or who fail to confirm by the deadline will lose their position to the next applicant.
on the waiting list. The waiting list is kept on file at the school and is valid for the
duration of the school year.

The lottery is made random through the use of numbered balls which are placed in
and drawn from a standard lottery (or bingo) roller cage. Each numbered ball
 corresponds to an applicant. All applicant numbers are published and provided to
families before the lottery begins. When a student’s number is drawn, both the
number and student’s name is announced verbally, and the student is added to the
master list which is projected for those in attendance. Once all available seats in a
grade level have been filled, the Enrollment Team announces to those present that
all remaining applicants drawn will be placed on the wait list for that grade level in
the order that they are drawn.

**The time and location where the lottery will occur and the efforts the school
will undertake to ensure all interested parties may observe the lottery.**
The random public drawing (lottery) is held in a public space in the community that is
large enough to accommodate all interested families. It is often the case that the
largest available space is at the school site. The lottery process is open to the public. The
public is notified of the random drawing through written notices posted at the school
campus and on our website. Applicants who have submitted an Intent to Enroll form
are notified of the lottery via automated and/or personal telephone calls, email
notifications, and letters sent to home addresses.

The random public drawing (lottery) will be scheduled during or before April of
each year, in the event that applications for enrollment exceed school capacity. The
lottery will be held at a time that is determined to be convenient for the families in
our school community to attend. This is typically between the hours of 6pm and
8pm on a weeknight, or between 8am-10am on a Saturday morning.

**The procedures the school will follow to determine waiting list priorities
based upon lottery results.**
A waiting list is implemented when the number of applications exceeds the
enrollment capacity at each grade level. In the event of a lottery, admission to the
school will be offered to applicants based on the results of the public random
drawing until capacity is reached. All remaining names drawn after capacity for a
grade level is reached will be placed on a waiting list in the order they are drawn.
New applicants who submit an Intent to Enroll form after the lottery deadline will
be offered a seat if space is available in the grade level they have applied for or
added to the waitlist in the order that the application was received. In the case that
a student applies and has an admission exemption (outlined in Part F above), that
applicant will be provided a numerical ranking in the waitlist after all other current
applicants on the waitlist with enrollment exemptions but ahead of all applicants
without an enrollment exemption.
As seats become available in a grade level, the student with the lowest numerical
ranking will be offered that seat.
The means by which the school will contact the parents/guardians of students who have been promoted off the waiting list and timelines under which parents/guardians must respond in order to secure admission.

Once a grade level seat becomes available for an applicant who has the lowest numerical ranking on the waiting list, the parent/guardian are notified of acceptance by the Enrollment Team and/or Office Manager immediately. The parent/guardian must accept enrollment for their students within two weeks of notification by confirming with the school staff or our Enrollment Team their intent to complete the enrollment process and/or submitting a completed Enrollment Packet. Any families who decline an offered seat or who fail to confirm by the deadline will lose their position to the next applicant on the waiting list. The waiting list is kept on file at the school and is valid for the duration of the school year.

The records the school shall keep on file documenting the fair execution of lottery procedures.

Copies of all Intent to Enroll application forms, lottery results and waiting lists are readily available for inspection at the school office. These records will be maintained by the Enrollment Team. The school has developed a Lottery Policy document that has been approved by Bright Star Schools’ Charter Management Organization (CMO) and the Board of Directors. It is available to the public at any time by contacting the Enrollment Team at the Bright Star CMO office.

a) Attendance Accounting

Our Charter School will utilize an appropriate student information system for attendance tracking and reporting purposes and will utilize attendance accounting procedures that satisfy requirements for LAUSD, LACOE and CDE. Required reports are completed regarding daily attendance and submitted to the requesting agencies. This includes reporting enrollment and attendance figures to LAUSD as required by the District.

Charter School will provide provides to LAUSD the following information for each academic year:

- Norm Day Classification.
- List of all highly qualified Certificated Personnel in core subjects as defined in No Child Left Behind and State policy and regulations.
- Total School Enrollment.
- List of Emergency Credentialed Teachers in non-core subjects.
- Number of Students by Grade Level.
- Unfilled Classroom Teacher Positions.
- Number of Students by Ethnicity & Grade Level.
- Number of Students Living Outside LAUSD Attendance Area.
Element 9: Annual Financial Audit

“The manner in which annual, independent financial audits shall be conducted, which shall employ generally accepted accounting principles, and the manner in which audit exceptions and deficiencies shall be resolved to the satisfaction of the chartering authority.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(I).)

The annual audit shall be conducted in compliance with Education Code section 47605(b)(5)(I) as it is amended from time to time.

The following reports will be submitted to LAUSD, in the required format and within timelines to be specified by LAUSD, each year:

a. Provisional Budget – Spring prior to operating fiscal year
b. Final Budget – July of the budget fiscal year
c. First Interim Projections – November of operating fiscal year
d. Second Interim Projections – February of operating fiscal year
e. Unaudited Actuals – July following the end of the fiscal year
f. Audited Actuals – December 15 following the end of the fiscal year
g. Classification Report – monthly according to Charter School’s Calendar
h. Statistical Report – monthly according to Charter School’s Calendar of Reports

In addition:

- P1, first week of January
- P2, first week of April

i. Instructional Calendar – annually five weeks prior to first day of instruction
j. Other reports as requested by the District
k. A. ANNUAL AUDIT PROCEDURES

Adequate cash flow for VAES is ensured by maintaining a funds balance (reserve) of its expenditures as required by section 15450, Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations. The Executive Director and Controller regularly prepare financial reports, including balance sheets and cash flow statements that the Board of Directors reviews during their board meetings. The Head of Schools and back office maintain financial documents and supporting documentation such as receipts, invoices and credit card statements in a uniform and orderly fashion for easy accessibility by the auditor(s).

The above-mentioned plans and systems are used to provide information for an annual, independent financial audit. On an annual basis, the Controller is responsible for contracting services with an independent Certified Public Accountant who has been certified by the State of California Controller’s Office on its list of education auditors with education finance experience to audit the school’s financial statements in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and in accordance with the provisions within the California Code of Regulations governing audits of charter schools as published in the State Controller’s Guide.
The Bright Star Board Finance Committee reviews any audit exceptions or deficiencies and report recommendations to the full Board as to how these have been, or will be, resolved. Valor Academy Board acts upon these recommendations, and reports its action to Los Angeles Unified School District to the satisfaction of the District, and within an outlined timeline.
Element 10: Suspension and Expulsion Procedures

“The procedures by which pupils can be suspended or expelled.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(J).)

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Charter School shall provide due process for all students, including adequate and timely notice to parents/guardians and students of the grounds for all suspension and expulsion recommendations and decisions and their due process rights regarding suspension and expulsion, including rights of appeal.

Charter School shall ensure that its policies and procedures regarding suspension and expulsion will be periodically reviewed, and modified as necessary, in order to conform to changes in state law.

Charter School shall ensure that its staff is knowledgeable about and complies with the District’s Discipline Foundation Policy and/or current equivalent policy, as required by the Modified Consent Decree. Charter School shall comply with the terms of the School Discipline Policy and School Climate Bill of Rights resolution adopted by the LAUSD Board of Education on May 6, 2013.

Charter School shall be responsible for the appropriate interim placement of students during and pending the completion of Charter School’s student expulsion process and shall facilitate the post-expulsion placement of expelled students.

Charter School shall document and implement the alternatives to suspension and expulsion that Charter School utilizes in response to attendance-related concerns, e.g. truancy or excessive tardiness.

STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Charter School shall establish and implement policies and procedures to ensure full compliance with federal and state laws and regulations regarding the discipline of students with disabilities. If a student is recommended for expulsion and the student receives or is eligible for special education, Charter School shall identify and provide special education programs and services at an appropriate interim educational placement, pending the completion of the expulsion process, to be coordinated with the LAUSD Special Education Service Center.

In the case of a student who has an Individualized Education Program (“IEP”), or a student who has a 504 Plan, Charter School shall ensure that it follows correct disciplinary procedures to comply with the mandates of state and federal laws, including IDEA and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Plan of 1973. As set forth in the MOU regarding special education between the District and Charter School, an IEP team will meet to conduct a manifestation determination and to discuss alternative placement utilizing the District’s
Special Education Policies and Procedures Manual. Prior to recommending expulsion for a student with a 504 Plan, Charter School’s administrator will convene a Link Determination meeting to ask the following two questions:

A. Was the misconduct caused by, or directly and substantially related to the student’s disability?

B. Was the misconduct a direct result of the Charter School’s failure to implement 504?

NOTIFICATION OF THE DISTRICT

Upon expelling any student, Charter School shall notify the Charter Schools Division by submitting an expulsion packet to the CSD immediately or as soon as practicable, which shall contain:

- Completed “Notification of Charter School Expulsion” [form available from the CSD website or office], including attachments as required on the form
- Documentation of the expulsion proceeding, including statement of specific facts supporting the expulsion and documentation that Charter School’s policies and procedures were followed
- Copy of parental notice of expulsion hearing
- Copy of expulsion notice provided to parent stating reason for expulsion, term of expulsion, rehabilitation plan, reinstatement notice with eligibility date and instructions for providing proof of student’s compliance for reinstatement, appeal process, and options for enrollment
- If the student is eligible for Special Education, documentation related to expulsion in compliance with IDEA and the MCD, including the Expulsion Analysis page of the pre-expulsion IEP
- If the student is eligible for Section 504 accommodations, documentation that Charter School conducted a Link Determination meeting to address two questions:
  A. Was the misconduct caused by, or directly and substantially related to the student’s disability?
  B. Was the misconduct a direct result of Charter School’s failure to implement 504 Plan?

Notwithstanding the documentation sent to the Charter Schools Division as indicated above, if the student is a resident of a school district other than LAUSD, Charter School must notify the superintendent of the student’s district of residence within 30 days of the expulsion. Additionally, upon request of the receiving school district, Charter School shall forward student records no later than 10 school days from the date of the request as stated in Education Code section 49068 (a) and (b).

OUTCOME DATA

Charter School shall gather and maintain all data related to placement, tracking, and monitoring of student suspensions, expulsions, and reinstatements, and make such outcome data readily available to the District upon request.
**Rehabilitation Plans**

Pupils who are expelled from Charter School shall be given a rehabilitation plan upon expulsion as developed by Charter School’s governing board at the time of the expulsion order, which may include, but is not limited to, periodic review as well as assessment at the time of review for readmission. Terms of expulsion should be reasonable and fair with the weight of the expelling offense taken into consideration when determining the length of expulsion. Therefore, the rehabilitation plan should include a date not later than one (1) year from the date of expulsion when the pupil may apply to Charter School for readmission. Charter School shall inform parents in writing of its processes for reinstatement and applying for expungement of the expulsion record.

**Readmission**

Charter School’s governing board shall adopt rules establishing a procedure for the filing and processing of requests for readmission and the process for the required review of all expelled pupils for readmission. Upon completion of the readmission process, Charter School’s governing board shall readmit the pupil, unless Charter School’s governing board makes a finding that the pupil has not met the conditions of the rehabilitation plan or continues to pose a danger to campus safety. A description of the procedure shall be made available to the pupil and the pupil’s parent or guardian at the time the expulsion order is entered and the decision of the governing board, including any related findings, must be provided to the pupil and the pupil’s parent/guardian within a reasonable time.

**Reinstatement**

Charter School’s governing board shall adopt rules establishing a procedure for processing reinstatements, including the review of documents regarding the rehabilitation plan. Charter School is responsible for reinstating the student upon the conclusion of the expulsion period in a timely manner.

**Gun-Free Schools Act**

Charter School shall comply with the federal Gun-Free Schools Act.

**A. Discipline Foundation Policy**

VAES does not consider that suspension and expulsion are effective means of improving school behavior and compliance with school rules and policies. While either or both may become necessary in extraordinary circumstances, disciplinary issues at VAES are dealt with through a variety of other strategies. These include, among other things, counseling, airing of the issue with faculty and other students, discussion with the student and his or her parent/mentor, social worker or probation officer and ineligibility for particular privileges.

Students who do not adhere to stated expectations for behavior and who violate the school’s rules will have consequences for their behavior. Consequences may include, but are not limited to:

- Warning, verbal and/or written
- Individual conference with the teacher
- Loss of privileges (e.g. attendance at school functions- dances, games, etc.)
Any student who engages in repeated violations of the school’s behavioral expectations which cannot be dealt with through counseling and other strategies will be required to attend a meeting with appropriate school staff and the student’s parent/mentor. The Dean will prepare a specific, individual behavior contract outlining future student conduct expectations, timelines, and consequences for failure to meet the expectations which may include, but are not limited to, suspension or expulsion.

Staff shall enforce disciplinary rules and procedures fairly and consistently among all students. VAES staff are trained and annually review in de-escalation strategies for students in VAES. These strategies focus on developing relationships with students, identifying and avoiding, when possible, triggers for undesirable behavior, and stabilize students who have been triggered safely. This policy and its procedures will clearly describe discipline expectations, and it will be printed and distributed as Part of the Valor Parent/Student Handbook\textsuperscript{45} which is sent to each student at the beginning of the school year. The principal shall ensure that students and their parents/guardians are notified in writing upon enrollment of all discipline policies and procedures.

A student may be suspended or expelled for any of the acts enumerated in Education Code § 48900 related to school activity or school attendance that occurs at any time including, but not limited to:

- While on school grounds
- While going to or leaving from school
- During, or traveling to or from, a school-sponsored activity

\textbf{B. GROUNDS FOR SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION}

\textbf{1. OFFENSES FOR SUSPENSIONS AND EXPULSIONS}

\textbf{Mandatory Suspension and Recommended Expulsion}

It is a federal mandate that a school expel, for a period of not less than one year (except on a case-by-case basis), any student who is determined to have brought a firearm to school.

\textsuperscript{45} Charter School to ensure that contents of Parent/Student Handbook are consistent with provisions in the petition/Charter if approved.
In accordance with California Education Code § 48915, the following reasons shall constitute mandatory grounds for immediate suspension and recommended expulsion:

1. causing serious physical injury to another person
2. brandishing a knife
3. possession, selling, or furnishing of a firearm, knife, explosive, or other dangerous object
4. robbery or extortion
5. offering, negotiating a sale or selling a controlled substance listed in Chapter 2 of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code, an alcoholic beverage, or an intoxicant of any kind.
6. committed or attempted to commit sexual assault or committing a sexual battery (as defined in Section 48900)
7. Violation of the Federal Guns Free School Act

**Discretionary**

In addition to the foregoing mandatory suspension/expulsion infractions, students may be immediately suspended and recommended for expulsion upon a determination that the student has committed one of the acts listed below:

1. Causing, attempting to cause or threatening to cause serious physical injury to another person, except in self-defense
2. Hate violence (defined by Section 48900.3)
3. Unlawfully possessed, used, or was under the influence of any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant of any kind.
4. Unlawfully possessed or unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any drug paraphernalia, as defined in Health and Safety Code 11014.5.
5. Using tobacco or any products containing tobacco or nicotine products, including but not limited to cigars, cigarettes, miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew packets, et al.
6. Harassed, threatened or intimidated a student who is a complaining witness or witness in a school disciplinary proceeding for the purpose of preventing that student from being a witness and/or retaliating against that student for being a witness.
7. Possessed an imitation firearm, i.e., a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a responsible person to conclude that the replica is a firearm unless, in the case of possession of any object of the type, the student had obtained written permission to possess the item from a certified school employee, with the administrator's or designee's concurrence.
8. Caused or attempted to cause damage to school property or private property.
9. Stole or attempted to steal school property or private property.
10. Committed an obscene act or engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity.
11. Knowingly received stolen school property or private property.
12. Engaged in, or attempted to engage in, hazing as defined in Education Code Section 32050.

13. Aided or abetted the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury to another person.

14. Engaged in sexual harassment as defined in Education Code Section 48900.2.

15. Engaged in harassment, threats, or intimidation directed against school district personnel or pupils as defined in Education Code Section 48900.4. The harassment, threats, or intimidation directed at school personnel or pupils must be on the bases of (a) race/color/national origin, (b) disability, (c) other factor, or (d) against school district personnel.

16. Made terrorist threats against school officials, school property or both as defined in Section 48900.7.

17. Engaged in an act of bullying, including, but not limited to, bullying committed by means of an electronic act, as defined in subdivisions (f) and (g) of Section 32261, directed specifically toward a pupil or school personnel.

**In-School Suspension**

Valor offers in-school suspension as a means of reducing time missed from learning for behavioral issues. Advisors work with the student and the family to arrange a schedule for the student to engage in credit recovery and after-school tutoring as needed to ensure she is able to keep up with her school work while on suspension. The maximum number of days of in-school suspension per incident is academic year are discussed in the Step 3: *Determination of Length of Suspension* in the Procedures for Suspension section below.

**C. PROCEDURES FOR SUSPENSION**

A student may only be suspended by the school Principal, or by an Assistant Principal as assigned by the Principal in the case of the Principal’s absence or inability to carry out proper suspension procedures.

**Step 1: Informal Conference**

Suspension shall be preceded by an informal conference conducted by the Principal, with the student and the student’s parents or guardian. The conference may be omitted if the Principal determines that an emergency situation exists. An “emergency situation” involves a clear and present danger to the lives, safety or health of students or school personnel. If the student is suspended without a conference, the parents/guardians will be notified of the suspension and a conference will be conducted with the principal as soon as practicable.

**Step 2: Notice to Parents**

Parents/guardians and students will have due process rights with regards to suspensions and expulsions. At the time of a student’s suspension, the principal shall make a reasonable effort to contact the parents/guardians by telephone or in person.
Initial contact will be followed by a written notice. This notice will state the specific offense(s) committed by the student. In addition, the notice will also state the date and time the student may return to school.

**Step 3: Determination of Length of Suspension**
The length of the suspension will be determined by the Principal based on the severity of the offense(s), as evidenced by witness statements, physical evidence, and other relevant factors. For students with IEPs, the Resource Teacher and/or the Director of Special Education will counsel the Principal on additional factors that are relevant to the decision. The length of suspension for students may not exceed a period of 5 consecutive days unless an administrative recommendation has been made and agreed to by the student's parent/guardian. If a student is recommended for a period of suspension exceeding 5 continuous days, a second conference will be scheduled between the parent/guardian and the school to discuss the progress of the suspension upon the completion of the 10th day of suspension. A suspension exceeding 5 days would occur in the event that the Principal is not comfortable, based upon the offense and conference with student and family, that the student is willing or able to return without significant risk of harm to themselves or other students. The total number of days for which a pupil may be suspended from school shall not exceed 20 school days in any school year, unless for purposes of adjustment, a pupil enrolls in or is transferred to another regular school, an opportunity school or class, or a continuation education school or class, in which case the total number of schooldays for which the pupil may be suspended shall not exceed 30 days in any school year.

The Advisor of the suspended student will collect and provide the student with classroom material and current assignments to be completed at home during the length of the suspension. Written notification listing all required assignments will be sent to the student’s parents and all needed materials will be left in the front office.

**D. EXPULSION PROCEDURES**

1. **ADMINISTRATION’S COMMUNICATION TO PARENTS AND STUDENTS OF POTENTIAL DISCIPLINARY ACTION**
If the Principal recommends expulsion, the student and the student’s parents will be invited to a conference to determine if the suspension for the student should be extended pending an expulsion hearing. This determination will be made by the Principal upon either of the following findings:
   - The student’s presence will likely be disruptive to the educational process
   - The student poses a threat or danger to others.

Upon this determination, the student’s suspension will be extended pending the results of an expulsion hearing.

Students will be recommended for expulsion if the Principal finds that at least one of the following findings may be substantiated:
   - Other means of correction are not feasible or have repeatedly failed to bring about proper conduct
Due to the nature of the violation, the presence of the student causes a continuing danger to the physical safety of the student or others.

2. **Expulsion Hearing**

Students recommended for expulsion will receive a hearing, to determine whether or not the student should be expelled. The hearing will be held within 30 days, from the date of the offense, after the Principal determines that an act subject to expulsion has occurred. The hearing will be presided over by an impartial disciplinary panel comprised of governing Board members appointed by the Board of Directors. A Facts and Findings document will be prepared to summarize the evidence adduced at the hearing to substantiate the expulsion decision.

The principal will prepare a written notice of the hearing, which will be emailed and mailed, within 48 hours of the request for the hearing, and it will be forwarded to the student and the student’s parents/guardians at least 10 calendar days before the date of the hearing. This notice will include:

- The date and place of the hearing
- A statement of the specific facts, charges and offense upon which the proposed expulsion is based
- A copy of the disciplinary rules that relate to the alleged violation
- The opportunity for the student or the student’s parents to appear in person at the hearing
- The opportunity for the student to be represented by counsel
- The reinstatement eligibility review date
- The type of educational placement during the period of expulsion
- Notice of appeal rights/procedures.

After the appointed, impartial Panel conducts the hearing, the Panel makes a recommendation to the Board of Directors within 24 hours of the hearing. The Board of Directors will review the recommendation, take a formal vote, and provide a written response to the principal and the family indicating their final decision within 48 hours of the board vote.

Language support will be made available at the hearing, upon request, in the event that any party involved in the hearing has a primary language other than English.

In any sexual assault or battery case, the Principal may, upon a finding of good cause, determine that the disclosure of either the identity of the witness or the testimony of that witness at the hearing, or both, would subject the witness to an unreasonable risk of psychological or physical harm. Upon this determination, the testimony of the witness may be presented at the hearing in the form of sworn declarations that shall be examined only by the Panel overseeing the hearing.

The complaining witnesses in any sexual assault or battery case must be provided with a copy of the applicable disciplinary rules and advised of his/her right to (a) receive
five days notice of his/her scheduled testimony, (b) have up to two (2) adult support persons of his/her choosing present in the hearing at the time he/she testifies, which may include a parent, guardian, or legal counsel, and (c) elect to have the hearing closed while testifying.

A record of the hearing shall be made and maintained by any means, including electronic recording, as long as a reasonably accurate and complete written transcription of the proceedings can be made. A copy of the hearing transcript or recording will be provided to LAUSD, upon written request. A parent or student may request a copy of the hearing to be produced by the charter school by contacting the Charter School Principal.

3. APPEAL OF SUSPENSION OR EXPULSION

Parents/guardians will be notified by the Principal through a telephone call and in writing in regards to the enactment of the suspension or expulsion and can appeal a student’s suspension or expulsion.

The suspension of a student will be at the discretion of the Principal or the Dean of Students (as a designee of the Principal). A suspension appeal may be made in writing to the Principal within the term of the suspension. Within 48 business hours, a decision will be made by the Head of Schools regarding the result of the appeal hearing of the student suspension, and this decision will be considered final.

An expulsion may be appealed in writing within ten working days and must be submitted in writing to the Principal. The student will be considered suspended until a meeting is convened to consider the appeal (within 10 working days). The appeal will be considered by a fair and impartial panel, selected by the Bright Star Board, consisting of Charter School leaders. For a student who has an expulsion upheld upon appeal, the family will be sent written notification by the Principal, within 24 hours of such decision, including specific reasons why readmission was denied, and will be given a new eligibility review date.

The decision of the Bright Star Board of Directors will be final.

4. POLICIES AND PROCEDURES REGARDING REHABILITATION, REINSTATEMENT, AND READMISSION.

Suspended students will still be responsible for all classroom assignments, projects etc., and, as appropriate, students will be given an in-school suspension with a specific schedule in order to not miss any school days. Suspended students will work with the Connector and other personnel in maintaining currency. Students may also be able to obtain assignments through the Internet and in working with their assigned mentors. In the event of a decision to expel a student, the school will work cooperatively with the district of residence, county, and/or private schools to assist with appropriate educational placement of the expelled student. Any incident of violent and/or serious
student behavior shall be communicated to the district/school to which the student matriculates.

The decision to readmit a student or to admit a previously expelled student from another school district or charter school shall be at the sole discretion of VAES and the student and parent/guardian, to determine whether the student has successfully completed the rehabilitation plan and to determine whether the student poses a threat to others or will be disruptive to the school environment. The student's readmission is also contingent upon the enrollment capacity of the charter school at the time the student seeks readmission.
Element 11: Employee Retirement Systems

“The manner by which staff members of the charter schools will be covered by the State Teachers’ Retirement System, the Public Employees’ Retirement System, or federal social security.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(K).)

Charter School shall comply in a timely manner with all applicable federal and state laws and regulations, as they may change from time to time, including but not limited to Internal Revenue Code section 414(d) and related regulations, governing Charter School’s participation in, and/or coverage of its staff members by, the State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS), the Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS), and/or federal social security.

If Charter School participates in, or otherwise covers its staff members by enrolling or continuing their enrollment in, a “government plan” governed by section 414(d) (e.g. CalPERS), upon dissolution or final liquidation of Charter School, notwithstanding any provision in Element 16 to the contrary, Charter School shall distribute its net assets in accordance with section 414(d), related regulations, and the government plan’s requirements.

If Charter School participates in CalSTRS and/or CalPERS, Charter School shall continue such participation for the duration of Charter School’s existence under the same CDS code, per applicable legal and retirement plan requirements.

The Bright Star Schools Board of Directors shall determine which school-sponsored retirement plans will be available to various types of staff (e.g., certificated staff, part-time staff, etc.).

VAES teachers will participate in the California State Teachers’ Retirement System (STRS) and plan to continue to do so. VAES’ Principal, with the assistance of the school’s back-office services provider, coordinates such participation, as appropriate, with the social security system or other reciprocal systems. The Bright Star Schools controller shall work directly with the Los Angeles County Office of Education to forward in a timely fashion any required payroll deductions and related data required for STRS or similar programs. All withholdings from employees and VAES will be forwarded to the STRS Fund as required.

Non-certificated employees will participate in the federal Social Security system in accordance with applicable law.
Element 12: Public School Attendance Alternatives

“The public school attendance alternatives for pupils residing within the school district who choose not to attend charter schools.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(L).)

Pupils who choose not to attend Charter School may choose to attend other public schools in their district of residence or pursue inter-district transfers in accordance with existing enrollment and transfer policies of the District.

As a school of choice, VAES does not have restrictive enrollment based on residence, etc. Parents and students will be informed of their public school attendance alternatives during the enrollment process.
Element 13: Rights of District Employees

“A description of the rights of any employee of the school district upon leaving the employment of the school district to work in a charter school, and of any rights of return to the school district after employment at a charter school.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(M).)

Employees of the District who choose to leave the employment of the District to work at Charter School shall have no automatic rights of return to the District after employment at Charter School unless specifically granted by the District through a leave of absence or other agreement or policy of the District as aligned with the collective bargaining agreements of the District. Leave and return rights for District union-represented employees and former employees who accept employment with Charter School will be administered in accordance with applicable collective bargaining agreements and any applicable judicial rulings.
Element 14: Mandatory Dispute Resolution

“The procedures to be followed by the charter school and the entity granting the charter to resolve disputes relating to provisions of the charter.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(N).)

The staff and governing board members of Charter School agree to resolve any claim, controversy or dispute arising out of or relating to the Charter agreement between the District and Charter School, except any controversy or claim that is in any way related to revocation of this Charter ("Dispute"), pursuant to the terms of this Element 14.

Any Dispute between the District and Charter School shall be resolved in accordance with the procedures set forth below:

1) Any Dispute shall be communicated in writing ("Written Notification"). The Written Notification must identify the nature of the Dispute and any supporting facts. The Written Notification shall be tendered to the other party by personal delivery, by facsimile, or by certified mail. The Written Notification shall be deemed received (a) if personally delivered, upon date of delivery to the address of the person to receive such notice if delivered by 5:00 p.m., or otherwise on the business day following personal delivery; (b) if by facsimile, upon electronic confirmation of receipt; or (c) if by mail, two (2) business days after deposit in the U.S. Mail.

All Written Notifications to the District and Charter School shall be addressed respectively as follows:

Director
Charter Schools Division
Los Angeles Unified School District
333 South Beaudry Avenue, 20th Floor
Los Angeles, California 90017

Director/Principal
Valor Academy Elementary School
9034 Burnet Ave
North Hills, CA 91343

2) A written response ("Written Response") shall be tendered to the other party within twenty (20) business days from the date of receipt of the Written Notification. The parties agree to schedule a conference to discuss the Dispute identified in the Written Notice ("Issue Conference"). The Issue Conference shall take place within fifteen (15) business days from the date the Written Response is received by the other party. The Written Response may be tendered by personal delivery, by facsimile, or by certified mail. The Written Response shall be deemed received (a) if personally delivered, upon date of delivery to the address of the person to receive such notice if delivered by 5:00 p.m., or otherwise on the business day following personal delivery; (b) if by facsimile, upon electronic confirmation of receipt; or (c) if by mail, two (2) business days after deposit in the U.S. Mail.
3) If the Dispute cannot be resolved by mutual agreement at the Issue Conference, either party may then request that the Dispute be resolved by mediation. Each party shall bear its own attorneys’ fees, costs and expenses associated with the mediation. The mediator’s fees and the administrative fees of the mediation shall be shared equally among the parties. Mediation proceedings shall commence within 120 days from the date of either party’s request for mediation following the Issue Conference. The parties shall mutually agree upon the selection of a mediator to resolve the Dispute. The mediator may be selected from the approved list of mediators prepared by the American Arbitration Association. Unless the parties mutually agree otherwise, mediation proceedings shall be administered in accordance with the commercial mediation procedures of the American Arbitration Association.

4) If the mediation is not successful, then the parties agree to resolve the Dispute by binding arbitration conducted by a single arbitrator. Unless the parties mutually agree otherwise, arbitration proceedings shall be administered in accordance with the commercial arbitration rules of the American Arbitration Association. The arbitrator must be an active member of the State Bar of California or a retired judge of the state or federal judiciary of California. Each party shall bear its own attorney’s fees, costs and expenses associated with the arbitration. The arbitrator’s fees and the administrative fees of the arbitration shall be shared equally among the parties. However, any party who fails or refuses to submit to arbitration as set forth herein shall bear all attorney’s fees, costs and expenses incurred by such other party in compelling arbitration of any controversy or claim.
Element 15: Exclusive Public School Employer

“A declaration whether or not the charter school shall be deemed the exclusive public school employer of the employees of the charter school for purposes of Chapter 10.7 (commencing with Section 3540) of Division 4 of Title 1 of the Government Code.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(O).)

Charter School is deemed the exclusive public school employer of all employees of Charter School for collective bargaining purposes. As such, Charter School shall comply with all provisions of the Educational Employment Relations Act (“EERA”), and shall act independently from LAUSD for collective bargaining purposes. In accordance with the EERA, employees may join and be represented by an organization of their choice for collective bargaining purposes.
REVOKE THE **CHARTER**

The District may revoke the Charter if Charter School commits a breach of any provision set forth in a policy related to charter schools adopted by the District Board of Education and/or any provisions set forth in the Charter Schools Act of 1992. The District may revoke the charter of Charter School if the District finds, through a showing of substantial evidence, that Charter School did any of the following:

- Charter School committed a material violation of any of the conditions, standards, or procedures set forth in the Charter.
- Charter School failed to meet or pursue any of the pupil outcomes identified in the Charter.
- Charter School failed to meet generally accepted accounting principles, or engaged in fiscal mismanagement.
- Charter School violated any provision of law.

Prior to revocation, and in accordance with Education Code section 47607(d) and state regulations, the LAUSD Board of Education will notify Charter School in writing of the specific violation, and give Charter School a reasonable opportunity to cure the violation, unless the LAUSD Board of Education determines, in writing, that the violation constitutes a severe and imminent threat to the health or safety of the pupils. Revocation proceedings are not subject to the dispute resolution clause set forth in this Charter.

Pursuant to AB 97, charter schools may be identified for assistance based on state evaluation rubrics and be subject to revocation pursuant to Education Code section 47607.3.

**CLOSURE ACTION**

The decision to close Charter School, either by the governing board of Charter School or by the LAUSD Board of Education, must be documented in a “Closure Action”. A Closure Action shall be deemed to have been automatically taken when any of the following occur: the Charter is revoked (subject to the provisions of Education Code section 47607(i)) or non-renewed by the LAUSD Board of Education; the governing board of Charter School votes to close Charter School; or the Charter lapses.

**CLOSURE PROCEDURES**

The procedures for charter school closure set forth below are guided by Education Code sections 47604.32, 47605, and 47607 as well as California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 11962 and 11962.1, and are based on “Charter School Closure Requirements and Recommendations.”
Designation of Responsible Person(s) and Funding of Closure
Prior to or at the time of the taking of a Closure Action by either the governing board of Charter School or the LAUSD Board of Education, the governing board of Charter School shall designate a person or persons responsible for conducting and overseeing all closure-related procedures and activities, and allocate sufficient funding for, or otherwise determine how Charter School will fund, these activities.

Notification of Closure Action
Upon the taking of a Closure Action, Charter School shall send written notice of its closure to:

1. The LAUSD Charter Schools Division (CSD). Charter School shall provide the CSD with written notice of the person(s) designated to be responsible for conducting and overseeing all closure activities and the funding for such activities. If the Closure Action is an act of Charter School, Charter School shall provide the CSD with a copy of the governing board resolution or minutes that documents its Closure Action.

2. Parents/guardians of all students, and all majority age and emancipated minor students, currently enrolled in Charter School within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall simultaneously provide a copy of the written parent notification to the CSD.

3. Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE). Charter School shall send written notification of the Closure Action to LACOE by registered mail within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall simultaneously provide a copy of this notification to the CSD.

4. The Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA) in which Charter School participates. Charter School shall send written notification of the Closure Action to the SELPA in which Charter School participates by registered mail within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall simultaneously provide a copy of this notification to the CSD.

5. The retirement systems in which Charter School's employees participate. Within fourteen (14) calendar days of the Closure Action, Charter School shall notify, as applicable, the State Teachers Retirement System (STRS), Public Employees Retirement System (PERS), the Social Security Administration, and the Los Angeles County Office of Education of the Closure Action, and follow their respective procedures for dissolving contracts and reporting. Charter School shall provide a copy of this notification and correspondence to the CSD.

6. The California Department of Education (CDE). Charter School shall send written notification of the Closure Action to the CDE by registered mail within 72 hours of
the Closure Action. Charter School shall provide a copy of this notification to the CSD.

7. Any school district that may be responsible for providing education services to the former students of Charter School. Charter School shall send written notification of the Closure Action within 72 hours of the Closure Action. This notice must include a list of potentially returning students and their home schools based on student residence. Charter School shall provide a copy of these notifications, if any, to the CSD.

8. All Charter School employees and vendors within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall simultaneously provide a copy of the written employee and vendor notification to the CSD.

Notification of all the parties above, with the exception of employees and vendors, must include but is not limited to the following information:

1. The effective date of the closure of Charter School

2. The name(s) and contact information for the person(s) handling inquiries regarding the closure

3. The students’ school districts of residence

4. How parents/guardians of all students, and all majority age and emancipated minor students, may obtain copies of student records and transcripts, including specific information on completed courses and credits that meet graduation requirements

In addition to the four required items above, notification of the CDE shall also include:

1. A description of the circumstances of the closure

2. The location of student and personnel records

In addition to the four required items above, notification of parents/guardians of all students, and all majority age and emancipated minor students, shall also include:

1. Information on how to enroll or transfer the student to an appropriate school

2. A certified packet of student information that includes closure notice, a copy of the student’s cumulative record, which will include grade reports, discipline records, immunization records, completed coursework, credits that meet graduation requirements, a transcript, and state testing results

3. Information on student completion of college entrance requirements, for all high school students affected by the closure
Notification of employees and vendors shall include:

1. The effective date of the closure of Charter School

2. The name(s) and contact information for the person(s) handling inquiries regarding the closure

3. The date and manner, which shall be no later than 30 days from the effective date of the closure of Charter School, by which Charter School shall provide employees with written verification of employment

Within 30 days of the effective date of closure, Charter School shall provide all employees with written verification of employment. Charter School shall send copies of such letters to the CSD.

Records Retention and Transfer
Charter School shall comply with all applicable laws as well as District policies and procedures, as they may change from time to time, regarding the transfer and maintenance of Charter School records, including student records. These requirements include:

1. Charter School shall provide the District with original student cumulative files and behavior records, pursuant to District policy and applicable District handbook(s) regarding cumulative records for secondary and elementary schools, for all students, both active and inactive, of Charter School. Transfer of the complete and organized original student records to the District, in accordance with District procedures applicable at the time of closure, shall occur within seven (7) calendar days of the effective date of closure.

2. Charter School's process for transferring student records to receiving schools shall be in accordance with LAUSD procedures for students moving from one school to another.

3. Charter School shall prepare and provide an electronic master list of all students to the Charter Schools Division in accordance with the District procedures applicable at the time of closure. This list shall include the student's identification number, Statewide Student Identifier (SSID), birthdate, grade, full name, address, home school/school district, enrollment date, exit code, exit date, parent/guardian name(s), and phone number(s). If the Charter School closure occurs before the end of the school year, the list also shall indicate the name of the school to which each student is transferring, if known. This electronic master list shall be delivered to the CSD in the form of a CD or otherwise in accordance with District procedures.

4. Charter School must organize the original cumulative files for delivery to the District in two categories: active students and inactive students. Charter School will coordinate with the CSD for the delivery and/or pickup of student records.
5. Charter School must update all student records in the California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS) prior to closing.

6. Charter School must provide to the CSD a copy of student attendance records, teacher gradebooks, Charter School payroll and personnel records, and Title I records (if applicable). Personnel records must include any and all employee records including, but not limited to, records related to performance and grievance.

7. Charter School shall ensure that all records are boxed and clearly labeled by classification of documents and the required duration of storage in accordance with District procedures.

8. Charter School shall provide to the responsible person(s) designated by the governing board of Charter School to conduct all closure-related activities a list of students in each grade level and, for each student, a list of classes completed and the student’s district of residence.

**Financial Close-Out**

After receiving notification of closure, the California Department of Education (CDE) will notify Charter School and the authorizing entity of any liabilities Charter School owes the state, which may include overpayment of apportionments, unpaid revolving fund loans or grants, and/or similar liabilities. The CDE may ask the county office of education to conduct an audit of the charter school if it has reason to believe that the school received state funding for which it was not eligible.

Charter School shall ensure completion of an independent final audit within six months after the closure of Charter School that includes:

1. An accounting of all financial assets. These may include cash and accounts receivable and an inventory of property, equipment, and other items of material value.

2. An accounting of all liabilities. These may include accounts payable or reduction in apportionments due to loans, unpaid staff compensation, audit findings, or other investigations.

3. An assessment of the disposition of any restricted funds received by or due to Charter School.

This audit may serve as Charter School’s annual audit.

Charter School shall pay for the financial closeout audit of Charter School. This audit will be conducted by a neutral, independent licensed CPA who will employ generally accepted accounting principles. Any liability or debt incurred by Charter School will be the responsibility of Charter School and not LAUSD. Charter School understands and acknowledges that Charter School will cover the outstanding debts or liabilities of Charter School. Any unused monies at the time of the audit will be returned to the
appropriate funding source. Charter School understands and acknowledges that only unrestricted funds will be used to pay creditors. Any unused AB 602 funds will be returned to the District SELPA or the SELPA in which Charter School participates, and other categorical funds will be returned to the source of funds.

Charter School shall ensure the completion and filing of any annual reports required. These reports include but are not necessarily limited to:

1. Preliminary budgets
2. Interim financial reports
3. Second interim financial reports
4. Final unaudited reports

These reports must be submitted to the CDE and the authorizing entity in the form required. If Charter School chooses to submit this information before the forms and software are available for the fiscal year, alternative forms can be used if they are approved in advance by the CDE. These reports should be submitted as soon as possible after the Closure Action, but no later than the required deadline for reporting for the fiscal year.

For apportionment of categorical programs, the CDE will count the prior year average daily attendance (ADA) or enrollment data of the closed Charter School with the data of the authorizing entity. This practice will occur in the first year after the closure and will continue until CDE data collection processes reflect ADA or enrollment adjustments for all affected LEAs due to the charter closure.

**Disposition of Liabilities and Assets**

The closeout audit must identify the disposition of all liabilities of Charter School. Charter School closure procedures must also ensure appropriate disposal, in accordance with the District required Language provisions in Element 11 of this Charter School’s governing board bylaws, fiscal procedures, and any other applicable laws and regulations, of any net assets remaining after all liabilities of Charter School have been paid or otherwise addressed. Such disposal includes, but is not limited to:

1. Charter School, at its cost and expense, shall return to the District any and all property, furniture, equipment, supplies, and other assets provided to Charter School by or on behalf of the District. The District discloses that the California Education Code sets forth the requirements for the disposition of the District’s personal property and Charter School shall bear responsibility and liability for any disposition in violation of statutory requirements.

2. The return of any donated materials and property in accordance with any terms and conditions set when the donations were accepted.

3. The return of any grant and restricted categorical funds to their sources according to the terms of the grant or state and federal law.
4. The submission of final expenditure reports for any entitlement grants and the filing of Final Expenditure Reports and Final Performance Reports, as appropriate.

If Charter School is operated by a nonprofit corporation, and if the corporation does not have any functions other than operation of Charter School, the corporation shall be dissolved according to its bylaws.

Charter School shall retain sufficient staff, as deemed appropriate by the Charter School governing board to complete all necessary tasks and procedures required to close the school and transfer records in accordance with these closure procedures.

Charter School’s governing board shall adopt a plan for wind-up of Charter School and, if necessary, the corporation, in accordance with the requirements of the Corporations Code.

Charter School shall provide LAUSD within fourteen (14) calendar days of the Closure Action with written notice of any outstanding payments due to staff and the time frame and method by which Charter School will make the payments.

Prior to final close-out, Charter School shall complete all actions required by applicable law, including but not limited to the following:

a. File all final federal, state, and local employer payroll tax returns and issue final W-2s and Form 1099s by the statutory deadlines.

b. File a Federal Notice of Discontinuance with the Department of Treasury (Treasury Form 63).

c. Make final federal tax payments (employee taxes, etc.)

d. File its final withholding tax return (Treasury Form 165).

e. File its final return with the IRS (Form 990 and Schedule).

This Element 16 shall survive the revocation, expiration, termination, cancellation of this Charter, or any other act or event that would end Charter School’s authorization to operate as a charter school or cause Charter School to cease operation. Charter School agrees that, due to the nature of the property and activities that are the subject of this Charter, the District and public shall suffer irreparable harm should Charter School breach any obligation under this Element 16. The District therefore reserves the right to seek equitable relief to enforce any right arising under this Element 16 or any provision of this Element 16 or to prevent or cure any breach of any obligation undertaken, without in any way prejudicing any other legal remedy available to the District. Such legal relief shall include, without limitation, the seeking of a temporary or permanent injunction, restraining order, or order for specific performance, and may be sought in any appropriate court.
Additional Provisions

FACILITIES

District-Owned Facilities
If Charter School is using District facilities as of the date of the submittal of this charter petition or takes occupancy of District facilities prior to the approval of this charter petition, Charter School shall execute an agreement provided by the District for the use of the District facilities as a condition of the approval of the charter petition. If at any time after the approval of this charter petition Charter School will occupy and use any other District facilities, Charter School and District agree to execute an agreement for the use of the District facilities prior to occupancy and commencing use. Charter School shall implement and otherwise comply with the terms of any and all applicable facilities use agreements between Charter School and the District. Notwithstanding any provision of any existing agreement for the use of District facilities, no agreement for the use of District facilities shall automatically renew or extend its term with the renewal of the charter petition. The circumstances of Charter School’s occupancy of District facilities may change over time such as, but not limited to, enrollment, programs, and the conditions of facilities, and the District has a vested interest in having an agreement that is appropriate for the situation.

Prop. 39 Single Year Co-Location Use Agreement shall be limited to one (1) school year and expire on the date stated in said instrument. There is no automatic renewal. For the Sole Occupant Agreement or any other use agreement that is not a lease issued through the Notice of Intent and bid process, the term shall not exceed five (5) years or shall be co-terminus with the charter petition, whichever is shorter. Charter School and the District shall negotiate any modifications of the agreement with the goal of such amendment or new agreement being considered by the LAUSD Board of Education with the renewal of the charter petition. If Charter School and the District cannot execute an agreement in time for such to be considered by the Board of Education with the renewal of the charter petition, the parties shall work in good faith to execute an amendment to the existing use agreement or a new agreement no later than May 1st or within nine (9) months of the date of the Board of Education’s approval of the renewal of the charter petition. During such time period Charter School shall be permitted to remain in occupancy of the District facilities under the terms and conditions of the immediately preceding, executed use agreement; provided, that if Charter School and the District cannot agree upon and execute an amendment or new use agreement by said deadline, Charter School shall vacate the District facilities on or before June 30th of said school year.

Charter School agrees that occupancy and use of District facilities shall be in compliance with applicable laws and District policies for the operation and maintenance of District facilities and furnishings and equipment. All District facilities (i.e. schools) will remain subject to those laws applicable to public schools.

In the event of an emergency, all District facilities (i.e. schools) are available for use by the American Red Cross and public agencies as emergency locations, which may disrupt or prevent Charter School from conducting its educational programs. If Charter School will
share the use of District facilities with other District user groups, Charter School agrees it will participate in and observe all District safety policies (e.g., emergency chain of information and participation in safety drills).

The use agreements provided by the District for District facilities shall contain terms and conditions addressing issues such as, but not limited to, the following:

- **Use:** Charter School will be restricted to using the District facilities for the operation of a public school providing educational instruction to public school students consistent with the terms of the Charter and incidental related uses. The District shall have the right to inspect District facilities upon reasonable notice to Charter School.

- **Furnishings and Equipment:** The District shall retain ownership of any furnishings and equipment, including technology, (“F&E”) that it provides to Charter School for use. Charter School, at its sole cost and expense, shall provide maintenance and other services for the good and safe operation of the F&E.

- **Leasing; Licensing:** Use of the District facilities by any person or entity other than Charter School shall be administered by the District. The parties may agree to an alternative arrangement in the use agreement.

- **Programs, Services, and Activities Outside Instructional Program; Third Party Vendors**
  1. Any program, service, or activity provided outside the instructional program shall be subject to the terms and provisions of the use agreement, and, additionally, may require a license, permit, or additional agreement issued by the District. The term “instructional program” is defined, per Education Code section 47612 and 5 CCR section 11960, as those required educational activities that generate funding based on “average daily attendance” and includes those extracurricular programs, services, and/or activities that students are required to participate in and do not require the payment of any consideration or fee.

- **Minimum Payments or Charges to be Paid to District Arising From the Facilities:**
  1. **Pro Rata Share:** The District shall collect and Charter School shall pay a Pro Rata Share for facilities costs as provided in the Charter Schools Act of 1992 and its regulations. The parties may agree to an alternative arrangement regarding facilities costs in the use agreement; and
(ii) **Taxes; Assessments:** Generally, Charter School shall pay any assessment or fee imposed upon or levied on the LAUSD facilities that it is occupying or Charter School’s legal or equitable interest created by the use agreement.

- **Maintenance & Operations Services:** In the event the District agrees to allow Charter School to perform any of the operation and maintenance services, the District shall have the right to inspect the District facilities, and the costs incurred in such inspection shall be paid by Charter School.

  (i) **Co-Location:** If Charter School is co-locating or sharing the District facilities with another user, the District shall provide the operations and maintenance services for the District facilities and Charter School shall pay the Pro Rata Share. The parties may agree to an alternative arrangement regarding performance of the operations and maintenance services and payment for such in the use agreement.

  (ii) **Sole Occupant:** If Charter School is a sole occupant of District facilities, the District shall allow Charter School, at its sole cost and expense, to provide some operations and maintenance services for the District facilities in accordance with applicable laws and LAUSD’s policies on operations and maintenance services for facilities and F&E. **NOTWITHSTANDING THE FOREGOING,** the District shall provide all services for regulatory inspections which as the owner of the real property it is required to submit, and deferred maintenance, and Charter School shall pay LAUSD for the cost and expense of providing those services. The parties may agree to an alternative arrangement regarding performance of the operations and maintenance services and payment for such services in the use agreement.

- **Real Property Insurance:** Prior to occupancy, Charter School shall satisfy requirements to participate in LAUSD’s property insurance or, if Charter School is the sole occupant of LAUSD facilities, obtain and maintain separate property insurance for the LAUSD facilities. Charter School shall **not** have the option of obtaining and maintaining separate property insurance for the LAUSD facility **IF** Charter School is co-locating or sharing the LAUSD facility with another user.

**Non-District-Owned Facilities**

**Occupancy and Use of the Site:** Prior to occupancy or use of any school site or facility, Charter School shall provide the CSD with a current Certificate of Occupancy or equivalent document issued by the applicable permitting agency that allows Charter School to use and occupy the site as a charter school. Charter School shall not exceed the operating capacity of the site and shall operate within any limitations or requirements provided by the Certificate of Occupancy and any applicable permit. Charter School may not open or operate without providing a copy of an appropriate Certificate of Occupancy to the CSD. If Charter School intends to move or expand to another facility during the term of this Charter, Charter School shall adhere to any and all District policies and
procedures regarding charter material revision and non-material amendment. Prior to occupancy or use of any such additional or changed school site, Charter School shall provide an appropriate Certificate of Occupancy to the CSD for such facility. Notwithstanding any language to the contrary in this Charter, the interpretation, application, and enforcement of this provision are not subject to the Dispute Resolution Process outlined in Element 14.

Facility Compliance: Prior to occupancy or use of any school site or facility, Charter School shall ensure that the facility complies with all applicable building codes, standards and regulations adopted by the city and/or county agencies responsible for building and safety standards for the city in which Charter School is to be located, federal and state accessibility requirements (including the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and Section 504), and all other applicable fire, health, and structural safety and access requirements. This requirement shall also apply to the construction, reconstruction, alteration of or addition to the facility. Charter School shall resolve in a timely manner any and all corrective actions, orders to comply, or notices issued by the authorized building and safety agency or the District. Charter School cannot exempt itself from applicable building and zoning codes, ordinances, and ADA/Section 504 requirements. Charter School shall maintain on file readily accessible records that document facilities compliance and provide such documentation to the CSD upon request.

Pest Management: Charter School shall comply with the Healthy Schools Act, Education Code section 17608, which details pest management requirements for schools.

Asbestos Management: Charter School shall comply with the asbestos requirement as cited in the Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act (AHERA), 40 C.F.R. part 763. AHERA requires that any building leased or acquired that is to be used as a school or administrative building shall maintain an asbestos management plan.

INSURANCE

Insurance Requirements
No coverage shall be provided to Charter School by the District under any of the District’s self-insured programs or commercial insurance policies. Charter School shall secure and maintain, at a minimum, insurance as set forth below with insurance companies acceptable to the District [A.M. Best A-, VII or better] to protect Charter School from claims which may arise from its operations. Each Charter School location shall meet the below insurance requirements individually.

It shall be Charter School’s responsibility, not the District’s, to monitor its vendors, contractors, partners, and/or sponsors for compliance with the insurance requirements.

The following insurance policies are required:
1. Commercial General Liability, including Fire Legal Liability, coverage of $5,000,000 per Occurrence and in the Aggregate. The policy shall be endorsed to name the Los Angeles Unified School District and the Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles (“Board of Education”) as named additional insureds and shall provide specifically that any insurance carried by the District which may be applicable to any claims or loss shall be deemed excess and Charter School’s insurance shall be primary despite any conflicting provisions in Charter School’s policy. Coverage shall be maintained with no Self-Insured Retention above $15,000 without the prior written approval of the Division of Risk Management and Insurance Services for the LAUSD.

2. Workers’ Compensation Insurance in accordance with provisions of the California Labor Code adequate to protect Charter School from claims that may arise from its operations pursuant to the Workers’ Compensation Act (Statutory Coverage). The Workers’ Compensation Insurance coverage must also include Employers Liability coverage with limits of $1,000,000/$1,000,000/$1,000,000.

3. Commercial Auto Liability, including Owned, Leased, Hired, and Non-owned, coverage with limits of $1,000,000 Combined Single Limit per Occurrence if Charter School does not operate a student bus service. If Charter School provides student bus services, the required coverage limit is $5,000,000 Combined Single Limit per Occurrence.

4. Crime Insurance or Fidelity Bond coverage shall be maintained by Charter School to cover all Charter School employees who handle, process or otherwise have responsibility for Charter School funds, supplies, equipment or other assets. Minimum amount of coverage shall be $50,000 per occurrence, with no self-insured retention.

5. Professional Educators Errors and Omissions liability coverage with minimum limits of $3,000,000 per occurrence and $3,000,000 general aggregate.

6. Sexual Molestation and Abuse coverage with minimum limits of $3,000,000 per occurrence and $3,000,000 general aggregate. Coverage may be held as a separate policy or included by endorsement in the Commercial General Liability or the Errors and Omissions Policy.

7. Employment Practices Legal Liability coverage with limits of $3,000,000 per occurrence and $3,000,000 general aggregate.

8. Excess/umbrella insurance with limits of not less than $10,000,000 is required of all high schools and any other school that participates in competitive interscholastic or intramural sports programs.

Coverages and limits of insurance may be accomplished through individual primary policies or through a combination of primary and excess policies. The policy shall be endorsed to name the Los Angeles Unified School District and Its Board of Education as
named additional insureds and shall provide specifically that any insurance carried by the District which may be applicable to any claims or loss shall be deemed excess and Charter School’s insurance shall be primary despite any conflicting provisions in Charter School’s policy.

**Evidence of Insurance**
Charter School shall furnish to the District’s Division of Risk Management and Insurance Services located at 333 S. Beaudry Ave, 28th Floor, Los Angeles CA 90017 within 30 days of all new policies inceptions, renewals or changes, certificates or such insurance signed by authorized representatives of the insurance carrier. Certificates shall be endorsed as follows:

> “Charter school shall be required to provide LAUSD with 30 days prior written notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, if the insurance afforded by this policy shall be suspended, cancelled, reduced in coverage limits or non-renewed.”

Facsimile or reproduced signatures may be acceptable upon review by the Division of Risk Management and Insurance Services. However, the District reserves the right to require certified copies of any required insurance policies.

Should Charter School deem it prudent and/or desirable to have insurance coverage for damage or theft to Charter School, employee or student property, for student accident, or any other type of insurance coverage not listed above, such insurance shall not be provided by the District and its purchase shall be the responsibility of Charter School.

**Hold Harmless/Indemnification Provision**
To the fullest extent permitted by law, Charter School does hereby agree, at its own expense, to indemnify, defend and hold harmless the LAUSD and the Board of Education and their members, officers, directors, agents, representatives, employees and volunteers from and against any and all claims, damages, losses and expenses including but not limited to attorneys’ fees, brought by any person or entity whatsoever, arising out of, or relating to, this Charter agreement. Charter School further agrees to the fullest extent permitted by law, at its own expense, to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the LAUSD and the Board of Education and their members, officers, directors, agents, representatives, employees and volunteers from and against any and all claims, damages, losses and expenses including but not limited to attorneys’ fees, brought by any person or entity whatsoever for claims, damages, losses and expenses arising from or relating to acts or omission of acts committed by Charter School and/or its officers, directors, employees or volunteers. Moreover, Charter School agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless the LAUSD and the Board of Education and their members, officers, directors, agents, representatives, employees and volunteers, for any contractual liability resulting from third party contracts with Charter School’s vendors, contractors, partners or sponsors.

**FISCAL MATTERS**
**District Oversight Costs**
The District may charge for the actual costs of oversight of Charter School not to exceed 1% of Charter School's revenue, or the District may charge for the actual costs of oversight of Charter School not to exceed 3% if Charter School is able to obtain substantially rent free facilities from the District. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the District may charge the maximum oversight fee allowed under the law as it may change from time to time. The oversight fee provided herein is separate and distinct from the charges arising under charter school facilities use agreements.

**Cash Reserves**
Charter School acknowledges that the recommended cash reserve is 5% of expenditures, as provided in section 15450, title 5 of the California Code of Regulations.

**Third Party Contracts**
Charter School shall ensure that all third party contracts, whether oral or written, for supplies, equipment, goods and/or services, for the direct or indirect benefit of, or otherwise related to the operation of, Charter School, require compliance with and otherwise conform to all applicable local, state, and federal policies, regulations, laws, and guidelines, including but not limited to licensing and permit requirements as well as requirements related to protection of health and safety.

**Special Education Revenue Adjustment/Payment for Services**
In the event that Charter School owes funds to the District for the provision of agreed upon or fee for service or special education services or as a result of the State's adjustment to allocation of special education revenues from Charter School, Charter School authorizes the District to deduct any and all of the in lieu property taxes that Charter School otherwise would be eligible to receive under section 47635 of the Education Code to cover such owed amounts. Charter School further understands and agrees that the District shall make appropriate deductions from the in lieu property tax amounts otherwise owed to Charter School. Should this revenue stream be insufficient in any fiscal year to cover any such costs, Charter School agrees that it will reimburse the District for the additional costs within forty-five (45) business days of being notified of the amounts owed.

**Audit and Inspection of Records**
Charter School agrees to observe and abide by the following terms and conditions as a requirement for receiving and maintaining its charter authorization:
- Charter School is subject to District oversight.
- The District’s statutory oversight responsibility continues throughout the life of the Charter and requires that the District, among other things, monitors the fiscal condition of Charter School.
- The District is authorized to revoke this Charter for, among other reasons, the failure of Charter School to meet generally accepted accounting principles or if
Charter School engages in fiscal mismanagement.

Accordingly, the District hereby reserves the right, pursuant to its oversight responsibility, to audit Charter School books, records, data, processes and procedures through the District Office of the Inspector General or other means. The audit may include, but is not limited to, the following areas:

- Compliance with terms and conditions prescribed in the Charter agreement,
- Internal controls, both financial and operational in nature,
- The accuracy, recording and/or reporting of Charter School’s financial information,
- Charter School’s debt structure,
- Governance policies, procedures and history,
- The recording and reporting of attendance data,
- Charter School’s enrollment process,
- Compliance with safety plans and procedures, and
- Compliance with applicable grant requirements.

Charter School shall cooperate fully with such audits and shall make available any and all records necessary for the performance of the audit upon 30 days notice to Charter School. When 30 days notice may defeat the purpose of the audit, the District may conduct the audit upon 24-hour notice.

**Internal Fiscal Controls**
Charter School will develop and maintain sound internal fiscal control policies governing all financial activities.

**Apportionment Eligibility for Students Over 19 Years of Age**
Charter School acknowledges that, in order for a pupil over nineteen (19) years of age to remain eligible for generating charter school apportionment, the pupil shall be continuously enrolled in public school and make satisfactory progress toward award of a high school diploma. (Ed. Code § 47612(b).)

**Local Control and Accountability Plan**
In accordance with California Education Code sections 47604.33 and 47606.5, Charter School shall include in its annual update a “listing and description of the expenditures for the fiscal year implementing the specific actions included in the charter as a result of the reviews and assessment required by paragraph (1)” of section 47606.5(a). These expenditures shall be “classified using the California School Accounting Manual pursuant to Section 41010.” (Ed. Code § 47606.5(b).)
Assurances and Affirmations

Valor Academy Elementary School (also referred to herein as “VAES” and “Charter School”) shall:

- Be nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations. (California Education Code (hereinafter “Ed. Code”) § 47605(d)(1).)

- Not charge tuition. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(1).)

- Not discriminate against any pupil on the basis of disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, race or ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, or any other characteristic that is contained in the definition of hate crimes set forth in section 422.55 of the Penal Code. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(1).)

- Except as provided in Education Code section 47605(d)(2), admission to a charter school shall not be determined according to the place of residence of the pupil, or of his or her parent or legal guardian, within this state, except that an existing public school converting partially or entirely to a charter school under this part shall adopt and maintain a policy giving admission preference to pupils who reside within the former attendance area of that school. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(1).)

- Admit all pupils who wish to attend Charter School. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(2)(A).)

- Except for existing students of Charter School, determine attendance by a public random drawing if the number of pupils who wish to attend Charter School exceeds Charter School’s capacity. Preference shall be extended to pupils currently attending Charter School and pupils who reside in the Los Angeles Unified School District (also referred to herein as “LAUSD” and “District”). (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(2)(B).)

- If a pupil is expelled or leaves Charter School without graduating or completing the school year for any reason, Charter School shall notify the superintendent of the school district of the pupil’s last known address within 30 days, and shall, upon request, provide that school district with a copy of the cumulative record of the pupil, including a transcript of grades or report card, and health information. (Ed. Code § 47605(d)(3).)

- Meet all statewide standards and conduct the pupil assessments required pursuant to Education Code sections 60605 and 60851 and any other statewide standards authorized in statute or pupil assessments applicable to pupils in non-charter public schools. (Ed. Code § 47605(c)(1).)
• Consult, on a regular basis, with Charter School’s parents, legal guardians, and teachers regarding the school’s educational programs. (Ed. Code § 47605(c)(2).)

NOTE: This Charter contains specific “District Required Language” (DRL), including the Assurances and Affirmations above. The DRL should be highlighted in gray within each Charter element or section. The final section of the Charter provides a consolidated addendum of the DRL. This intentional redundancy facilitates efficient charter petition review while ensuring ready access to the DRL for any given section of the Charter. To the extent that any inconsistency may exist between any provision contained within the body of the Charter and the DRL contained in the addendum, the provisions of the DRL addendum shall control.
Element 1 – The Educational Program

“A description of the educational program of the school, designed, among other things, to identify those whom the school is attempting to educate, what it means to be an “educated person” in the 21st century, and how learning best occurs. The goals identified in that program shall include the objective of enabling pupils to become self-motivated, competent, and lifelong learners.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(A)(i).)

“A description, for the charter school, of annual goals, for all pupils and for each subgroup of pupils identified pursuant to Section 52052, to be achieved in the state priorities, as described in subdivision (d) of Section 52060, that apply for the grade levels served, or the nature of the program operated, by the charter school, and specific annual actions to achieve those goals. A charter petition may identify additional school priorities, the goals for the school priorities, and the specific annual actions to achieve those goals.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(A)(ii).)

“If the proposed school will serve high school pupils, a description of the manner in which the charter school will inform parents about the transferability of courses to other public high schools and the eligibility of courses to meet college entrance requirements. Courses offered by the charter school that are accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges may be considered transferable and courses approved by the University of California or the California State University as creditable under the “A” to “G” admissions criteria may be considered to meet college entrance requirements.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(A)(iii).)

Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) and Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP)

Charter School acknowledges and agrees that it must comply with all applicable laws and regulations related to AB 97 (Local Control Funding Formula), as they may be amended from time to time, which include the requirement that Charter School shall annually submit a Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP)/annual update to the Los Angeles County Superintendent of Schools and the Charter Schools Division (CSD) on or before July 1. In accordance with Education Code sections 47604.33 and 47606.5, Charter School shall annually update its goals and annual actions to achieve those goals identified in the charter pursuant to Education Code section 47605(b)(5)(A)(ii), using the Local Control and Accountability Plan template adopted by the State Board of Education, as it may be changed from time to time. Charter School shall comply with all requirements of Education Code section 47606.5, including but not limited to the requirement that Charter School “shall consult with teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, parents, and pupils in developing the annual update.” (Ed. Code § 47606.5(e).)

Academic Calendar and Schedules

Charter School shall offer, at a minimum, the number of minutes of instruction set forth in Education Code section 47612.5, and the number of school days required by California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 11960.

Transitional Kindergarten
Charter School shall comply with all applicable requirements regarding transitional kindergarten.

**WASC Accreditation**

If Charter School serves students in grades 9-12, Charter School shall obtain Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC) accreditation before Charter School graduates its first class of students.

**English Learners**

Charter School is required to timely identify potential English Learners (ELs) and provide them with an effective English language acquisition program that affords meaningful access to Charter School’s academic core curriculum. Instructional plans for English Learners must be (1) based on sound educational theory; (2) adequately supported with trained teachers and appropriate materials and resources; and (3) periodically evaluated to make sure the program is successful and modified when the program is not successful.

On an annual basis (on or about October 1), Charter School shall submit a certification to the LAUSD Charter Schools Division (CSD) that certifies that Charter School will either adopt and implement LAUSD’s English Learner Master Plan or implement Charter School’s own English Learner Master Plan. If Charter School chooses to implement its own EL plan, the plan shall include, but is not limited to, the following:

- How English Learners’ needs will be identified
- What services will be offered
- How, where, and by whom the services will be provided
- How Charter School will evaluate its EL program each year, and how the results of this evaluation will be used to improve the program, including the provision of EL services

Each year, Charter School shall provide to the CSD a report on its annual EL program assessment. Upon request, Charter School shall provide a copy of its current EL Master Plan to the CSD.

Charter School shall administer the CELDT/ELPAC annually in accordance with federal and state requirements.

Charter School shall reclassify English Learners in accordance with federal and state requirements.
Charter School shall ensure that it will provide parent outreach services and meaningfully inform parents with limited English proficiency of important information regarding Charter School matters to the same extent as other parents.

**STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

**Federal Law Compliance**
Charter School shall adhere to all provisions of federal law related to students with disabilities including, but not limited to, section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, and the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004.

**Special Education Program**
Charter schools must ensure that no student otherwise eligible to enroll in their charter school will be denied enrollment due to a disability or to the charter school’s inability to provide necessary services. Policies and procedures are in place to ensure the recruitment, enrollment and retention of students with disabilities at charter schools.

Prior to LAUSD Board of Education approval, Charter School will execute a Memorandum of Understanding (“MOU”) by and between LAUSD and Charter School regarding the provision and funding of special education services consistent with the requirements of the LAUSD Special Education Local Plan Area (“SELPA”) Local Plan for Special Education.

**SELPA Reorganization**
The Los Angeles Unified School District is approved to operate as a single-District SELPA under the provisions of Education Code section 56195.1(a) and intends to continue operating as a single-District SELPA as in the current structure but has created two school sections (District-operated Programs and Charter-operated Programs) under the administration of one single Administrative Unit pursuant to a reorganization plan approved by the Board of Education on January 4, 2011 (149/10-11). Full implementation of the reorganized LAUSD SELPA commenced in the 2013-2014 school year requiring all District-authorized charter schools to elect one of the three options available under the LAUSD SELPA. Prior to an Option election, all District-authorized charter schools were required to participate as a school of the District under the District-Operated Programs Unit. Prior to the beginning of the 2013-2014 school year, all District-authorized charter schools, other than those that had previously executed an Option 3 Memorandum of Understanding (“MOU”), were required to execute a new MOU setting forth the LAUSD SELPA option election for the remainder of the charter petition term. The Charter-operated Program schools do not have LEA status but will function in a similar role in that each charter school will be responsible for all special education issues including services, placement, due process, related services, special education classes, and special education supports. Charter schools may apply for membership in the Charter-operated Program section of the SELPA. These schools will receive support from a Special Education Director for the Charter-operated Programs.

**Modified Consent Decree Requirements**
All charter schools approved by the LAUSD Board of Education are bound by and must adhere to the terms, conditions and requirements of the *Chanda Smith* Modified Consent Decree ("MCD") and other court orders imposed upon the District pertaining to special education. The MCD is a consent decree entered in a federal court class action lawsuit initially brought on behalf of students with disabilities in LAUSD. It is an agreement of the parties approved by the federal court and monitored by a court-appointed independent monitor. The MCD includes nineteen statistically measureable outcomes and facilities obligations that the District has to achieve to disengage from the MCD and federal court oversight. All charter schools are required to use the District's Special Education Policies and Procedures Manual and Welligent, the District-wide web-based software system used for online Individualized Education Programs ("IEPs") and tracking of related services provided to students during the course of their education.

As part of fulfilling the District’s obligations under the MCD, student level data requests from District-operated and Charter-operated schools are made on a regular basis. The requested data must be submitted in the Office of the Independent Monitor’s ("OIM") required format in accordance with the OIM’s required timelines and as follows:

- **End of Year Suspension**
  
  District ID, CSIS ID, last name, first name, date of birth, gender, grade, date of suspension, number of days suspended, and reason for suspension.

- **Statewide Assessment Data (Including Charter Schools)**
  
  The usual file including District ID.

- **Norm day**
  
  District ID, CSIS ID, last name, first name, date of birth, gender, grade, location code, school name and local district for all students enrolled on norm day.

- **CBEDS (Including Charter Schools)**

- **All Students enrolled as of December 1 of each school year**
  
  District ID, CSIS ID, last name, first name, date of birth, gender, grade, location code, school name and local district for all students enrolled on norm day.

- **Dropout (Including Charter Schools)**
  
  District ID, CSIS ID, last name, first name, middle name, date of birth, grade, last location, school name and local district

- **Monthly SESAC and Suspension data (Including Charter Schools)**
Graduation roster from all LAUSD schools (Including Charter Schools) with 12th grade SWD

The MCD requires charter schools to implement the District’s integrated student information system which is referred to as My Integrated Student Information System (MiSiS). MiSiS is a suite of applications which is designed to capture all District student data. All charter schools are required to utilize MiSiS in compliance with the requirements of the MCD and applicable timelines and upon the release of Milestone 8 which includes the final set of functionalities required to comply with the MCD. Upon charter school full utilization of MiSiS, the list of required data above will automatically be captured within MiSiS.
Element 2 – Measurable Pupil Outcomes

**Element 3 – Method by which Pupil Progress Toward Outcomes will be Measured**

“The measurable pupil outcomes identified for use by the charter school. “Pupil outcomes,” for purposes of this part, means the extent to which all pupils of the school demonstrate that they have attained the skills, knowledge, and attitudes specified as goals in the school’s educational program. Pupil outcomes shall include outcomes that address increases in pupil academic achievement both schoolwide and for all groups of pupils served by the charter school, as that term is defined in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 47607. The pupil outcomes shall align with the state priorities, as described in subdivision (d) of Section 52060, that apply for the grade levels served, or the nature of the program operated, by the charter school.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(B).

“The method by which pupil progress in meeting those pupil outcomes is to be measured. To the extent practicable, the method for measuring pupil outcomes for state priorities shall be consistent with the way information is reported on a school accountability report card.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(C).

**Measurable Goals of the Educational Program**

Charter School shall meet all statewide content and performance standards and targets. (Ed. Code §§ 47605(c)(1), 60605.)

Charter School shall comply with all applicable laws and regulations related to AB 97 (Local Control Funding Formula) and AB 484, as they may be amended from time to time, including all requirements pertaining to pupil outcomes.

**Standardized Testing**

Charter School agrees to comply with and adhere to state requirements for participation and administration of all state-mandated tests, including computer-based assessments. Charter School shall submit and maintain up-to-date and accurate California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS) data in accordance with the requirements of California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 861. Charter School hereby grants authority to the State of California to provide a copy of all test results directly to the District as well as Charter School.

**Element 4 – Governance**

“The governance structure of the school, including, but not limited to, the process to be followed by the school to ensure parental involvement.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(D).

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**GENERAL PROVISIONS**

As an independent charter school, Charter School, operated as or by its nonprofit public benefit corporation, is a separate legal entity and shall be solely responsible for the debts and obligations of Charter School.

Charter School shall ensure that, at all times throughout the term of the Charter, the bylaws of its governing board and/or nonprofit corporation are and remain consistent with the provisions of this Charter. In the event that the governing board and/or nonprofit corporation operating Charter School amends the bylaws, Charter School shall provide a copy of the amended bylaws to CSD within 30 days of adoption.

Charter School shall send to the CSD copies of all governing board meeting agendas at the same time that they are posted in accordance with the Brown Act. Charter School shall also send to the CSD copies of all board meeting minutes within one week of governing board approval of the minutes. Timely posting of agendas and minutes on Charter School’s website will satisfy this requirement.

The District reserves the right to appoint a single representative to the Charter School governing board pursuant to Education Code section 47604(b).

**LEGAL AND POLICY COMPLIANCE**

Charter School shall comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations, and District policy as it relates to charter schools, as they may be amended from time to time.

Charter School shall comply with all applicable federal and state reporting requirements, including but not limited to the requirements of CBEDS, CALPADS, the Public Schools Accountability Act of 1999, and Education Code section 47604.33.

Charter School shall comply with the Brown Act and the Public Records Act.

All employees and representatives of Charter School, including members of Charter School’s governing board, members of Charter School or governing board committees or councils, Charter School administrators, and managers, shall comply with federal and state laws, nonprofit integrity standards, and LAUSD’s charter school policies, regarding ethics and conflicts of interest.

**TITLE IX, SECTION 504, AND UNIFORM COMPLAINT PROCEDURES**

Charter School shall designate at least one employee to coordinate its efforts to comply with and carry out its responsibilities under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Title IX) and section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (“Section 504”), including any
investigation of any complaint filed with Charter School alleging its noncompliance with these laws or alleging any actions which would be prohibited by these laws. Charter School shall notify all its students and employees of the name, office address, and telephone number of the designated employee or employees.

Charter School shall adopt and publish complaint procedures providing for prompt and equitable resolution of student and employee complaints alleging any action that would be prohibited by Title IX or Section 504.

Charter School shall adopt and implement specific and continuing procedures for notifying applicants for admission and employment, students and parents of elementary and secondary school students, employees, sources of referral of applicants for admission and employment, and all unions or professional organizations holding collective bargaining or professional agreements with Charter School, that Charter School does not discriminate on the basis of sex or mental or physical disability in the educational programs or activities which it operates, and that it is required by Title IX and Section 504 not to discriminate on any such basis.

Charter School shall establish and provide a uniform complaint procedure in accordance with applicable federal and state laws and regulations, including but not limited to all applicable requirements of California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 4600 et seq.

Charter School shall adhere to all applicable federal and state laws and regulations regarding pupil fees, including Education Code sections 49010 - 49013, and extend its uniform complaint procedure to complaints filed pursuant to Education Code section 49013.

Charter School shall extend its uniform complaint procedure to complaints filed pursuant to the Local Control Funding Formula legislation provisions set forth in Education Code section 52075.

**RESPONDING TO INQUIRIES**

Charter School, including its nonprofit corporation, shall promptly respond to all inquiries, including but not limited to inquiries regarding financial records from the District, and shall cooperate with the District regarding any inquiries. Charter School, including its nonprofit corporation, acknowledges that it is subject to audit by LAUSD, including, without limitation, audit by the District Office of the Inspector General. Charter School shall provide the District with current and accurate contact information for Charter School, Charter School administrators, and Board members.

If an allegation or other evidence of waste, fraud, abuse, or other material violation of law related to Charter School’s operations, or breach of charter, is received or discovered by the District, Charter School shall cooperate with any resulting inquiry and/or investigation undertaken by the District and/or the Office of the Inspector General Investigations Unit.
NOTIFICATION OF THE DISTRICT

Charter School shall notify the Charter Schools Division (CSD) in writing of any citations or notices of workplace hazards, investigations by outside regulatory or investigative agencies, lawsuits, changes in corporate or legal status (e.g., loss of IRS 501(c)(3) status), or other formal complaints or notices, within one week of receipt of such notices by Charter School. Unless prohibited by law, Charter School shall notify the CSD in writing of any internal investigations within one week of commencing investigation. Charter School shall notify the CSD within 24 hours of any dire emergency or serious threat to the health and safety of students or staff.

STUDENT RECORDS

Upon receiving a records request from a receiving school/school district, Charter School shall transfer a copy of the student’s complete cumulative record within ten (10) school days in accordance with Education Code section 49068. Charter School shall comply with the requirements of California Code of Regulations, title 5, section 3024, regarding the transfer of student special education records. In the event Charter School closes, Charter School shall comply with the student records transfer provisions in Element 16. Charter School shall comply with the requirements of Education Code section 49060 et seq., regarding rights to access student records and transfer of records for youth in foster care.

PARENT ENGAGEMENT

Charter School shall not require a parent or legal guardian of a prospective or enrolled student to perform volunteer service hours, or make payment of fees or other monies, goods, or services in lieu of performing volunteer service, as a condition of his/her child’s admission, continued enrollment, attendance, or participation in the school’s educational activities, or otherwise discriminate against a student in any manner because his/her parent cannot, has not, or will not provide volunteer service to Charter School.

Element 5 – Employee Qualifications

“The qualifications to be met by individuals to be employed by the school.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(E).)

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

Charter School acknowledges and agrees that all persons are entitled to equal employment opportunity. Charter School shall not discriminate against applicants or employees on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, gender, gender expression, gender identity, sexual orientation, pregnancy, national origin, ancestry, citizenship, age, marital status, physical
disability, mental disability, medical condition, genetic information, military and veteran status, or any other characteristic protected by California or federal law. Equal employment opportunity shall be extended to all aspects of the employer-employee relationship, including recruitment, selection, hiring, upgrading, training, promotion, transfer, discipline, layoff, recall, and dismissal from employment.

**ESEA/NCLB AND CREDENTIALING REQUIREMENTS**

Charter School shall adhere to all requirements of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA, also known as No Child Left Behind (NCLB)) that are applicable to teachers and paraprofessional employees. Charter School shall ensure that all teachers meet applicable state requirements for certificated employment, including the provisions of Education Code section 47605(l). Charter School shall maintain current copies of all teacher credentials and make them readily available for inspection.

**Element 6 – Health and Safety Procedures**

“The procedures that the school will follow to ensure the health and safety of pupils and staff. These procedures shall include the requirement that each employee of the school furnish the school with a criminal record summary as described in Section 44237.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(F).)

**Health, Safety and Emergency Plan**

Charter School shall have a comprehensive site-specific Health, Safety and Emergency Plan, including but not limited to the acquisition and maintenance of adequate onsite emergency supplies, in place prior to beginning operation of Charter School each school year. Charter School shall ensure that all staff members receive annual training on Charter School’s health, safety, and emergency procedures, including but not limited to training on bloodborne pathogens, and shall maintain a calendar for, and conduct, emergency response drills for students and staff. Charter School shall provide all employees, and other persons working on behalf of Charter School who are mandated reporters, with annual training on child abuse detection and reporting, which shall occur within the first six weeks of each school year, or within the first six weeks of a person’s employment if employed after the beginning of the school year, in accordance with the requirements of AB 1432 (2014). Charter School shall stock and maintain the required number and type of emergency epinephrine auto-injectors onsite and provide training to employee volunteers in the storage and use of the epinephrine auto-injector as required by SB 1266 (2014). Charter School shall comply with the requirements of Education Code section 49475, with respect to any athletic program (as defined in Education Code § 49475) offered by or on behalf of Charter School. Charter School shall periodically review, and update and/or modify as
necessary, its Health, Safety and Emergency Plan, and keep it readily available for use and review upon CSD request.

**FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT (FERPA)**

Charter School, including its employees and officers, shall comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and Education Code section 49060 et seq. at all times.

**CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CLEARANCES AND FINGERPRINTING**

Charter School shall comply with all requirements of Education Code sections 44237 and 45125.1. Charter School shall designate and maintain at all times at least one Custodian of Records duly authorized by the California Department of Justice.

Charter School shall maintain on file and available for inspection evidence that (1) Charter School has performed criminal background checks and cleared for employment all employees prior to employment; (2) Charter School has obtained certification from each of its contracting entities/independent contractors that the entity/contractor has conducted required criminal background clearances for its employees prior to provision of schoolsite services and/or any contact with students and has requested subsequent arrest notification service; and (3) Charter School has performed criminal background checks and cleared for service all volunteers not directly supervised by staff and who may have contact with students. Charter School shall also ensure that it requests and receives subsequent arrest notifications from the California Department of Justice for all employees and volunteers not directly supervised by staff. Upon request, Charter School shall provide a copy of Department of Justice confirmation of Custodian of Records status for each Custodian of Records.

**IMMUNIZATION AND HEALTH SCREENING REQUIREMENTS**

Charter School shall require all employees, and any volunteer or vendor/contracting entity employee who may have frequent or prolonged contact with students, to undergo a risk assessment and/or be examined and determined to be free of active tuberculosis (TB) within the period of 60 days prior to employment/service, in accordance with Education Code section 49406. Charter School shall maintain TB clearance records and certifications on file.

Charter School shall comply with all federal and state legal requirements related to student immunization, health examination, and health screening, including but not limited to screening for vision, hearing, and scoliosis, to the same extent as would be required if the students were attending a non-charter public school. Charter School shall maintain student immunization, health examination, and health screening records on file.
SAFE PLACE TO LEARN ACT

Charter School shall comply with all applicable requirements of the Safe Place to Learn Act, Education Code section 234 et seq.

Element 7 – Means to Achieve Racial and Ethnic Balance

“The means by which the school will achieve a racial and ethnic balance among its pupils that is reflective of the general population residing within the territorial jurisdiction of the school district to which the charter petition is submitted.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(G).)

COURT-ORDERED INTEGRATION

Charter School shall comply with all requirements of the Crawford v. Board of Education, City of Los Angeles court order and the LAUSD Integration Policy adopted and maintained, pursuant to the Crawford court order, by the District’s Student Integration Services (collectively the “Court-ordered Integration Program”). The Court-ordered Integration Program applies to all schools within or chartered through LAUSD.

Charter School has set forth below its initial plan for achieving and maintaining the LAUSD’s Racial and Ethnic Balance goal of a 70:30 or 60:40 ratio. (Ratio represents the percentage of Predominantly Hispanic Black Asian Other (PHBAO) compared to Other White (OW)). The written plan lists specific dates and locations of recruitment activities that Charter School will undertake in order to achieve the District’s Racial and Ethnic Balance goal. Charter School shall monitor the implementation and outcomes of the initial plan, and modify it as necessary to achieve the District’s goal. Upon request, Charter School shall provide the District with a copy of its current written plan.

The District receives neither average daily attendance allocations nor Court-ordered Integration Program cost reimbursements for charter school students. Instead, the District now receives the Targeted Instructional Improvement Block Grant (TIIBG) for its Court-ordered Integration Program. The District retains sole discretion over the allocation of TIIBG funding, where available, and cannot guarantee the availability of this funding.

FEDERAL PROGRAM COMPLIANCE

As a recipient of federal funds, including federal Title I, Part A funds, Charter School has agreed to meet all of the programmatic, fiscal and other regulatory requirements of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA, also known as No Child Left Behind (NCLB)) and other applicable federal grant programs. Charter School understands that it is a local educational agency (LEA) for purposes of federal compliance and reporting
purposes. Charter School agrees that it will keep and make available to the District any
documentation necessary to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of NCLB and
other applicable federal programs, including, but not limited to, documentation related to
funding, required parental notifications, qualifications and credentialing of teaching and
paraprofessional staff, the implementation of Public School Choice and Supplemental
Educational Services, where applicable, or any other mandated federal program
requirement. The mandated requirements of NCLB, Title I, Part A include, but are not
limited to, the following:

- Notify all parents at the beginning of each school year of their “right to know” the
  professional qualifications of their child’s classroom teacher
- Notify each individual parent, in a timely manner, if and when the parent’s child has
  been assigned, or taught for four or more consecutive weeks by, a teacher who is not
  highly qualified
- Develop jointly with, and distribute to, parents of participating children, a school-
  parent compact
- Hold an annual Title I meeting for parents of participating Title I students
- Develop jointly with, agree on with, and distribute to, parents of participating
  children a written parent involvement policy
- Submit biannual Consolidated Application to California Department of Education
  (CDE) requesting federal funds
- Complete and submit Local Education Agency (LEA) Plan to CDE
- Complete reform planning process with stakeholders and submit to CDE all
  appropriate documents for Title I Schoolwide Program eligibility and status, if
  applicable; otherwise, identify and maintain roster of eligible students for the Title I
  Targeted Assistance School Program
- Maintain inventory of equipment purchased with categorical funds, where
  applicable
- Maintain appropriate time-reporting documentation, including semi-annual
  certification and personnel activity report, for staff funded with categorical
  resources, where applicable
- Participate in any applicable federal program monitoring conducted by the
  California Department of Education
- Conduct an annual evaluation of the effectiveness of funds allocated through the
  Consolidated Application
Charter School also acknowledges that, as part of its oversight of Charter School, the District may conduct program review for federal as well as state compliance.

**Element 8 – Admission Requirements**

“Admission requirements, if applicable.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(H).)

**DOCUMENTATION OF ADMISSIONS AND ENROLLMENT PROCESSES**

Charter School shall maintain complete and accurate records of its annual admissions and enrollment processes, including but not limited to documentation of implementation of lottery and waitlist criteria and procedures in accordance with the terms of the Charter. These records shall be made available to the District upon request.

**HOMELESS AND FOSTER YOUTH**

Charter School shall adhere to the provisions of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act and ensure that each child of a homeless individual and each homeless youth has equal access to the same free, appropriate public education as provided to other children and youths. Charter School shall provide specific information, in its outreach materials, websites, at community meetings, open forums, and regional center meetings, that notifies parents that Charter School is open to enroll and provide services for all students, and provides a standard District contact number for access to additional information regarding enrollment. Charter School shall comply with all applicable provisions of Education Code sections 48850 – 48859.

**NON-DISCRIMINATION**

Charter School shall not require a parent/legal guardian/student to provide information regarding a student’s disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, legal or economic status, primary language or English Learner status, race or ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, or any other characteristic that is contained in the definition of hate crimes set forth in section 422.55 of the Penal Code, or any other information that would violate federal or state law, prior to admission, participation in any admissions or attendance lottery, or pre-enrollment event or process, or as a condition of admission or enrollment. Charter School may request, at the time of, and as part of, conducting its lottery process, the provision of information necessary to apply specific admissions preferences set forth in this Charter.

Charter School shall not request or require submission of a student’s IEP, 504 Plan, or any other record or related information prior to admission, participation in any admissions or
attendance lottery, or pre-enrollment event or process, or as a condition of admission or enrollment.

Element 9 – Annual Financial Audits

“The manner in which annual, independent financial audits shall be conducted, which shall employ generally accepted accounting principles, and the manner in which audit exceptions and deficiencies shall be resolved to the satisfaction of the chartering authority.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(I).)

The annual audit shall be conducted in compliance with Education Code section 47605(b)(5)(I) as it is amended from time to time.

The following reports will be submitted to LAUSD, in the required format and within timelines to be specified by LAUSD, each year:

1. Provisional Budget – Spring prior to operating fiscal year
   m. Final Budget – July of the budget fiscal year
   n. First Interim Projections – November of operating fiscal year
   o. Second Interim Projections – February of operating fiscal year
   p. Unaudited Actuals – July following the end of the fiscal year
   q. Audited Actuals – December 15 following the end of the fiscal year
   r. Classification Report – monthly according to Charter School’s Calendar
   s. Statistical Report – monthly according to Charter School’s Calendar of Reports
   In addition:
   • P1, first week of January
   • P2, first week of April
   t. Instructional Calendar – annually five weeks prior to first day of instruction
   u. Other reports as requested by the District

Element 10 – Suspension and Expulsion Procedures

“The procedures by which pupils can be suspended or expelled.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(J).)

General Provisions

Charter School shall provide due process for all students, including adequate and timely notice to parents/guardians and students of the grounds for all suspension and expulsion recommendations and decisions and their due process rights regarding suspension and expulsion, including rights of appeal.
Charter School shall ensure that its policies and procedures regarding suspension and expulsion will be periodically reviewed, and modified as necessary, in order to conform to changes in state law.

Charter School shall ensure that its staff is knowledgeable about and complies with the District’s Discipline Foundation Policy and/or current equivalent policy, as required by the Modified Consent Decree. Charter School shall comply with the terms of the School Discipline Policy and School Climate Bill of Rights resolution adopted by the LAUSD Board of Education on May 6, 2013.

Charter School shall be responsible for the appropriate interim placement of students during and pending the completion of Charter School’s student expulsion process and shall facilitate the post-expulsion placement of expelled students.

Charter School shall document and implement the alternatives to suspension and expulsion that Charter School utilizes in response to attendance-related concerns, e.g. truancy or excessive tardiness.

**STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

Charter School shall establish and implement policies and procedures to ensure full compliance with federal and state laws and regulations regarding the discipline of students with disabilities. If a student is recommended for expulsion and the student receives or is eligible for special education, Charter School shall identify and provide special education programs and services at an appropriate interim educational placement, pending the completion of the expulsion process, to be coordinated with the LAUSD Special Education Service Center.

In the case of a student who has an Individualized Education Program (“IEP”), or a student who has a 504 Plan, Charter School shall ensure that it follows correct disciplinary procedures to comply with the mandates of state and federal laws, including IDEA and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Plan of 1973. As set forth in the MOU regarding special education between the District and Charter School, an IEP team will meet to conduct a manifestation determination and to discuss alternative placement utilizing the District’s Special Education Policies and Procedures Manual. Prior to recommending expulsion for a student with a 504 Plan, Charter School’s administrator will convene a Link Determination meeting to ask the following two questions:

C. Was the misconduct caused by, or directly and substantially related to the student’s disability?
D. Was the misconduct a direct result of the Charter School’s failure to implement 504?

**NOTIFICATION OF THE DISTRICT**

Upon expelling any student, Charter School shall notify the Charter Schools Division by submitting an expulsion packet to the CSD immediately or as soon as practicable, which shall contain:
- Completed “Notification of Charter School Expulsion” [form available from the CSD website or office], including attachments as required on the form
- Documentation of the expulsion proceeding, including statement of specific facts supporting the expulsion and documentation that Charter School’s policies and procedures were followed
- Copy of parental notice of expulsion hearing
- Copy of expulsion notice provided to parent stating reason for expulsion, term of expulsion, rehabilitation plan, reinstatement notice with eligibility date and instructions for providing proof of student’s compliance for reinstatement, appeal process, and options for enrollment
- If the student is eligible for Special Education, documentation related to expulsion in compliance with IDEA and the MCD, including the Expulsion Analysis page of the pre-expulsion IEP
- If the student is eligible for Section 504 accommodations, documentation that Charter School conducted a Link Determination meeting to address two questions:
  C. Was the misconduct caused by, or directly and substantially related to the student’s disability?
  D. Was the misconduct a direct result of Charter School’s failure to implement 504 Plan?

Notwithstanding the documentation sent to the Charter Schools Division as indicated above, if the student is a resident of a school district other than LAUSD, Charter School must notify the superintendent of the student’s district of residence within 30 days of the expulsion. Additionally, upon request of the receiving school district, Charter School shall forward student records no later than 10 school days from the date of the request as stated in Education Code section 49068 (a) and (b).

**Outcome Data**

Charter School shall gather and maintain all data related to placement, tracking, and monitoring of student suspensions, expulsions, and reinstatements, and make such outcome data readily available to the District upon request.

**Rehabilitation Plans**

Pupils who are expelled from Charter School shall be given a rehabilitation plan upon expulsion as developed by Charter School’s governing board at the time of the expulsion order, which may include, but is not limited to, periodic review as well as assessment at the time of review for readmission. Terms of expulsion should be reasonable and fair with the weight of the expelling offense taken into consideration when determining the length of expulsion. Therefore, the rehabilitation plan should include a date not later than one (1) year from the date of expulsion when the pupil may apply to Charter School for readmission. Charter School shall inform parents in writing of its processes for reinstatement and applying for expungement of the expulsion record.
READMISSION

Charter School’s governing board shall adopt rules establishing a procedure for the filing and processing of requests for readmission and the process for the required review of all expelled pupils for readmission. Upon completion of the readmission process, Charter School’s governing board shall readmit the pupil, unless Charter School’s governing board makes a finding that the pupil has not met the conditions of the rehabilitation plan or continues to pose a danger to campus safety. A description of the procedure shall be made available to the pupil and the pupil’s parent or guardian at the time the expulsion order is entered and the decision of the governing board, including any related findings, must be provided to the pupil and the pupil’s parent/guardian within a reasonable time.

REINSTATEMENT

Charter School’s governing board shall adopt rules establishing a procedure for processing reinstatements, including the review of documents regarding the rehabilitation plan. Charter School is responsible for reinstating the student upon the conclusion of the expulsion period in a timely manner.

GUN-FREE SCHOOLS ACT

Charter School shall comply with the federal Gun-Free Schools Act.

Element 11 – Employee Retirement Systems

“The manner by which staff members of the charter schools will be covered by the State Teachers’ Retirement System, the Public Employees’ Retirement System, or federal social security.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(K).)

Charter School shall comply in a timely manner with all applicable federal and state laws and regulations, as they may change from time to time, including but not limited to Internal Revenue Code section 414(d) and related regulations, governing Charter School’s participation in, and/or coverage of its staff members by, the State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS), the Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS), and/or federal social security.

If Charter School participates in, or otherwise covers its staff members by enrolling or continuing their enrollment in, a “government plan” governed by section 414(d) (e.g. CalPERS), upon dissolution or final liquidation of Charter School, notwithstanding any provision in Element 16 to the contrary, Charter School shall distribute its net assets in
accordance with section 414(d), related regulations, and the government plan’s requirements.

If Charter School participates in CalSTRS and/or CalPERS, Charter School shall continue such participation for the duration of Charter School’s existence under the same CDS code, per applicable legal and retirement plan requirements.

**Element 12 – Public School Attendance Alternatives**

“The public school attendance alternatives for pupils residing within the school district who choose not to attend charter schools.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(L).)

Pupils who choose not to attend Charter School may choose to attend other public schools in their district of residence or pursue inter-district transfers in accordance with existing enrollment and transfer policies of the District.

**Element 13 – Rights of District Employees**

“A description of the rights of any employee of the school district upon leaving the employment of the school district to work in a charter school, and of any rights of return to the school district after employment at a charter school.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(M).)

Employees of the District who choose to leave the employment of the District to work at Charter School shall have no automatic rights of return to the District after employment at Charter School unless specifically granted by the District through a leave of absence or other agreement or policy of the District as aligned with the collective bargaining agreements of the District. Leave and return rights for District union-represented employees and former employees who accept employment with Charter School will be administered in accordance with applicable collective bargaining agreements and any applicable judicial rulings.

**Element 14 – Mandatory Dispute Resolution**

“The procedures to be followed by the charter school and the entity granting the charter to resolve disputes relating to provisions of the charter.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(N).)

The staff and governing board members of Charter School agree to resolve any claim, controversy or dispute arising out of or relating to the Charter agreement between the
District and Charter School, except any controversy or claim that is in any way related to revocation of this Charter ("Dispute"), pursuant to the terms of this Element 14.

Any Dispute between the District and Charter School shall be resolved in accordance with the procedures set forth below:

5) Any Dispute shall be communicated in writing ("Written Notification"). The Written Notification must identify the nature of the Dispute and any supporting facts. The Written Notification shall be tendered to the other party by personal delivery, by facsimile, or by certified mail. The Written Notification shall be deemed received (a) if personally delivered, upon date of delivery to the address of the person to receive such notice if delivered by 5:00 p.m., or otherwise on the business day following personal delivery; (b) if by facsimile, upon electronic confirmation of receipt; or (c) if by mail, two (2) business days after deposit in the U.S. Mail.

All Written Notifications to the District and Charter School shall be addressed respectively as follows:

Director
Charter Schools Division
Los Angeles Unified School District
333 South Beaudry Avenue, 20th Floor
Los Angeles, California 90017

Director/Principal
Charter School
[See Element 14]

6) A written response ("Written Response") shall be tendered to the other party within twenty (20) business days from the date of receipt of the Written Notification. The parties agree to schedule a conference to discuss the Dispute identified in the Written Notice ("Issue Conference"). The Issue Conference shall take place within fifteen (15) business days from the date the Written Response is received by the other party. The Written Response may be tendered by personal delivery, by facsimile, or by certified mail. The Written Response shall be deemed received (a) if personally delivered, upon date of delivery to the address of the person to receive such notice if delivered by 5:00 p.m., or otherwise on the business day following personal delivery; (b) if by facsimile, upon electronic confirmation of receipt; or (c) if by mail, two (2) business days after deposit in the U.S. Mail.

7) If the Dispute cannot be resolved by mutual agreement at the Issue Conference, either party may then request that the Dispute be resolved by mediation. Each party shall bear its own attorneys’ fees, costs and expenses associated with the mediation. The mediator’s fees and the administrative fees of the mediation shall be shared equally among the parties. Mediation proceedings shall commence within 120 days from the date of either party’s request for mediation following the Issue Conference. The parties
shall mutually agree upon the selection of a mediator to resolve the Dispute. The mediator may be selected from the approved list of mediators prepared by the American Arbitration Association. Unless the parties mutually agree otherwise, mediation proceedings shall be administered in accordance with the commercial mediation procedures of the American Arbitration Association.

8) If the mediation is not successful, then the parties agree to resolve the Dispute by binding arbitration conducted by a single arbitrator. Unless the parties mutually agree otherwise, arbitration proceedings shall be administered in accordance with the commercial arbitration rules of the American Arbitration Association. The arbitrator must be an active member of the State Bar of California or a retired judge of the state or federal judiciary of California. Each party shall bear its own attorney’s fees, costs and expenses associated with the arbitration. The arbitrator’s fees and the administrative fees of the arbitration shall be shared equally among the parties. However, any party who fails or refuses to submit to arbitration as set forth herein shall bear all attorney’s fees, costs and expenses incurred by such other party in compelling arbitration of any controversy or claim.

Element 15 – Exclusive Public School Employer

“A declaration whether or not the charter school shall be deemed the exclusive public school employer of the employees of the charter school for purposes of Chapter 10.7 (commencing with Section 3540) of Division 4 of Title 1 of the Government Code.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(O).)

Charter School is deemed the exclusive public school employer of all employees of Charter School for collective bargaining purposes. As such, Charter School shall comply with all provisions of the Educational Employment Relations Act (“EERA”), and shall act independently from LAUSD for collective bargaining purposes. In accordance with the EERA, employees may join and be represented by an organization of their choice for collective bargaining purposes.

Element 16 – Charter School Closure Procedures

“A description of the procedures to be used if the charter school closes. The procedures shall ensure a final audit of the school to determine the disposition of all assets and liabilities of the charter school, including plans for disposing of any net assets and for the maintenance and transfer of pupil records.” (Ed. Code § 47605(b)(5)(P).)

Revocation of the Charter

The District may revoke the Charter if Charter School commits a breach of any provision set forth in a policy related to charter schools adopted by the District Board of Education
and/or any provisions set forth in the Charter Schools Act of 1992. The District may revoke the charter of Charter School if the District finds, through a showing of substantial evidence, that Charter School did any of the following:

- Charter School committed a material violation of any of the conditions, standards, or procedures set forth in the Charter.
- Charter School failed to meet or pursue any of the pupil outcomes identified in the Charter.
- Charter School failed to meet generally accepted accounting principles, or engaged in fiscal mismanagement.
- Charter School violated any provision of law.

Prior to revocation, and in accordance with Education Code section 47607(d) and state regulations, the LAUSD Board of Education will notify Charter School in writing of the specific violation, and give Charter School a reasonable opportunity to cure the violation, unless the LAUSD Board of Education determines, in writing, that the violation constitutes a severe and imminent threat to the health or safety of the pupils. Revocation proceedings are not subject to the dispute resolution clause set forth in this Charter.

Pursuant to AB 97, charter schools may be identified for assistance based on state evaluation rubrics and be subject to revocation pursuant to Education Code section 47607.3.

**Closure Action**

The decision to close Charter School, either by the governing board of Charter School or by the LAUSD Board of Education, must be documented in a “Closure Action”. A Closure Action shall be deemed to have been automatically taken when any of the following occur: the Charter is revoked (subject to the provisions of Education Code section 47607(i)) or non-renewed by the LAUSD Board of Education; the governing board of Charter School votes to close Charter School; or the Charter lapses.

**Closure Procedures**

The procedures for charter school closure set forth below are guided by Education Code sections 47604.32, 47605, and 47607 as well as California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 11962 and 11962.1, and are based on “Charter School Closure Requirements and Recommendations (Revised 08/2009)” posted on the California Department of Education website. All references to “Charter School” apply to Charter School, including its nonprofit corporation and governing board.

**Designation of Responsible Person(s) and Funding of Closure**
Prior to or at the time of the taking of a Closure Action by either the governing board of Charter School or the LAUSD Board of Education, the governing board of Charter School shall designate a person or persons responsible for conducting and overseeing all closure-related procedures and activities, and allocate sufficient funding for, or otherwise determine how Charter School will fund, these activities.

Notification of Closure Action
Upon the taking of a Closure Action, Charter School shall send written notice of its closure to:

9. The LAUSD Charter Schools Division (CSD). Charter School shall provide the CSD with written notice of the person(s) designated to be responsible for conducting and overseeing all closure activities and the funding for such activities. If the Closure Action is an act of Charter School, Charter School shall provide the CSD with a copy of the governing board resolution or minutes that documents its Closure Action.

10. Parents/guardians of all students, and all majority age and emancipated minor students, currently enrolled in Charter School within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall simultaneously provide a copy of the written parent notification to the CSD.

11. Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE). Charter School shall send written notification of the Closure Action to LACOE by registered mail within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall simultaneously provide a copy of this notification to the CSD.

12. The Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA) in which Charter School participates. Charter School shall send written notification of the Closure Action to the SELPA in which Charter School participates by registered mail within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall simultaneously provide a copy of this notification to the CSD.

13. The retirement systems in which Charter School’s employees participate. Within fourteen (14) calendar days of the Closure Action, Charter School shall notify, as applicable, the State Teachers Retirement System (STRS), Public Employees Retirement System (PERS), the Social Security Administration, and the Los Angeles County Office of Education of the Closure Action, and follow their respective procedures for dissolving contracts and reporting. Charter School shall provide a copy of this notification and correspondence to the CSD.

14. The California Department of Education (CDE). Charter School shall send written notification of the Closure Action to the CDE by registered mail within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall provide a copy of this notification to the CSD.

15. Any school district that may be responsible for providing education services to the former students of Charter School. Charter School shall send written notification of the Closure Action within 72 hours of the Closure Action. This notice must include a
list of potentially returning students and their home schools based on student residence. Charter School shall provide a copy of these notifications, if any, to the CSD.

16. All Charter School employees and vendors within 72 hours of the Closure Action. Charter School shall simultaneously provide a copy of the written employee and vendor notification to the CSD.

Notification of all the parties above, with the exception of employees and vendors, must include but is not limited to the following information:

5. The effective date of the closure of Charter School

6. The name(s) and contact information for the person(s) handling inquiries regarding the closure

7. The students’ school districts of residence

8. How parents/guardians of all students, and all majority age and emancipated minor students, may obtain copies of student records and transcripts, including specific information on completed courses and credits that meet graduation requirements

In addition to the four required items above, notification of the CDE shall also include:

3. A description of the circumstances of the closure

4. The location of student and personnel records

In addition to the four required items above, notification of parents/guardians of all students, and all majority age and emancipated minor students, shall also include:

4. Information on how to enroll or transfer the student to an appropriate school

5. A certified packet of student information that includes closure notice, a copy of the student’s cumulative record, which will include grade reports, discipline records, immunization records, completed coursework, credits that meet graduation requirements, a transcript, and state testing results

6. Information on student completion of college entrance requirements, for all high school students affected by the closure

Notification of employees and vendors shall include:

4. The effective date of the closure of Charter School

5. The name(s) and contact information for the person(s) handling inquiries regarding the closure
6. The date and manner, which shall be no later than 30 days from the effective date of the closure of Charter School, by which Charter School shall provide employees with written verification of employment

Within 30 days of the effective date of closure, Charter School shall provide all employees with written verification of employment. Charter School shall send copies of such letters to the CSD.

**Records Retention and Transfer**
Charter School shall comply with all applicable laws as well as District policies and procedures, as they may change from time to time, regarding the transfer and maintenance of Charter School records, including student records. These requirements include:

9. Charter School shall provide the District with original student cumulative files and behavior records, pursuant to District policy and applicable District handbook(s) regarding cumulative records for secondary and elementary schools, for all students, both active and inactive, of Charter School. Transfer of the complete and organized original student records to the District, in accordance with District procedures applicable at the time of closure, shall occur within seven (7) calendar days of the effective date of closure.

10. Charter School's process for transferring student records to receiving schools shall be in accordance with LAUSD procedures for students moving from one school to another.

11. Charter School shall prepare and provide an electronic master list of all students to the Charter Schools Division in accordance with the District procedures applicable at the time of closure. This list shall include the student’s identification number, Statewide Student Identifier (SSID), birthdate, grade, full name, address, home school/school district, enrollment date, exit code, exit date, parent/guardian name(s), and phone number(s). If the Charter School closure occurs before the end of the school year, the list also shall indicate the name of the school to which each student is transferring, if known. This electronic master list shall be delivered to the CSD in the form of a CD or otherwise in accordance with District procedures.

12. Charter School must organize the original cumulative files for delivery to the District in two categories: active students and inactive students. Charter School will coordinate with the CSD for the delivery and/or pickup of student records.

13. Charter School must update all student records in the California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS) prior to closing.

14. Charter School must provide to the CSD a copy of student attendance records, teacher gradebooks, Charter School payroll and personnel records, and Title I records (if applicable). Personnel records must include any and all employee records including, but not limited to, records related to performance and grievance.
15. Charter School shall ensure that all records are boxed and clearly labeled by classification of documents and the required duration of storage in accordance with District procedures.

16. Charter School shall provide to the responsible person(s) designated by the governing board of Charter School to conduct all closure-related activities a list of students in each grade level and, for each student, a list of classes completed and the student’s district of residence.

**Financial Close-Out**

After receiving notification of closure, the California Department of Education (CDE) will notify Charter School and the authorizing entity of any liabilities Charter School owes the state, which may include overpayment of apportionments, unpaid revolving fund loans or grants, and/or similar liabilities. The CDE may ask the county office of education to conduct an audit of the charter school if it has reason to believe that the school received state funding for which it was not eligible.

Charter School shall ensure completion of an independent final audit within six months after the closure of Charter School that includes:

4. An accounting of all financial assets. These may include cash and accounts receivable and an inventory of property, equipment, and other items of material value.

5. An accounting of all liabilities. These may include accounts payable or reduction in apportionments due to loans, unpaid staff compensation, audit findings, or other investigations.

6. An assessment of the disposition of any restricted funds received by or due to Charter School.

This audit may serve as Charter School’s annual audit.

Charter School shall pay for the financial closeout audit of Charter School. This audit will be conducted by a neutral, independent licensed CPA who will employ generally accepted accounting principles. Any liability or debt incurred by Charter School will be the responsibility of Charter School and not LAUSD. Charter School understands and acknowledges that Charter School will cover the outstanding debts or liabilities of Charter School. Any unused monies at the time of the audit will be returned to the appropriate funding source. Charter School understands and acknowledges that only unrestricted funds will be used to pay creditors. Any unused AB 602 funds will be returned to the District SELPA or the SELPA in which Charter School participates, and other categorical funds will be returned to the source of funds.

Charter School shall ensure the completion and filing of any annual reports required. These reports include but are not necessarily limited to:
5. Preliminary budgets
6. Interim financial reports
7. Second interim financial reports
8. Final unaudited reports

These reports must be submitted to the CDE and the authorizing entity in the form required. If Charter School chooses to submit this information before the forms and software are available for the fiscal year, alternative forms can be used if they are approved in advance by the CDE. These reports should be submitted as soon as possible after the Closure Action, but no later than the required deadline for reporting for the fiscal year.

For apportionment of categorical programs, the CDE will count the prior year average daily attendance (ADA) or enrollment data of the closed Charter School with the data of the authorizing entity. This practice will occur in the first year after the closure and will continue until CDE data collection processes reflect ADA or enrollment adjustments for all affected LEAs due to the charter closure.

Disposition of Liabilities and Assets
The closeout audit must identify the disposition of all liabilities of Charter School. Charter School closure procedures must also ensure appropriate disposal, in accordance with the District Required Language provisions in Element 11 of this Charter, Charter School’s governing board bylaws, fiscal procedures, and any other applicable laws and regulations, of any net assets remaining after all liabilities of Charter School have been paid or otherwise addressed. Such disposal includes, but is not limited to:

5. Charter School, at its cost and expense, shall return to the District any and all property, furniture, equipment, supplies, and other assets provided to Charter School by or on behalf of the District. The District discloses that the California Education Code sets forth the requirements for the disposition of the District’s personal property and Charter School shall bear responsibility and liability for any disposal in violation of statutory requirements.

6. The return of any donated materials and property in accordance with any terms and conditions set when the donations were accepted.

7. The return of any grant and restricted categorical funds to their sources according to the terms of the grant or state and federal law.

8. The submission of final expenditure reports for any entitlement grants and the filing of Final Expenditure Reports and Final Performance Reports, as appropriate.

If Charter School is operated by a nonprofit corporation, and if the corporation does not have any functions other than operation of Charter School, the corporation shall be dissolved according to its bylaws.
Charter School shall retain sufficient staff, as deemed appropriate by the Charter School governing board to complete all necessary tasks and procedures required to close the school and transfer records in accordance with these closure procedures.

Charter School’s governing board shall adopt a plan for wind-up of Charter School and, if necessary, the corporation, in accordance with the requirements of the Corporations Code.

Charter School shall provide LAUSD within fourteen (14) calendar days of the Closure Action with written notice of any outstanding payments due to staff and the time frame and method by which Charter School will make the payments.

Prior to final close-out, Charter School shall complete all actions required by applicable law, including but not limited to the following:

f. File all final federal, state, and local employer payroll tax returns and issue final W-2s and Form 1099s by the statutory deadlines.

g. File a Federal Notice of Discontinuance with the Department of Treasury (Treasury Form 63).

h. Make final federal tax payments (employee taxes, etc.)

i. File its final withholding tax return (Treasury Form 165).

j. File its final return with the IRS (Form 990 and Schedule).

This Element 16 shall survive the revocation, expiration, termination, cancellation of this Charter, or any other act or event that would end Charter School’s authorization to operate as a charter school or cause Charter School to cease operation. Charter School agrees that, due to the nature of the property and activities that are the subject of this Charter, the District and public shall suffer irreparable harm should Charter School breach any obligation under this Element 16. The District therefore reserves the right to seek equitable relief to enforce any right arising under this Element 16 or any provision of this Element 16 or to prevent or cure any breach of any obligation undertaken, without in any way prejudicing any other legal remedy available to the District. Such legal relief shall include, without limitation, the seeking of a temporary or permanent injunction, restraining order, or order for specific performance, and may be sought in any appropriate court.

**Additional Provisions**

**Facilities**

**District-Owned Facilities**
If Charter School is using District facilities as of the date of the submittal of this charter petition or takes occupancy of District facilities prior to the approval of this charter petition, Charter School shall execute an agreement provided by the District for the use of the District facilities as a condition of the approval of the charter petition. If at any time after the approval of this charter petition Charter School will occupy and use any District facilities, Charter School shall execute an agreement provided by the District for the use of the District facilities prior to occupancy and commencing use. Charter School shall implement and otherwise comply with the terms of any and all applicable facilities use agreements between Charter School and the District.

Notwithstanding any provision of any existing agreement for the use of District facilities, no agreement for the use of District facilities shall automatically renew or extend its term with the renewal of the charter petition. The circumstances of Charter School’s occupancy of District facilities may change over time such as, but not limited to, enrollment, programs, and the conditions of facilities, and the District has a vested interest in having an agreement that is appropriate for the situation.

Prop. 39 Single Year Co-Location Use Agreement shall be limited to one (1) school year and expire on the date stated in said instrument. There is no automatic renewal.

For the Sole Occupant Agreement or any other use agreement that is not a lease issued through the Notice of Intent and bid process, the term shall not exceed five (5) years or shall be co-terminus with the charter petition, whichever is shorter. Charter School and the District shall negotiate any modifications of the agreement with the goal of such amendment or new agreement being considered by the LAUSD Board of Education with the renewal of the charter petition. If Charter School and the District cannot execute an agreement in time for such to be considered by the Board of Education with the renewal of the charter petition, the approval of the renewal of the charter petition shall be conditioned upon Charter School and the District executing an amendment to the existing use agreement or a new agreement no later than May 1st or within nine (9) months of the date of the Board of Education’s approval of the renewal of the charter petition. During such time period Charter School shall be permitted to remain in occupancy of the District facilities under the terms and conditions of the immediately preceding, executed use agreement; provided, that if Charter School and the District cannot agree upon and execute an amendment or new use agreement by said deadline, Charter School shall vacate the District facilities on or before June 30th of said school year.

Charter School agrees that occupancy and use of District facilities shall be in compliance with applicable laws and District policies for the operation and maintenance of District facilities and furnishings and equipment. All District facilities (i.e. schools) will remain subject to those laws applicable to public schools.

In the event of an emergency, all District facilities (i.e. schools) are available for use by the American Red Cross and public agencies as emergency locations, which may disrupt or prevent Charter School from conducting its educational programs. If Charter School will share the use of District facilities with other District user groups, Charter School agrees it will
participate in and observe all District safety policies (e.g., emergency chain of information and participation in safety drills).

The use agreements provided by the District for District facilities shall contain terms and conditions addressing issues such as, but not limited to, the following:

- **Use:** Charter School will be restricted to using the District facilities for the operation of a public school providing educational instruction to public school students consistent with the terms of the Charter and incidental related uses. The District shall have the right to inspect District facilities upon reasonable notice to Charter School.

- **Furnishings and Equipment:** The District shall retain ownership of any furnishings and equipment, including technology, ("F&E") that it provides to Charter School for use. Charter School, at its sole cost and expense, shall provide maintenance and other services for the good and safe operation of the F&E.

- **Leasing; Licensing:** Use of the District facilities by any person or entity other than Charter School shall be administered by the District. The parties may agree to an alternative arrangement in the use agreement.

- **Programs, Services, and Activities Outside Instructional Program; Third Party Vendors**
  - Any program, service, or activity provided outside the instructional program shall be subject to the terms and provisions of the use agreement, and, additionally, may require a license, permit, or additional agreement issued by the District. The term “instructional program” is defined, per Education Code section 47612 and 5 CCR section 11960, as those required educational activities that generate funding based on “average daily attendance” and includes those extracurricular programs, services, and/or activities that students are required to participate in and do not require the payment of any consideration or fee.
  - Any program, service, or activity requiring the payment of any consideration or fee or provided by a third party vendor (defined as any person or entity other than Charter School), whether paid or volunteer and regardless of whether such may be within the instructional program, shall be subject to the terms and provisions of the use agreement and such third party vendor shall be required to obtain a license, permit, or additional agreement from the District.

- **Minimum Payments or Charges to be Paid to District Arising From the Facilities:**
  - **Pro Rata Share:** The District shall collect and Charter School shall pay a Pro Rata Share for facilities costs as provided in the Charter Schools Act of 1992 and its regulations. The parties may agree to an alternative arrangement regarding facilities costs in the use agreement; and
(iv) **Taxes; Assessments:** Generally, Charter School shall pay any assessment or fee imposed upon or levied on the LAUSD facilities that it is occupying or Charter School’s legal or equitable interest created by the use agreement.

- **Maintenance & Operations Services:** In the event the District agrees to allow Charter School to perform any of the operation and maintenance services, the District shall have the right to inspect the District facilities, and the costs incurred in such inspection shall be paid by Charter School.

(iii) **Co-Location:** If Charter School is co-locating or sharing the District facilities with another user, the District shall provide the operations and maintenance services for the District facilities and Charter School shall pay the Pro Rata Share. The parties may agree to an alternative arrangement regarding performance of the operations and maintenance services and payment for such in the use agreement.

(iv) **Sole Occupant:** If Charter School is a sole occupant of District facilities, the District shall allow Charter School, at its sole cost and expense, to provide some operations and maintenance services for the District facilities in accordance with applicable laws and LAUSD’s policies on operations and maintenance services for facilities and F&E. NOTWITHSTANDING THE FOREGOING, the District shall provide all services for regulatory inspections which as the owner of the real property it is required to submit, and deferred maintenance, and Charter School shall pay LAUSD for the cost and expense of providing those services. The parties may agree to an alternative arrangement regarding performance of the operations and maintenance services and payment for such services in the use agreement.

- **Real Property Insurance:** Prior to occupancy, Charter School shall satisfy requirements to participate in LAUSD’s property insurance or, if Charter School is the sole occupant of LAUSD facilities, obtain and maintain separate property insurance for the LAUSD facilities. Charter School shall **not** have the option of obtaining and maintaining separate property insurance for the LAUSD facility IF Charter School is co-locating or sharing the LAUSD facility with another user.

**Non-District-Owned Facilities**

**Occupancy and Use of the Site:** Prior to occupancy or use of any school site or facility, Charter School shall provide the CSD with a current Certificate of Occupancy or equivalent document issued by the applicable permitting agency that allows Charter School to use and occupy the site as a charter school. Charter School shall not exceed the operating capacity of the site and shall operate within any limitations or requirements provided by the Certificate of Occupancy and any applicable permit. Charter School may not open or operate without providing a copy of an appropriate Certificate of Occupancy to the CSD. If Charter School intends to move or expand to another facility during the
term of this Charter, Charter School shall adhere to any and all District policies and procedures regarding charter material revision and non-material amendment. Prior to occupancy or use of any such additional or changed school site, Charter School shall provide an appropriate Certificate of Occupancy to the CSD for such facility. Notwithstanding any language to the contrary in this Charter, the interpretation, application, and enforcement of this provision are not subject to the Dispute Resolution Process outlined in Element 14.

**Facility Compliance:** Prior to occupancy or use of any school site or facility, Charter School shall provide adequate documentation to the CSD that the facility complies with all applicable building codes, standards and regulations adopted by the city and/or county agencies responsible for building and safety standards for the city in which Charter School is to be located, federal and state accessibility requirements (including the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and Section 504), and all other applicable fire, health, and structural safety and access requirements. This requirement shall also apply to the construction, reconstruction, alteration of or addition to the facility. Charter School shall resolve in a timely manner any and all corrective actions, orders to comply, or notices issued by the authorized building and safety agency or the District. Charter School cannot exempt itself from applicable building and zoning codes, ordinances, and ADA/Section 504 requirements. Charter School shall maintain on file readily accessible records that document facilities compliance and provide such documentation to the CSD upon request.

**Pest Management:** Charter School shall comply with the Healthy Schools Act, Education Code section 17608, which details pest management requirements for schools.

**Asbestos Management:** Charter School shall comply with the asbestos requirement as cited in the Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act (AHERA), 40 C.F.R. part 763. AHERA requires that any building leased or acquired that is to be used as a school or administrative building shall maintain an asbestos management plan.

**INSURANCE**

**Insurance Requirements**

No coverage shall be provided to Charter School by the District under any of the District’s self-insured programs or commercial insurance policies. Charter School shall secure and maintain, at a minimum, insurance as set forth below with insurance companies acceptable to the District [A.M. Best A-, VII or better] to protect Charter School from claims which may arise from its operations. Each Charter School location shall meet the below insurance requirements individually.

It shall be Charter School’s responsibility, not the District’s, to monitor its vendors, contractors, partners, and/or sponsors for compliance with the insurance requirements.

The following insurance policies are required:
5. Commercial General Liability, including Fire Legal Liability, coverage of $5,000,000 per Occurrence and in the Aggregate. The policy shall be endorsed to name the Los Angeles Unified School District and the Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles ("Board of Education") as named additional insureds and shall provide specifically that any insurance carried by the District which may be applicable to any claims or loss shall be deemed excess and Charter School’s insurance shall be primary despite any conflicting provisions in Charter School’s policy. Coverage shall be maintained with no Self-Insured Retention above $15,000 without the prior written approval of the Division of Risk Management and Insurance Services for the LAUSD.

6. Workers’ Compensation Insurance in accordance with provisions of the California Labor Code adequate to protect Charter School from claims that may arise from its operations pursuant to the Workers’ Compensation Act (Statutory Coverage). The Workers’ Compensation Insurance coverage must also include Employers Liability coverage with limits of $1,000,000/$1,000,000/$1,000,000.

7. Commercial Auto Liability, including Owned, Leased, Hired, and Non-owned, coverage with limits of $1,000,000 Combined Single Limit per Occurrence if Charter School does not operate a student bus service. If Charter School provides student bus services, the required coverage limit is $5,000,000 Combined Single Limit per Occurrence.

8. Crime Insurance or Fidelity Bond coverage shall be maintained by Charter School to cover all Charter School employees who handle, process or otherwise have responsibility for Charter School funds, supplies, equipment or other assets. Minimum amount of coverage shall be $50,000 per occurrence, with no self-insured retention.

9. Professional Educators Errors and Omissions liability coverage with minimum limits of $3,000,000 per occurrence and $3,000,000 general aggregate.

10. Sexual Molestation and Abuse coverage with minimum limits of $3,000,000 per occurrence and $3,000,000 general aggregate. Coverage may be held as a separate policy or included by endorsement in the Commercial General Liability or the Errors and Omissions Policy.

11. Employment Practices Legal Liability coverage with limits of $3,000,000 per occurrence and $3,000,000 general aggregate.

12. Excess/umbrella insurance with limits of not less than $10,000,000 is required of all high schools and any other school that participates in competitive interscholastic or intramural sports programs.

Coverages and limits of insurance may be accomplished through individual primary policies or through a combination of primary and excess policies. The policy shall be
endorsed to name the Los Angeles Unified School District and Its Board of Education as named additional insureds and shall provide specifically that any insurance carried by the District which may be applicable to any claims or loss shall be deemed excess and Charter School’s insurance shall be primary despite any conflicting provisions in Charter School’s policy.

**Evidence of Insurance**

Charter School shall furnish to the District’s Division of Risk Management and Insurance Services located at 333 S. Beaudry Ave, 28th Floor, Los Angeles CA 90017 within 30 days of all new policies inceptions, renewals or changes, certificates or such insurance signed by authorized representatives of the insurance carrier. Certificates shall be endorsed as follows:

“Charter school shall be required to provide LAUSD with 30 days prior written notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, if the insurance afforded by this policy shall be suspended, cancelled, reduced in coverage limits or non-renewed.”

Facsimile or reproduced signatures may be acceptable upon review by the Division of Risk Management and Insurance Services. However, the District reserves the right to require certified copies of any required insurance policies.

Should Charter School deem it prudent and/or desirable to have insurance coverage for damage or theft to Charter School, employee or student property, for student accident, or any other type of insurance coverage not listed above, such insurance shall not be provided by the District and its purchase shall be the responsibility of Charter School.

**Hold Harmless/Indemnification Provision**

To the fullest extent permitted by law, Charter School does hereby agree, at its own expense, to indemnify, defend and hold harmless the LAUSD and the Board of Education and their members, officers, directors, agents, representatives, employees and volunteers from and against any and all claims, damages, losses and expenses including but not limited to attorneys’ fees, brought by any person or entity whatsoever, arising out of, or relating to, this Charter agreement. Charter School further agrees to the fullest extent permitted by law, at its own expense, to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the LAUSD and the Board of Education and their members, officers, directors, agents, representatives, employees and volunteers from and against any and all claims, damages, losses and expenses including but not limited to attorneys’ fees, brought by any person or entity whatsoever for claims, damages, losses and expenses arising from or relating to acts or omission of acts committed by Charter School and/or its officers, directors, employees or volunteers. Moreover, Charter School agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless "the LAUSD and the Board of Education and their members, officers, directors, agents, representatives, employees and volunteers, for any contractual liability resulting from third party contracts with Charter School’s vendors, contractors, partners or sponsors.

**Fiscal Matters**
**District Oversight Costs**
The District may charge for the actual costs of oversight of Charter School not to exceed 1% of Charter School's revenue, or the District may charge for the actual costs of oversight of Charter School not to exceed 3% if Charter School is able to obtain substantially rent free facilities from the District. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the District may charge the maximum oversight fee allowed under the law as it may change from time to time. The oversight fee provided herein is separate and distinct from the charges arising under charter school facilities use agreements.

**Cash Reserves**
Charter School acknowledges that the recommended cash reserve is 5% of expenditures, as provided in section 15450, title 5 of the California Code of Regulations.

**Third Party Contracts**
Charter School shall ensure that all third party contracts, whether oral or written, for supplies, equipment, goods and/or services, for the direct or indirect benefit of, or otherwise related to the operation of, Charter School, require compliance with and otherwise conform to all applicable local, state, and federal policies, regulations, laws, and guidelines, including but not limited to licensing and permit requirements as well as requirements related to protection of health and safety.

**Special Education Revenue Adjustment/Payment for Services**
In the event that Charter School owes funds to the District for the provision of agreed upon or fee for service or special education services or as a result of the State’s adjustment to allocation of special education revenues from Charter School, Charter School authorizes the District to deduct any and all of the in lieu property taxes that Charter School otherwise would be eligible to receive under section 47635 of the Education Code to cover such owed amounts. Charter School further understands and agrees that the District shall make appropriate deductions from the in lieu property tax amounts otherwise owed to Charter School. Should this revenue stream be insufficient in any fiscal year to cover any such costs, Charter School agrees that it will reimburse the District for the additional costs within forty-five (45) business days of being notified of the amounts owed.

**Audit and Inspection of Records**
Charter School agrees to observe and abide by the following terms and conditions as a requirement for receiving and maintaining its charter authorization:
- Charter School is subject to District oversight.
- The District’s statutory oversight responsibility continues throughout the life of the Charter and requires that the District, among other things, monitors the fiscal condition of Charter School.
- The District is authorized to revoke this Charter for, among other reasons, the failure of Charter School to meet generally accepted accounting principles or if
Charter School engages in fiscal mismanagement.

Accordingly, the District hereby reserves the right, pursuant to its oversight responsibility, to audit Charter School books, records, data, processes and procedures through the District Office of the Inspector General or other means. The audit may include, but is not limited to, the following areas:

- Compliance with terms and conditions prescribed in the Charter agreement,
- Internal controls, both financial and operational in nature,
- The accuracy, recording and/or reporting of Charter School’s financial information,
- Charter School’s debt structure,
- Governance policies, procedures and history,
- The recording and reporting of attendance data,
- Charter School’s enrollment process,
- Compliance with safety plans and procedures, and
- Compliance with applicable grant requirements.

Charter School shall cooperate fully with such audits and shall make available any and all records necessary for the performance of the audit upon 30 days notice to Charter School. When 30 days notice may defeat the purpose of the audit, the District may conduct the audit upon 24-hours notice.

**Internal Fiscal Controls**
Charter School will develop and maintain sound internal fiscal control policies governing all financial activities.

**Apportionment Eligibility for Students Over 19 Years of Age**
Charter School acknowledges that, in order for a pupil over nineteen (19) years of age to remain eligible for generating charter school apportionment, the pupil shall be continuously enrolled in public school and make satisfactory progress toward award of a high school diploma. (Ed. Code § 47612(b).)

**Local Control and Accountability Plan**
In accordance with California Education Code sections 47604.33 and 47606.5, Charter School shall include in its annual update a “listing and description of the expenditures for the fiscal year implementing the specific actions included in the charter as a result of the reviews and assessment required by paragraph (1)” of section 47606.5(a). These expenditures shall be “classified using the California School Accounting Manual pursuant to Section 41010.” (Ed. Code § 47606.5(b).)